



অগ্ৰগৌ মাৰু একদিন

তোয়াৰ খান



**AMÖRi m½ GKwì b
tZvqve Lvb**



eisj v`k tch Bbw:-UDU
MteliYv I Z_`msiÿY nefM
3 mwkØ nvdM tji vW, XvKvÑ1000

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AMÖRi m½ GKw̄ b
tZiqve Liv



cäib m̄úv`K
tgv. kvn Avj gMxi

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Abôvb avi Y
`Oq` tgvnv\$ Aveymvtnj

misew` K tZvqe Lv`bi Rb`1934 mtj i 24tk Guc` mvZ`yiv tRjvi i mjcy`M`tg| ucZv Ave`jy I nve Lv`b tckvMZ Rxe`b i Qj b i P`KrmK| Zui g`fqi big tR`te`v Lvbg| uZb fiv Ges` by`te`fbi g`ta` uZib meri eo|

Zu`i emoiu uQj `t`kx Av`v`ij`bi GKiu tK`b`i g`Zv| cwi ev`ti i A`b`b`KB meUkue`ti var Av`v`ij`b I tLjvdZ Av`v`ij`bi mv`_ h`y` i Qj b| G`ti i g`ta` Ab`Zg `ubK Av`Rv`i c`Z`oivZv I m`u`v` K gljvbr Av`Kig Luj mvZ`yivi kZv`ax-c`P`xb c`O`Yb_ nvB`zj (ucGb) Zui uk`y`v Rxe`bi i i`a`l GB `z` t`_t`KB uZib g`v`u`K cvm K`ti b| Gici cov`tkvbr K`tib Xv`Kiv`i Rmb`e_ K`tj`R|

Qv`l Rxe`b t`_t`KB uZib u`v`f`buc`w`l Kvq mgKuj`xb Bm`y`nb`q` t`j` Lv`tj` uL Ki`z`b| Zte 1955 mtj c`M`u`Z`k`j` c`w`l`Kv` msev`v` mve-Gu`WU`i` u`n`tm`te` thv`M`v`bi ga`w`t`q` Zui misew` KZvi tckvMZ Rxe`b i i`a`l c`w`l`Kv`u` uQj Zr`Kv`j`xb evgc`S`r` t`b`Zv`K`g`f`i` g`Z` c`K`v`t`ki` GKiu Af`q`_`j`| g`u`y` w`sn, tLv`Kv` ivq, tbc`y`j` b`u`M, evi`x`b` `E, i`f`Yk` `v`k`_`B, kn`x`_`j`y` Kvq`mvi, Avj`Zvd` Avj`x` G`ti` i` g`Zv` t`b`Zv` I misew` K`b` i` m`v`b`e` t`Zv`qe` Lv`b`i` Rxe`b` I` u`P`S`li` I`ci` M`f`xi` c`f`ve` t`d`t`j` uQj| uZib u`b`t`RB` e`t`j` t`Q`b, `O`G`f`v`te`B` A`R`v`t`S`l`n`t`q` t`M`t`Q` c`M`u`Z`k`j` i`v`R`%`b`u`Z`K` `x`y`v| e`_`t`j` t`M`t`Q` Rxe`bi M`u`Z`c`_`l`| G`f`v`te`B` A`b`K`U`v` t`N`v`t`i` i` g`ta`` P`t`j` h`v`l`q`v| Zv`z` p`t`g`B` u`k`t`K`q` D`f`v`t`Q` cov`tkvbr|`o`

1961 muj t`_t`K 1964 muj ch`S`l` uZib msev`v` i evZ`P`m`u`v``K` uQj`b| 1964 mtj`B` uZib Zr`Kv`j`xb b`v`k`bv`j` t`c`h`n` U`i`= cwi P`v`ij` Z` `ubK` cvmK`_`l`b`o` c`w`l`Kv`q` thv`M`_`t`_`b` uPd` mve-Gu`WU`i` u`n`tm`te`| 1965 mtj` uZib `ubK` cvmK`_`l`t`bi` evZ`P`m`u`v``K` u`b`h`y` nb| 1970 muj ch`S`l` uZib `ubK` cvmK`_`l`t`bi` evZ`P`m`u`v``K`i` `u`q`Z`i`cvj` b` K`ti`b| 1971 mtj` uZib thv`M`_`t`_`b` g`y`p`h`y`x, `v`ax`b` evs`j`v` t`e`Zvi` t`K`b`_`q`| `v`ax`b` evs`j`v` t`e`Zvi` t`K`b`_`a` t`_t`K` Zui` t`j` Lv` I` c`v`V` Kiv` u`w`c`u`i` c`j` v`c`o` g`y`p`h`v`x`v` I` `v`ax`b`Zvi` c`t`y`i` c`O`Z`u` ev`O`w`j` t`K` t`c`O`Yv` thv`M`v`Z`| t`_`k` `v`ax`b` n`l` qvi` ci` uZib thv`M`_`t`_`b` `ubK` evs`j`v`q` (`v`ax`b`Zvi` ci` `ubK` cvmK`_`l`b`o`, `ubK` evs`j`v`o` b`v`t`g` c`K`v`k`Z` nq)| 1972 mtj` GB` c`w`l`Kvi` m`u`v``t`K`i` `u`q`Z`i` M`h`Y` K`ti`b` uZib| Zui` `i` `u`m`u`b`u`f`b`Z`f`Z`i`U`i`= cwi P`v`ij` Z` GB` c`w`l`Kv`u` Rb`-u`c`O`Z`vi` k`x`f`l`@`l`f`v`| 1973 t`_t`K 1975 muj ch`S`l` uZib Rv`u`Zi` Rb`K` e`z`e`U`z`k`L` g`y`R`e`j` i`ngv`t`bi` t`c`h`n` m`u`P`te`i` `u`q`Z`i`cvj` b` K`ti`b| evs`j`v`t`_`k` t`c`h`n` B`b`w`= u`J`D`f`U`i` cwi P`v`ij` K` I` g`n`v`c`w`i` P`v`ij` K` uQj`b` 1978 muj t`_t`K`

1981 muj ch`S`l` 1981 t`_t`K 1987 muj ch`S`l` uQj`b` evs`j`v`t`_`k` mi`Kv`ti`i` c`h`v`b` Z`_` Kg`R`Z`P`| 1987 t`_t`K 1991 ch`S`l` uZib i`v`o`c`w`Z` u`t`m`B`b` g`y`p`S` G`i`k`v` I` i`v`o`c`w`Z` m`v`v`e`j`b` Av`ng`v`i` i` t`c`h`n` m`i`Pe` uQj`b|

1992 mtj` `ubK` evs`j`v`q` Ave`v`t`iv` m`u`v``K` c`f`_` thv`M`_`t`_`b`| 1993 mtj` evs`j`v`t`_`k`i` g`y`p`h`y`x`i` I` `v`ax`b`Zvi` t`g`S`ij` K` b`m`Zi` c`O`k`e`Av`cm` Ki`z`b` b`v` c`v`i`v`q` Zr`Kv`j`xb` mi`Kvi` Z`u`K` m`u`v``t`K`i` c`_`t`_t`K` Ac`m`v`i`Y` K`ti`| thv`M`_`t`_`b` `ubK` Rb`K`t`E`i` D`c`f`_`o`v` m`u`v``K` c`f`_`| t`m`B` t`_t`K` Av`R` A`e`w`a` uZib` GB` c`w`l`Kvi` m`t`_`R`v`o`Z`| eqm` 80` t`c`w`i` t`q` t`M`t`Q`| u`K`S`_`G`L`t`b`v` c`O`Z`v`b` N`v`oi` K`u`v` u`g`v`j` t`q` A`u`d`t`m` Av`t`m`b`| GB` c`w`l`Kvi` c`O`Z`u` c`v`Zv`q` Zui` D`v`i` t`c`k`v`w`i` A`v`a`n`b`K` g`t`b`v`f`v`t`e`i` e`w`t`c`K`v`k`|

1962 mtj` tZvqe Lv`b` u`e`t`q` K`ti`b| `x` n`v`f`Riv` Lv`b| `y` K`b`v`i` Rb`K` uZib| Gi` g`ta`` GK` K`b`v` Glv` Lv`b` g`v`i`v` t`M`t`Q`b` t`e`k` K`t`q`K` e`Q`i`| A`ci` K`b`v` Z`v`b`q`v` Lv`b` Av`t`g`v`i` K`v`i`i` f`v`t`R`b`q`v`t`Z`_`v`t`K`b`| t`c`k`v`q` u`k`y`K`|

tZvqe Lv`b` evs`j`v` GKv`f`W`ig` I` Rv`z`x`q` t`c`h`n` K`v`t`e`i` Av`Rxe`b` m`_`m`| misew` KZv`q` u`e`k`l` Ae`v`t`bi` Rb`v` j`v`f` K`ti`t`Q`b` e`u` m`u`y`b`b`v`| Zui` D`t`j` u`t`h`v`M` K`j`v`g` : `O`m`Z`u`g`_`v,` u`g`_`v`m`Z`O`| Zui` GKiu` M`S` c`O`K`v`k`Z` n`t`q`f`Q`| u`k`t`i`v`b`v`g` : `O`Av`R` Ges` u`d`t`i` t`_`Lv` K`v`j` `o`|

misew` KZv` Ges` mi`Kv`ti`i` u`g`v`W`q`v` u`e`l` q`K`_` i`a` u`q`Z`i`cvj` b`N` m`e`u`K`O`z` t`f`Zi` u`t`q` mg`x` Zui` 60` e`Q`ti`i` e`Y`P`K` Kg`R`v`e`b| t`m`B` Kg`O`y`i` Rxe`bi` M`i` Av`R` uZib` Av`g`v`t`i` t`k`v`b`v`t`e`b| Z`u`K` K`v`t`Q` t`c`t`q` u`c`Av`B`ie` c`w`i` evi` Av`b`w`_`Z`| Z`u`K` Av`g`v`t`i` c`O`Y`X`ij`v` f`v`t`j`v`e`r`m`v`| Zui` e`m`K` Rxe`bi` c`_`P`j`v` t`n`v`K` g`m`y`| Rxe`b` t`n`v`K` k`w`i`S`g`q,` m`y`|

tg. kn Avj gllxi gnicii Pvj K, uCAvBie

Av`R`t`K` Av`g`v`t`i` Ab`g`v`b`u`i` t`k`v`t`e`v`_`t`j`Z` Av`t`Q`b` tZvqe fiv`b| Av`g`i`v` Zui` K`v`t`Q`b` Av`R`t`K` t`e`n`k` i`be`| t`e`n`k` K`_`v` e`j`v`i` m`t`h`v`M`_`t`_`e` Z`u`K`| GB` Ab`g`v`t`b` Av`g`v`t`i` g`r`f`S` D`c`w`_`Z` Av`t`Q`b` Av`g`v`t`i` k`O`x`q` Av`t`e`_`f`iv`B,` misew` K` Av`t`e`_`Lv`b| Av`t`Q`b` Av`g`v`t`i` k`O`x`q` misew` K` mtj`n` t`P`S`a`j`x,` Av`t`Q`b` Rv`z`x`q` t`c`h`n` K`v`t`e`i` m`f`ic`w`Z` k`u`d`K` fiv`B` (g`y`p`S` k`u`d`K`z` i`ngv`b),` Av`t`Q`b` misew` K` I` K`u`e` n`v`m`v`b` n`v`u`d`R`| Zui`v`l` u`K`O`z`e`j`t`e`b| Av`t`e`_`f`iv`B` t`h`t`n`Z`z`t`Zv`qe` fiv`B`t`q`i` c`w`i` ev`t`i`i` G`K`R`b` m`_`m`_`,` Zv`B` Av`w`g` m`e`v`i` Av`t`M` Av`t`e`_`f`iv`B`t`K` u`t`q`B` Av`R`t`K`i` Ab`g`v`b` i`i`a`Ki`z` P`v`B`| G`L`b` e`j`t`e`b` Av`t`e`_`Lv`b|

Avte` Lub

umibqi misew` K

tZvqve fivBtK civ`IKivi ygZv tZv Kvivi tbB misew` KZvq| GUv Avgvi AMR` nmite ej uQ bv, Avgvi cwi evti i m`m` nmite ej uQ bv, gubly nmite, misew` KZvi `PZb` nmite tZvqve fivBtqi uKs` tKvibv Zjzbr tbB| uzub ubfZPvix| tZvqve fivB AZ`sl myk` ubtm` `tn| gkukj nt`Q th, Avgv` i cwi evti Ggb uKQzvg ivLv nq th big, tjvi mtz` e`v`i tPrivi tKvibv uqj uJj `vK bv| tZvqve fivBtqi AbsvZ ubtqB ej uQ, tZvqve fivBtqi big uQj tKj y ZvK emotZ Avgiv tKj y fivB bvtg WvKZvg| A_P GB tZvqve fivBtK ubtq tKd uK fivtZ cwi th GiKg aibbi Zui GKUv uK-tbg `vKtZ cvti | ZvK t` tL tgvU Zv gtb nq bv|

tZvqve fivB K_v Lg Kg etj b| Zui mvgtb emvi mnm Avgv` i ntZv bv| uKs` AvRtK cvtk etm apZvB nt`Q| Zui cvtk emvi thvM`Zv uKs` Avgv` i Kvivi tbB| Avgiv cwi emi Kfite ZvK k`v Kivi KvivY GKUZ` iZi ti tL Pj Zvg| memgq GUv ntq GtmtQ| GUv GLtbr nq clq tytTb| tZvqve fivB Avgv` i cwi evti i gta` i aybq, GZ Amvavi Y tgavex, GZ Amvavi Y coqv gubly KgB t` tL uQ| ZvK Avgiv evj Avtbi fivDvi | Zui KvQ t` tK tkLvi AtbK uKQzAvtQ, GB eqtmI |

tZvqve fivBtqi ucZv Ave`j Inve Lvbl uzub Lg mzwu i PZ uPvKrmK uQj b| AZ`sl mzwu i PZ uPvKrmK| uzub tNvovi ucv Pto uPvKrmv KitZ teiaZb| ufwbceRvqMvq thZb uPvKrmv Kivi Rb`| MvgMfA uzub 0I nve Wv`v`i 0 bvtg cwi i PZ uQj b| GB bvgu AZ`sl cwi i PZ uQj GjvKvi gubly i KvQ| GB th cwi i PzUv Ges gubly i mtz` tgvv th Amvavi Y ygZv, GB Amvavi Y ygZv uKs` tZvqve fivB Ab`fite tctqtQb| uzub uKs` gubly i KvQ uMtq tgvv ga`v` t`q bq, Ab`fe Kivi tFzi v` t`q gubly tPbvi tPov Kti b| uMxvsl MhYi Amvavi Y ygZv Zui AvtQ| AvRtKi bZb cRb` uKs` GKRB tZvqve LvbtK uPbtZ cvite bv| Avgv` i `fM` nt`Q GB bZb cRb` GB gubly uK Rvbt bv| th gubly uK ubtRi ntZ misew` K `Zui KitQb|

AvRtK Avng AZ`sl Mte` mtz` ej tZ cwi th, Avgvi hLb gtb ntqtQ th Avgvi uKQzKiv` i Kivi ZLb Avgv`K uKs` tZvqve fivB KvQ tUtb ubtqtQb| uzub Avgv`K v` t`q AtbK MteI Yv Kvi tqtQb| Zui Rtb` Avng 0tMsi v` Kue0 GB Kj vgu uJ LfZ tcti uQ| GUv tZvqve fivBtqi

KuZzi| Avgvi Ggb uKQzvg| Avng i ayetj uQ th, Avng GKUv Kj vg uJ LfZ PvB Ges Zv GKUZAb` i Kg ntZ nte| Avi Zv clg covq mvay fivvq cKvKZ nte| thUv AvtM KLtbr nqub| tZvqve fivB tmUvB i vR ntj b Ges tmUvi tek cwi i PzI cvl qv tMj |

Avng ZLb PvKv tQto v` t`q uQ| BtEdvK t` tK t` v` Qvq Aemi ubtq uQ| fivvQ th, Kj vng ÷ ne| uclj `vY Kj vng ÷ nI qv Lg KuWb Avgv` i t` tK| Avng BtEdvK tQto t` qvi ci Kj vg mivntZ` tZvqve fivB Avgv`K ubtq Gtj b| uzub Avgv`K Avk` t` Kij b| ej tj b, Zvng Avgvi GLvbt (`ubK RbKE) uJ Lte| `ubK RbKE Avgvi tj Lv i i a ntj v| Avng BtEdvK 0vte` b-BvZ0 bvtg Kj vg uJ LZvg 0AvRb0 QUvbtg| `ubK RbKE 0AvRtbi vte` b0 uKt` v bvtg Avgvi Kj vg i i a ntj v| GB th GB Kj vti GKU Avj v` v cwi i Pz tmUv RbKtEi KvivY, tZvqve Lvbt KivivY| Gfite tcQb t` tK gubly tK `Zui Kivi KvRvU uzub bxi te Kti tMtQb|

GB th glyZvixi gvgly, glyZvixi gvgly Kj vng ÷ ntZv bv hv` tZvqve Lvbt `vKtZb| Avgv` i GLvbt AtbtKB `Zui ntqtQb tZvqve Lvbtv ntZ| AvRtKi `t` k ivq uKs` tZvqve Lvbt Ovov `t` k ivq nmite `Zui ntZb bv| A` gubly tK `Zui Kivi e`vcvti, misew` K `Zui Kivi e`vcvti, tcQb etm bxi te KvR Kti hv` Qb tZvqve fivB| GB th GLvbt AvtQb nvmib nvdR, GB th mvtj n fivB, mvtj n tPsaix, Giv t` tL Qb th Kxfite GKUv mser` ctI uMxvsl MhY KitZ nq, Kxfite GKUv cwi Kv mivRvZ nq, tKv uMxvslu Kxfite MhY KitZ nq Zv tZvqve fivB Rvttb|

Avgvi gtb AvtQ, tmB 1970-Gi fq`i v` b, tjvi K_v| 1970-Gi tmB grvech`qj mgq Avng ZLb BtEdvK| BtEdvK ZLb tZv tek Zt`| tmmgq `ubK cwk`lv tZvqve fivBtqi tbZtZj Pj tQ| `ubK cwk`lv t` tK uMxvsl MhY Kitj b tZvqve fivB, Kxfite mser` ctI i KvivtgvUv `Zui KitZ nte| Av0h, Avgiv BtEdvK t` tK AevK ntq t` Lj vg th, Avgiv cvu uQ bv| BtEdvKi gtZv cwi Kv uKs` civ` In`Q| tch Uf` ÷ i GKUv cwi Kv `ubK cwk`lv| miKvii Leti i KvMR| Zvi KvQ civ` In`Q BtEdvK| GB ntj v tZvqve Lvbt HLvbt t` tK uzub `ubK cwk`lv bi Av`j cvte v` tj b| tmUv GtKevti Rbmvari tYi KvQ c0j fite fvtj vevmv tctq tMj | uKQB bv, GKRB tZvqve Lvbt KvRi Rb` GUv m`e ntq uQj |

Avgiv GiKg AþbKevi t`fLlQ| GgbuK Luuj Dj m etj GKUv
BbmþWU, GKUv witcVU, th witcVUþ tcQþbi Kwmbx hvB_vK, wKŠ'
HUvtK th GKUv witcVUþmte `Zwi Kiv, Gi Rb" weð Kiv, Zvi tbc_"
Kwi Mi uQþb tZvqve fvB| tZvgiv hviv AvRþK bZb cRþbfi
mísew`K, tZvgiv hviv AvRþK Rvþbv br GKUv Z`þK Kxfíte msev`
cwí YZ KiþZ nq, GUv iæwKŠ` tZvqve fvB| uZub Letii KvMR ubtq
fveþZb, cvVK msev`cþK Kxfíte t`LþZ Pvq Zv ubtq fveþZb|
AvRþK Avgiv GLþbv hviv AvuQ, Avgiv hviv cvþbv Avgþj i, IvþUi `kk-
mÉþi i `kþKi mísew`K Zv t`fLlQ, Zviv þK uR fvþþK (þK uR gýlðv)
t`fLlQ, þK uR fvþþi mísew`K Zv t`fLlQ| gmv fvþþK (GueGg gmv)
t`fLlQ| Amvavi Y GKRb ubDR GuuUu uQþb uZub| Zvi cþi Gþj b
tZvqve Lvb| tZvqve fvB Gþj b Ges msev`cþÎ GþKeþi ZþKvj vq Kiv
Kþi uþj b| 1964 mþj i tmB mgþqi tçh Uþþ- i Letii KvMRi gþa`
tZvqve fvþþi gþZv tþv KþKcov GUv tZv Kíbv Kiv hvq bv| wþub
erg ivRbmZ, erg Av`k`Avi cMuzKxj uPŠli aviK| uZub ``ubK
cwK`þþb XþK Letii KvMRUvtK cvþe uþj b| bZb KvVtgv `Zwi
Kiþj b|

Amg tZvqve fvB mæúþK`Avi KZ eje| Amg ej þZ cwí, Amg
tZvqve fvþþK ubtq GKUv eo Buznm uþ LþZ cwí| GB nþj b e`w³
tZvqve fvB, mísew`K tZvqve fvB Ges gvþy tZvqve fvB| cðZ`KUv
gvþy hLb Zwi KvþQ Dcw`Z nþqþQb, mæúþK`gZv uþ tþ uZub eþeþj i
gþZv Qvqv uþ þqþQb Zwi Dci| Avgv`i `þM` nþ`Q GB, mísew`K Zvq
AþbK uKQzt`fLlQ, t`LlQ| ersjv`k miKvi uKŠ' mísew`K Zvq
Ae`vþbi `xKwZ. uþ þZ eo KvC` cðkþ KþiþQb G chŠ| Avgiv Kíbv
KiþZ cwí bv th, GKRb tZvqve Lvb GLþbv chŠ' mísew`K Zvq
RvZxqfíte cv`Z.nub| A_P uZub gvþ`hþx i GKRb AZ`šl mvmx
`mubK, kã`amubK wntmte gvþ`hþx uZub iæZcv`Ae`vb tiþLþQb| tmB
mgq Kx Ae`vq GLvb t`þK uþMþqþQb meþKQzQþo Zv Kvþv AvRvþv bq|
tmB tZvqve Lvþbi gj`vqb uKŠ' RvZxqfíte nqub| tKvþv-tKvþv gvþy
AvþQ hvþK gj`vqb Kivi Rb" Avgv`i þK `we KiþZ nq bv| th gvþþK
gj`vqb Kiþj ZþK i aym`þmB Z Kiv nq ZvB bq, uþþRivl KZ.KþgP
Rb" ab" nþZ cvþi b| tmB mþhvmU uKŠ' GLþbv chŠ' ersjv`k miKvi
MþY Kij bv| GUv `þLRbK|

Avgiv PvB th, tZvqve Lvb GLb thfvte AvþQb uK`tmfvteB Av`k`
mísew`K Zvi KvRvU Kþi hvþeb `xN`b| Zwi ubqgvþmZ`Zvi tZv Zþbv
tbB| Letii KvMRi Avþtm KLb AvþþZ nþe, tZvqve Lvb hLb Avþtm
cþek Kþi b ZLbB Zv tevSv hvq| tevSv hvq, NioþZ KõUv evþR| GB
nþ`Qb uZub| ersjv`þk mísew`K Zvi tþþÎ GB ubqgvþmZ`Zvi meþqU
`Zwi KþiþQb tZvqve Lvb| mísew`K t`i eva` KþiþQb Zv cvj b KiþZ|
msev`cþÎ witcVU` uþUstqi mþbv KþiþQb| tmLvþb meþdstqi mþbv
KþiþQb|

GB gvþy u mæúþK`Amg Avþv AþbK ej þZ cvi e| uKŠ' GLb Avi
bq| KvY GLþb AþþKB AvþQb| Zwi ej þeb| tZvqve fvþþi KvþQ
AþbK uKQb þkvv hvþe| Zþe GKUv K_v ej þZB nþe, ersjv`k þK uKŠ'
GKRb tZvqve Lvb tçZ AþbK mþbv KiþZ nþe| Avgv`i GLb me
tþþÎ eo AvKvj | gvþþi AvKvj, Avþv gvþþi AvKvj, uKvþZ gvþþi
AvKvj, iæþKxj gvþþi AvKvj, KvþZ gvþþi AvKvj, GB AvKvþj i
mgq GKRb tZvqve LvþþK Avgv`i mæúþKvi Aþ`B AþbK tewk
`i Kvi |

**þgv. kn Avj gllxi
gnicv þj K, uAvBie**

tZvqve fvB ej vi AvþMB Avþe` LvþþK ej vi mþhvm t`qv nþj v GB KvþY
th, Avgv`i GB cRþbfi AþþKB tZvqve fvB mæúþK`Lþy tewk uKQz
Rvþbb bv| tZvqve fvB mæúþK`Avþe` fvB uKQzavi Yv uþ þqþQb| GLb
tZvqve fvB ej þeb| Gici Avcbv v Zwi KvþQ cþkæKiþZ cvþeþ|
Gevi Amg Avþj va Kie Avgv`i kþ`xq tZvqve fvþþK ej vi Rb`|

tZvqve Lvb

beþlP i þf`Qv AvþMB Rvþþi i vL, hv`I GKv b t`u nþq tMþQ| Zely
meþþK 1422 mþj i i þf`Qv| uþþRi mæúþK`Avþe` Lvþbi K_v i þZ-
i þZ gþb nþ`Qj th, tKv`vq AvuQ| I cþi, bv uþþP| msev`cþÎ KvR
KiþZ KiþZl gþS-gvþS liKg gþb nq| Amg t`LlQ GLvþb
uþtçvUþt`i gþa` u`UzAvþQb| u`UzGKmgq RbKþÉ uQþj b| KvR
KiþZb| Amg u`UþK RbKþÉ uþþqþj vq| u`Uþz mþ½ Avgv`i cwí Pq H
mgq t`þK| RbKÉ hLb i iæ`nq ZLb Avgv`i i meþe``vq msev``vZv
uþþqM Kivi cþkæAvþm| KvþK tbqv nþe| cð`uQþj b `þRb| `þRþi
gþa` kwi dþvgvþb u`UþZ GKRb| `þM` þþg Av`RþþK gþbvþZ Kiv

n̄tq̄tQ | c̄ti Avgvi gtb GKUz̄ar-0̄x0̄ ʼZwi n̄tjv | Avi ūcUz̄ Avgv̄tK
ejj th, ʼǪRb̄tKB tbb | Avgiv̄wK Kijvg, ʼǪRb̄tKB t̄bqv n̄te | ʼǪRb
n̄l q̄tZ XivKv̄ v̄ek̄t̄e ʼij̄t̄q̄i m̄sev̄ ʼi t̄ȳt̄l̄ f̄vtjv GKUv̄ dj̄ cvl̄ qv̄
t̄Mj | GB th GKUv̄ w̄w̄mk̄b t̄bqv n̄tjv, GKRB̄ bv, w̄K Av̄tQ ʼǪRb̄B
n̄te, Zvr̄ȳw̄YK GB̄ m̄x̄v̄t̄š̄l̄i Kvīt̄Y XivKv̄ v̄ek̄t̄e ʼij̄q̄ Let̄ii m̄F̄ m̄m̄v̄t̄e
bZ̄b̄f̄v̄t̄e v̄ek̄w̄K Z̄ n̄tjv | bZ̄b̄ bZ̄b̄ Z̄ ʼtm̄Lv̄b t̄_̄t̄K Avgiv̄ t̄c̄t̄Z
_v̄Kjvg | Let̄ii GKUv̄ Lv̄b̄ m̄t̄m̄t̄e Avgv̄t̄ ʼi m̄vḡt̄b Av̄m̄t̄jv XivKv̄
v̄ek̄t̄e ʼij̄q̄ |

m̄sev̄ c̄t̄l̄ KvR̄ Kit̄Z̄ w̄l̄t̄q̄ Avgvī v̄b̄t̄Rī th̄lv̄ ḡtb̄ n̄tq̄tQ̄ m̄em̄ḡq̄
Zv̄n̄t̄jv, Zvr̄ȳw̄YK̄ w̄K̄Qz̄m̄x̄v̄š̄l̄i m̄sev̄ c̄t̄l̄t̄K̄ Avgv̄- c̄v̄t̄e w̄ t̄Z̄ cv̄t̄i |
th̄gb̄ aīab̄, m̄Ēt̄i i 12B̄ b̄t̄f̄=̄t̄i i f̄q̄ven N̄w̄S̄toi K_v̄ | īv̄t̄Zī t̄ejv̄
Avgiv̄ v̄b̄DR̄ t̄Ūw̄t̄j̄ KvR̄ Kīw̄Qj̄vg | KvR̄ Kit̄Z̄-Kīt̄Z̄ v̄ēv̄em̄ Ges̄
B̄w̄Q̄vrī t̄īw̄l̄ ōī Leī īt̄b̄ Avgiv̄ ēš̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄īvḡ th, SoUv̄ Lv̄ȳB̄ f̄q̄ven
w̄Qj̄ | ēvs̄j̄v̄t̄ ʼt̄kī ʼw̄ȳYv̄Ā̄t̄j̄ c̄k̄Z̄c̄t̄ȳ w̄K̄QȳAvī w̄t̄K̄ Av̄tQ̄ w̄K̄bv̄ GUv̄B̄
f̄iev̄ ḡk̄w̄Kj̄ | ZLb̄ Avgiv̄ t̄m̄B̄ ḡȳt̄Z̄B̄ GKUv̄ m̄x̄v̄š̄l̄i v̄b̄j̄vḡ th, Avgv̄t̄ ʼi
Āš̄Z̄c̄t̄ȳ w̄Z̄b̄Rb̄ w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ Ges̄ ʼǪRb̄ d̄t̄ŪM̄ōd̄vī H̄ īv̄t̄Z̄B̄ P̄t̄j̄ h̄v̄t̄e
Dc̄ ʼāz̄ Ḡj̄ v̄Kv̄q̄ | w̄K̄š̄ ʼw̄Z̄b̄Rb̄ w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ H̄ m̄ḡq̄ n̄v̄t̄Z̄ t̄b̄B̄ | L̄t̄R̄-L̄t̄R̄
cvl̄ qv̄ t̄Mj̄ GKRB̄t̄K̄ w̄h̄v̄b̄ Avgv̄t̄ ʼi Āw̄d̄t̄mī Kv̄t̄QB̄ _v̄t̄K̄b̄ | Z̄ūī v̄bḡ
Av̄nḡ ʼb̄v̄Rī | ʼāz̄ Avī t̄Kv̄t̄bv̄ w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ cvl̄ qv̄ h̄v̄t̄ ʼQ̄ bv̄ | w̄b̄DR̄ t̄w̄t̄-
ZLb̄ KvR̄ Kīw̄Qj̄b̄ ʼǪRb̄ | GKRB̄ n̄t̄ ʼQ̄b̄ w̄bḡ ʼt̄mb̄, Av̄t̄ī KRb̄ n̄t̄ ʼQ̄b̄
ḡb̄R̄ȳ Av̄nḡ | ʼǪRb̄B̄ m̄ve-Ḡw̄W̄Ūī m̄t̄m̄t̄e w̄Qj̄b̄ | w̄bḡ ʼt̄mb̄ ZLb̄
m̄m̄b̄q̄ī m̄ve-Ḡw̄W̄Ūī Ges̄ w̄k̄d̄w̄ B̄b̄P̄v̄R̄ ʼAvī ḡb̄R̄ȳ Av̄nḡ ʼm̄ve-Ḡw̄W̄Ūī |
ʼǪR̄t̄bīB̄ GK̄m̄ḡq̄ B̄t̄ ʼQ̄ w̄K̄Qz̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ Kivī | Av̄nḡ Z̄v̄t̄ ʼī ēj̄j̄vḡ,
w̄K̄ Av̄tQ̄, Av̄cb̄vrī v̄B̄ h̄v̄b̄ | w̄Z̄b̄Rb̄ GK̄m̄t̄½̄ P̄t̄j̄ t̄M̄t̄j̄ b̄ Dc̄ ʼāz̄ Ḡj̄ v̄Kv̄q̄ |
w̄bḡ ʼt̄mb̄ t̄m̄Lv̄t̄b̄ w̄l̄t̄q̄ Āt̄b̄K̄, t̄j̄v̄ w̄d̄P̄vrī w̄j̄ L̄t̄j̄ b̄ | Av̄nḡ ḡtb̄ K̄wī, ēvs̄j̄v̄
m̄isew̄ K̄Z̄vī B̄w̄Z̄v̄t̄m̄ D̄t̄j̄ L̄t̄h̄v̄M̄ ʼw̄K̄Qȳv̄d̄P̄vrī t̄m̄m̄ḡq̄ w̄bḡ ʼt̄m̄t̄bī n̄v̄Z̄
w̄ t̄q̄b̄ t̄j̄ Lv̄ n̄tq̄tQ̄ | w̄bḡ ʼt̄m̄t̄bī GKUv̄ w̄d̄P̄vrī w̄Qj̄ H̄ m̄ḡq̄ : ōḠK̄w̄j̄ v̄k̄
P̄v̄B̄Ō | c̄k̄Z̄c̄t̄ȳ Ḡ aīt̄bī w̄d̄ḡ ʼv̄b̄ t̄÷w̄ī, GB̄ aīt̄bī w̄d̄P̄vrī t̄÷w̄ī
Avgv̄t̄ ʼī t̄_̄t̄K̄ Lv̄ȳ K̄ḡB̄ t̄j̄ Lv̄ n̄tq̄tQ̄ | Z̄vī cī aīab̄, H̄ N̄Ūb̄vrī Q̄w̄e |
Avgv̄t̄ ʼī ZLb̄ ʼǪRb̄ d̄t̄Ūv-m̄isew̄ K̄ w̄Qj̄b̄ | t̄M̄v̄j̄vḡ ḡl̄j̄v̄ Ges̄ Av̄w̄K̄j̄
Lv̄b̄ | t̄M̄v̄j̄vḡ ḡl̄j̄v̄ c̄tī h̄t̄_ō̄ v̄bḡKiv̄ d̄t̄Ūv-m̄isew̄ K̄ n̄tq̄tQ̄j̄b̄ | Z̄ūīv̄
ʼǪR̄t̄b̄B̄ P̄t̄j̄ t̄M̄t̄j̄b̄ N̄Ūb̄v̄t̄j̄ | H̄ N̄Ūb̄vrī Am̄v̄arī Ȳ Q̄w̄e Z̄j̄j̄ w̄Qj̄b̄ Z̄vīv̄ |
c̄tī īw̄ b̄ h̄Lb̄ Q̄w̄e Av̄m̄t̄j̄v̄ ZLb̄ GKUv̄B̄ c̄k̄w̄Avgv̄t̄ ʼī ḡtb̄ N̄ȳc̄v̄K̄ t̄L̄t̄Z̄
_v̄Kj̄ th, GZ̄ j̄v̄k̄, GZ̄ ḡZ̄j̄ j̄ȳ-j̄ȳ t̄j̄ v̄K̄ ḡv̄īv̄ t̄M̄t̄Q̄ GK̄w̄j̄ Ḡj̄ v̄Kv̄q̄ |

Zv̄n̄t̄j̄ ēvs̄j̄v̄t̄ ʼt̄kī ʼw̄ȳYv̄Ā̄j̄ ēj̄t̄Z̄ c̄k̄Z̄c̄t̄ȳ w̄K̄Qz̄Ūt̄K̄ Av̄tQ̄ w̄K̄-bv̄ |
GUv̄B̄ c̄k̄w̄ZLb̄ | GB̄ N̄Ūb̄v̄t̄K̄ K̄r̄f̄v̄t̄e c̄tī ī w̄ t̄bī m̄sev̄ c̄t̄l̄ c̄āZ̄d̄w̄j̄ Z̄
Kiv̄ h̄v̄q̄ Z̄v̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄ w̄P̄š̄l̄-f̄iev̄bv̄ Kīw̄Qj̄vḡ | Q̄w̄e ēv̄Ōt̄Z̄-ēv̄Ōt̄Z̄ n̄V̄v̄ GK̄w̄j̄
Q̄w̄e īcī Avgvī b̄Rī t̄Mj̄ | Avgvī ḡtb̄ n̄tjv̄ th, GB̄ Q̄w̄eŪ t̄ev̄an̄q̄
c̄j̄t̄q̄i GKUv̄ c̄Z̄v̄K̄ n̄t̄Z̄ cv̄t̄ī | Q̄w̄eŪ w̄Qj̄ GK̄w̄j̄ v̄k̄ c̄tō Av̄tQ̄
Dc̄K̄t̄j̄ | Z̄ūī ēj̄Kī Dc̄t̄ī GK̄w̄j̄ ḡiv̄ m̄vc̄ | ZLb̄ Avgiv̄ GB̄ Q̄w̄eŪ Q̄q̄
K̄j̄vḡ K̄t̄ī c̄p̄v̄R̄t̄ō ēō K̄t̄ī c̄k̄v̄k̄ K̄wī | c̄tī ī w̄ b̄ h̄v̄ n̄v̄ī Z̄v̄B̄ n̄tjv̄ |
m̄K̄v̄j̄ t̄_̄t̄K̄ īīā̄K̄t̄ī m̄Ū̄v̄ c̄h̄š̄l̄ c̄w̄l̄K̄v̄ Q̄v̄cv̄ n̄t̄Z̄ _v̄t̄K̄, w̄ēw̄l̄ n̄t̄Z̄
_v̄t̄K̄ | GB̄ w̄el̄q̄, t̄j̄v̄ Av̄nḡ D̄t̄j̄ L̄ K̄ij̄vḡ GB̄ Kv̄īt̄Ȳ th̄ Avgvī ḡtb̄ n̄q̄,
Av̄r̄t̄Kī w̄ t̄b̄ Ges̄ f̄īel̄ ʼt̄Z̄l̄ m̄sev̄ c̄t̄l̄ ī m̄isew̄ K̄Z̄v̄ h̄Z̄v̄ b̄ _v̄K̄t̄e
Z̄Z̄w̄ b̄B̄ h̄v̄iv̄ m̄isew̄ K̄ _v̄K̄t̄eb̄ Z̄v̄t̄ ʼī R̄b̄ ʼḠ, t̄j̄v̄ ʼōv̄š̄l̄n̄t̄q̄ _v̄K̄t̄e |
m̄sev̄ c̄t̄l̄ Zvr̄ȳw̄YK̄ w̄K̄Qz̄m̄x̄v̄š̄l̄i N̄Ūb̄vrī c̄ē̄v̄t̄K̄ GK̄ ʼḡ D̄t̄ē̄v̄ c̄t̄_̄w̄b̄t̄q̄
th̄t̄Z̄ cv̄t̄ī | Ā_̄ev̄ b̄Z̄b̄ av̄iv̄ m̄w̄p̄ Kit̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄ī | GUv̄ Avgv̄t̄ ʼī
m̄isew̄ K̄t̄ ʼī m̄ev̄īB̄ ḡtb̄ īv̄Lv̄ ʼī Kv̄ī |

m̄isew̄ K̄Z̄vī av̄ī ȲM̄Z̄ Āt̄b̄K̄ w̄el̄q̄ m̄ḡt̄q̄ī m̄t̄½̄-m̄t̄½̄ c̄v̄t̄ē h̄v̄q̄ |
c̄Ā̄v̄t̄kī ʼk̄t̄K̄ m̄sev̄ c̄t̄l̄ w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ _v̄K̄Z̄ GKRB̄ | GK̄w̄āK̄ n̄t̄j̄ GUv̄t̄K̄
GKUv̄ Av̄ōh̄ ʼN̄Ūb̄v̄ ḡtb̄ Kiv̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄ | GKRB̄ w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ _v̄K̄t̄e GUv̄B̄ ḡtb̄
Kiv̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄ c̄w̄l̄ Kv̄ī R̄t̄b̄ ʼh̄t̄_ō̄ | Avī w̄K̄Qz̄m̄ve-Ḡw̄W̄Ūī _v̄K̄t̄e | m̄ve-
Ḡw̄W̄Ūīt̄ ʼī m̄et̄P̄t̄q̄ ēō th̄M̄ ʼZ̄v̄ K̄x̄? w̄Z̄v̄b̄ īv̄t̄Zī t̄ejv̄ GK̄v̄ ēt̄m̄ Q̄q̄ K̄j̄vḡ
Āb̄ḡv̄ ʼKīt̄Z̄ cv̄t̄īb̄ | GUv̄B̄ n̄t̄ ʼQ̄ Z̄ūī m̄et̄P̄t̄q̄ ēō th̄M̄ ʼZ̄v̄ | GB̄f̄v̄t̄e
ʼk̄t̄Kī īīā̄Z̄ c̄w̄l̄ Kv̄ī GKRB̄ m̄isew̄ t̄Kī ḡvc̄K̄w̄ w̄K̄ Kiv̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄ |
Av̄t̄M̄B̄ ēt̄j̄ w̄Q, h̄v̄ GK̄w̄āK̄ w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ t̄Kv̄t̄bv̄ c̄w̄l̄ Kv̄q̄ t̄_̄t̄K̄ _v̄t̄K̄ Z̄v̄n̄t̄j̄
t̄m̄B̄ c̄w̄l̄ K̄w̄j̄ Lv̄ȳB̄ t̄m̄š̄f̄v̄M̄ ēv̄b̄ ēt̄j̄ ḡtb̄ Kiv̄ n̄t̄Z̄v̄ | GK̄m̄ḡq̄ t̄ ʼLv̄ t̄M̄j̄,
ʼt̄j̄lv̄ c̄w̄l̄ Kv̄q̄ GK̄w̄āK̄ w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ Kv̄R̄ Kīt̄Q̄ | GK̄w̄j̄ n̄t̄ ʼQ̄ c̄w̄K̄ ʼt̄b̄ AeR̄v̄-
ī f̄vrī Avī GK̄w̄j̄ n̄t̄ ʼQ̄ Av̄R̄v̄ | c̄ieZ̄w̄t̄Z̄ B̄t̄Ē̄d̄v̄t̄K̄l̄ GK̄w̄āK̄ w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄
Kv̄R̄ K̄t̄īt̄Q̄b̄ | w̄K̄š̄ ʼīīā̄Z̄ m̄sev̄, Av̄R̄v̄ ʼGes̄ c̄w̄K̄ ʼt̄b̄ AeR̄v̄ī f̄īt̄ī
GKRB̄ K̄t̄ī w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ _v̄K̄t̄Z̄b̄ | m̄ev̄B̄ R̄v̄b̄Z̄ th̄ w̄Z̄v̄b̄ GB̄ c̄w̄l̄ Kv̄ī
w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ Ges̄ w̄Z̄v̄B̄ GK̄v̄B̄ w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ m̄t̄m̄t̄e Kv̄R̄ Kīt̄Z̄b̄ | c̄ieZ̄w̄t̄j̄
Av̄t̄-Ā̄v̄t̄ ʼh̄Lb̄ c̄w̄l̄ Kv̄ī c̄w̄ī m̄ī t̄et̄ŏt̄Q̄, c̄w̄l̄ Kv̄ī c̄v̄Z̄v̄ t̄et̄ŏt̄Q̄, Let̄iī
c̄w̄ī w̄ā t̄et̄ŏt̄Q̄, m̄t̄½̄-m̄t̄½̄ Leī h̄v̄iv̄ th̄v̄M̄v̄b̄, Leī h̄v̄iv̄ m̄s̄M̄h̄ K̄t̄īb̄
Z̄v̄t̄ ʼīl̄ c̄w̄ī ḡv̄Yl̄ t̄et̄ŏ t̄M̄t̄Q̄ | th̄me m̄sev̄ c̄t̄l̄ c̄w̄P̄R̄b̄ w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ ēv̄
m̄v̄Z̄R̄b̄ w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄ Kv̄R̄ K̄t̄ī Āf̄ ʼw̄Qj̄, Z̄v̄iv̄B̄ t̄ ʼL̄j̄ GK̄m̄ḡq̄
GK̄w̄R̄b̄ ēv̄ ʼw̄R̄b̄ w̄ī t̄cv̄Ūf̄ ī w̄b̄t̄P̄ c̄w̄l̄ Kv̄ P̄r̄j̄ v̄t̄bv̄ h̄v̄q̄ bv̄ | GB̄f̄v̄t̄eB̄
m̄sev̄ c̄t̄l̄ī R̄bej̄ ēv̄ŏt̄Z̄ _v̄K̄t̄j̄ m̄sev̄ c̄t̄l̄ī m̄v̄K̄j̄ kb̄ ēv̄t̄o, m̄sev̄ c̄t̄l̄

weKvk jvf Kti | msev`cTfi cwi wa, e`wB Ges KwWtgv hZfite weKvkZ nq, msev`cTfi Kgp`msL`vI wVK GKBfite hir`bv erfo Zvntj H msev`cT evRiti wTK`vKtZ cvti bv | msev`cTfi Rb`B`i aybv, GUv me aiti bi wgvWqvi tytTB tevanq c`hvR` | wcu Ges Btj KUtbK`B wgvWqvgti tytTB | wgvWqvZ B`Uvi wgvWtqU tUKtbyj wR etj I tKvrbv wRbom tbB | wTK`vKvi Dc`thvMx tUKtbyj wR, Kwii Mni Avb ev bZb-bZb hšje`v h`vmgtq MthY Ki tZ nq me wgvWqvKB |

080 mvtj hLb cUg evsj vt`k tUuj wfkfb i wOb m`uPri Pj y nq ZLb RmZmsNi A`bK cuDZiv etj wQtb, evsj vt`ki gtZv GKUv Mni e`tk i wOb tUuj wfkfb Pj y Kivi`tmvnm t`Lvq Kxfite | A`P k`ij vB GLtbv mvmn Kti w | wKŠ`Kx ntj v | t`Lv tMj, `B eQti i gta` Gukqvi c`Z`Kiu t`tk i wOb tUuj wfkfb Pj y nq tMq | GLtb GKUv wRbom j`y` Kivi w el q | wgvWqvZ tKvrbv B`Uvi wgvWtqU tUKtbyj wR etj tKvrbv wRbom tbB | tj tU`- tUKtbyj wR A`P me`f`K Kwii Mni w`v me wgvWqvKB MthY Ki tZ nq | tmUv t`K hir``ti`_tKb A`P Avcbv hir`gtb Kti b th, GUv Avgvi tytTB GLb c`hvR`bv, Awg tQiv cwI Kv, Awg Avt`-Avt`-Pj vB, Zvntj ati wbtZ nte th, Avcbv wbtR wcuQq co`teb | Avcbv wbtR wcuQq`vKtZ i wR nteb bv |

AvRtK evsj vt`k A`bK`wK cwI Kv c`KvkZ nq | c`Z`KiuB I`te Ad`tmU Qvcv nq | i wOb Qvcv nq me cwI KvB | wKŠ`wPŠi Ki ab, 15-20 eQi AvtM tKvrbv cwI KvB i wOb Qvcv ntZv bv | Avt`-Avt`-I c`Z`Kiu cwI Kv i wOb nt`Q | GgbwK hriw Pri c`pvi cwI Kv tei Kti b Zivi i wOb Qvcv | mvtj n tPŠajx GLtb Dciv`Z AvtQb | wZb wbtRB Rvbb | GKmgq`wK`wK`wK mvtj n tPŠajxK w`tq Avgvi tniwS tj LvZvg | eo-eo tniwS mvtj n tPŠajxK w`tq wj wL`tq wbtq Zvi cti I UvtK tc`- Kiv ntZv ntZ | cti wbtP t`om wMq tMbs Kiv | t`cl`Zui Kiv | t`cl`Ui cti tKugK`ij Xij v | tKugK`ij tXj nvZ w`tq cwI`vi Kiv | GBfite GKUv RiUj c`wZi gva`tg msev`cT c`KvkZ ntZv | AvRtK tKvrbv cwI Kvq Avi GUv tbB | tKD ntZ tc`- Kti bv | I Lvtb ntq`Q wcuU A`P WvBti`w` dg Kw`uDUvi Uz`c`h | Kw`uDUv i Avcbv Kx`tef`W`Pvc t`b A`Uv`gU`K`w`ij g`vUvi Ptj hvt`Q t`guk`b | thLv b tc`- nI qvi K_v tmLv b Kw`uDUv i etm Kx`tef`W`Pvc w`tj B I Uv Ptj hvt`Q Gt`Kerfi hšj | hšj Ptj tMj I Lv b etmB Avcbv t`ctq hvt`Qb Leti i KwMR | hriw Xiv t`_tK P`EM`tg Qv`cb GLb Zv`i Rb`I m`y`ar ntq`Q |

RbKE Xivvi evBti Pri RvqMv t`_tK c`Kv`ki ga`w`tq`i`æ`nq | ZLb Pri RvqMv t`_tK c`Kvk tek KwB wQj | Avgv`K ejv ntj v Avgvi Pri RvqMv t`_tK Qvc | Avcbv e`e`v`i`b |

Awg ej jvg, Pri RvqMv t`_tK Qvc`teb, Avcbv tUKtbyj wR Kx? ejv ntj v, tKb? d`vt` g`vUvi cvWvrbv nte |

d`vt` c`wM`tg KwMR Qvcv nte | wPŠi Ki ab, d`v` wRbomUv Kx Ges d`vt` g`vUvi tMj Zvi tPvriUv Kx`w`vq? tKvrbv`b wPŠi Kti t`_tL`Qb etj gtb nq bv | tmRb`B Zviv ej tQb, d`vt` g`vUvi cvWvrbv nte | Avi 15 w`tbi gta` cwI Kv c`Kvk nI qvi K_v | Pri RvqMv t`_tK cwI Kv c`Kv`ki w`v`v`Ši Kvi tY mgq wZb gvm wcuQq tMj | Kvi Y d`vt` cwI Kvi g`vUvi tZv Pri RvqMv cvWvrbv hvt`e bv | ZLb tLURv ntj v th, gva`gUv Kx nte? L`g`Z-L`g`Z t`Lv tMj th, tij I`qi GKUv jvBb AvtQ, tUuj t`v`bi jvBb | thUv w`tq tUuj wfkfb Ab`v`w`ij Kiv nq | Gi gva`tg tmUv hir` cvWvrbv hvq | tUuj t`v`bi jvBb w`tq ntj QveUv Avgvi Pri RvqMv cvWvZ cwI | GUv GKUv c`_ AvtQ hir`f` Li`P Kiv m`e | Avi GKUv c`wZ AvtQ thUv nt`Q m`v`Uj vBU fiov Kti m`v`Uj vBtU me RvqMv cvWvrbv | wKŠ`m`v`Uj vBU fiov Ki tZ tMj P`R`Kgb j`vMte? Avgvi gtb AvtQ, GKevi RmZmsN t`_tK e`ze`U`i e`3`Zv WvBti`± evsj vt`k tUuj Kv`- Kivi K_v fiov ntq`Qj | GRb` tLUR tbqv ntq`Qj th, KZ LiP co`te? Rvrb wMq`Qj, 50 nvRvi Wj vi cvi-AvI qvi | Avgvi gtb`v`Kv`Z Awg tZv`v`f`v`e`K`f`v`te`B Rvnb th, GUv Avgv`i tKvrbv cwI KvB A`v`d`v`w`K`i`Z cvite bv | GUv m`e bv | ZLb H tij I`qi tUuj t`v`bi jvBb e`enri Kti cwI Kv c`Kvk`i`æ`nq | Avgv`i Avt`iv wZb gvm mgq wbtZ ntj v | wZb gvm cti KwMR tei ntj v |

AvRtKi w`tb hv`w`ot`q`Q Zv`Z GBfite c`hv`i m`t`½ Pj v Qvov Dcvq tbB | c`hv`i thfite GwM`tg hvt`Q, thfite GwM`tg tMq, tmLv b c`hv`i m`t`½ nvZ wgvj t`q wbtR`i Pj v Qvov Ab` tKvrbv weK`i` tbB | AvRtK ejv nt`Q, AwMgx 10 t`_tK 15 eQti i gta` mriw`v`v`q`v`K`K`v`Uj Ki te Ggb me WvUv t`g`v`Bj tUuj t`v`bB cvl`qv hvt`e | GKUv t`g`v`Bj t`v`b nvZ`v`K`j, Avcbv th tKvrbv w`v`v`Ši Avcbv thLv bB`v`K`b, tmLv bB MthY Ki tZ cvite Ges Zv Av`v`b`-c`v`b Ki tZ cvite | Z`_ I gZvgZ w`tZ cvite | wbtZ I cvite | ZvB hir` cvti b Zvntj msev`cTfi Ae`v`Uv Kx`w`v`te? G nt`Q fivel`r`wPŠi |

GLb 2015 mvj | 055 mtj i K_v gtb Kiab | Avng ZLb c0g msev`cft XzkWQ | KvR Kwi msev` | 056 mtj i w`tk GKeri KiwPtZ cwiK`ltbi msiearb i Pbv ubtq bvbv`n`P nwoj | RvZxq cwi l` I A`tkB`n`P n`tqWj | tPšajx tgvrvs` Avj x ZLb cwiK`ltbi cãrbgšx Wjtj b | gvP`gvftm KiwPi wRbm cvtK`Zub GKwU Rbmfv Ktib | tmsfV`m`jtG GK emotZ efm H Rbmfvv`eeiY`i`bwj vg | eeiy`tkvrv mgq Kvtb AvmWj bvbv`n`P Gi kã | tKD ej Wj, 0Dm`Kv nUv`vl`0 | tKD ej Wj, 0Dm`Kv Rvz`gvftv0 Avevi tKD ej t0, 0I nvi wng n`vq0 | Gi Kg me Avl qvR AvmtQ | A`w`Rbmfvq tPšajx tgvrvs` Avj xi`iei`x`Ggb wetyvf n`t`Q th, tiwvI Zvi eeiy`AvU`K ivL`tZ cvi`tQ bv | me K`vevZ`B`tkvrv hv`t`Q |

tiwvI 0tZ Gme tkvrv cti Awctm wmtqWj | wmtq`i`wb th, tKD Awctm KvR Avtm | ZLb A`tkB`bvqKiv miew`KI hviv msev` KvR Ki`Zb Zviv mevB`Uv Pvkwi Ki`Zb | w`tbi teyv tKD USIS-G KvR Ki`Zb, tKD USAID-G KvR Ki`Zb | Avi iv`Zi teyv msev` KvR Ki`Zb | Aek` ZLbKvi w`tb GQvov tKv`bv c`_I Wj bv | ZvB w`tbi teyv Awctm miew`K`vKZ Kg | Avi tmv`b tKD Avtmw |

ZLb msev`i`wDR GwvUv Wjtj b`mq`bi`w`b mvtne | bi`w`b fvB`K Lei cvv`bv ntjv | Zv`K ej v ntjv, Awctm tKD tbB | wZub RvbtZ Pvb`j b, tKD wK`tbB?

Zv`K Rvbtv ntjv th, GKRb wmvbqi A`v`c`b`U`m AvtQ | Zui bvg tZvqve Lv | tm KvR Ki`tQ efm`efm |

wZub ej`j b, wK AvtQ, Zv`K emtZ ej, Avng AvmWj |

Avng bi`w`b fvB`qi Rb` A`c`y`v KiwQj vg | Avi efm`efm tiwvI 0tZ hv`hv`i`tbwQj vg Ges GwvUv cvv`bv wDR wgvj`tq msev`i`cuj`m Abjvq GKUv wDR`Zui`Kij vg KiwPtZ tPšajx tgvrvs` Avj xi`NUbv ubtq | bi`w`b fvB` Gtm ej`j b th, Zvg efm`efm Kx`KiQ? Zvg tZv`wKQzKi`Z`cvi`te bv | wK AvtQ efmv | Zvici GKRb`K ej`j b, GKUv 0tj`vKtmeK0 ubtq Gtmv | ZLb XvKv 0tj`vKtmeK0 bvtg GKUv cwi`Kv AvmZ`Kj KvZv`_tk | Gici bi`w`b fvB` ej`j b, GKUv KwP ubtq Gtmv | KwPuv ubtq wKQz`wDR`tKtU`w`tq wZub ej`j b, G`_tjv me Kt`v`v`R``v |

Zvici Avgv`K ej`j b th, Zvg Kx`KtiQ, t`wL |

Avng f`tq`f`tq Gwmtq`w`j`vg | wZub cto`f`L`j`b | cto`Kx`e`š`j`b Avj`w`B`Rv`bb, Avng ej`tZ`cvi`e`bv | hv`l`qvi`mgq`ej`j`b, Zvg Kij`tK`Gtm Avgvi`mt`L`v`Ktiv |

cti`i`w`b msev` Awctm`tmj`vg | wmtq`i`bj`vg th, wZub`ej`j`tm`Qb Avgv`K`thb A`v`c`q`U`tg`U`f`q`v`nq | A`v`c`q`U`tg`U`ntjv | Gfv`teB`Pvkwi`i`i`æ`ntjv | teZb`ntjv`60`UvKv | ZLbKvi`w`tb`60`UvKv`teZb`miew`Kt`i`A`tk`KB`KvR`Ki`Zb | cti`i`gv`tm`B`Avgvi`teZb`80`UvKv`ntjv | ZLb`A`tk`K`ej`j`b, GB`tQv`Kiv`80`UvKv`teZb`tcj`Kx`Kti?`GK`gv`tm`i`gta` |

Avmtj`Avng`thUv`ej`tZ`Pw`Q`tmUv`nt`Q`GB`th, c`Av`tki`k`k`Ki`gv`Sv`g`m`S`mg`tq | Gt`tki`miew`Kt`i`Ae`v`Wj`Ggub | 60`UvKv`80`UvKv`teZb`w`tbi`ci`w`b`KvR`Ki`Z`ntq`Q |

Av`ti`KwU`w`el`q`GLv`tb`ewj | ZLbKvi`w`tb`mKij`teyv`wDR`i`tG`X`k`miew`Kt`i`f`L`Z`ntZv`fx`Y`GK`A`tm`v`tjv`Ae`v`i`v`Zi`teyv`hviv`KvR`Kti`tm`Qb`Zv`i`ti`L`hv`l`qv`gqj`vi`e, AveR`v`tU`w`tj`i`Dci`Rgv`ntq`AvtQ | Ae`v`Uv`GB`i`Kg`th, mKv`j`Gtm`B`Av`cub`th`L`v`tb`efm`KvR`Ki`teb`tmUv`cwi`vi`Kivi`tj`v`K`tbB | ZLb`msev`Awctm`Wj`wbkvZ`wmtbgv`ntj`i`D`v`w`tk | wkvZ`wmtbgv`ntj`i`wb`P`A`tk`ti`v`zi`U`Wj | I`Lv`t`_tk`iv`Zi`teyv`hviv`KvR`Ki`Zb`Zviv`i`w`c`ti`v`Uv`g`v`sm`G`tb`t`L`tq`H`fv`teB`td`j`ti`L`thZ | hviv`mKv`j`Avmt`eb`Zv`i`B`w`vq`Z`ntq`wmtqWj`G`_tjv`cwi`vi`-cwi`Q`b`Kivi |

Avng`GKv`b`GB`Ae`v`i`K_v`msev`i`gvnj`K`Avng`_j`Kuei`mvt`n`ei`Kv`Q`Z`j`aj`vg | Avng`_j`Kuei`mvt`ne`w`tm`t`_tn`GKRb`f`_tj`v`K | Zui`g`Zv`GKRb`f`_tj`v`K`L`_R`cvi`qv`g`v`Kj | Kuei`fvB`K`wmtq`ej`j`vg, t`_Lb`GB`Ae`v`q`GBL`v`tb`efm`wK`KvR`Kiv`hvq | KvR`Kie`Kv`fv`te?

wZub`ej`j`b, Zvg`wK`Avgv`K`cwi`vi`Ki`Z`ej`j`v?

Avng`ej`j`vg, Av`cub`cwi`vi`Kiteb`tkb, cwi`vi`Kivi`e`e`v`Ki`teb | G`e`v`c`v`i`Av`c`v`K`ej`e`bv`tZv`Kv`K`ej`e?

wZub`ej`j`b, wK`AvtQ |

Zvici`Ae`v`Uv`Wj`tZgbB | Av`R`tki`th`tKv`bv`cwi`Kv`Awctm`i`K_v`wP`š`Ki`ab | Hi`Kg`GKUv`Ae`v`i`K_v`Av`cub`K`i`bv | Ki`Z`cvi`teb`bv`tKv`bv`L`v`tb?`GLbKvi`tKv`bv`miew`tki`K`i`bvq | Avmt`e`bv`th, Avng`Avgvi`Awctm`wmtq`f`Le, Avgvi`tU`w`j`Uv`cwi`vi`tbB | GUV`NtU`bv`GLb`Avi | GUV`cvt`e`tm`Q |

Avevi GuvI wK th, cAvtki `kK ev Zvi cieZmgqI hri v msev`cI KvR KiZb Zriv wKŠ`kĭai e'vcvĭi AĭbK tewk mĭPZb uQĭj b| kĭ cĭqvĭMi e'vcvĭi AĭbK tewk tgavex uQĭj b| GLb GB mĭPZbZvi Lg Afve| Bĭj KuĭbK Ges wCĭU wgvwqv `B tĭyĭĭB Guv mgfĭte cĭhĭR`| Avng t`LwQ, AĭbĭK tKvĭbv kĭai mĭ½ tKvĭbv kĭai h_vh_ mĭuK`Zv eSĭZ cvĭi b bv| Avng memgq Guv ewj , wKQzĭ AvĭQ thgb: mĭuĭK`mspĭvšĭ, e'vcvĭi GB th wZbUv kĭ tKv_vq Kvi mĭ½ emte AĭbĭK avi YvB ivĭL bv| GKmgq hLb AvBqg Lvĭbi gvĭkĭj jĭ t`ĭk Pĭj yntĭqQ ZLb mevB kĭwZ| tKvĭ AvBĭb KĭĭK aiĭte, tK Qq-mvZ eQi tĭRĭj _vKĭte, GRb` mevB kĭwZ| me mĭsewĭ KB wPŠĭ KiZ, Avng Ggb kĭ w`ĭq evK` `Zwi Kie hĭvZ Avng AŠZ tmd_wK| dtj AĭbK mgq AcĭmĭwZ kĭai e'envi nĭZv| aiab, G_ ĭcvU`bmZ tNvI Yv Kiv nĭj v| G_ ĭcvU`bmZ tNvI Yv, BgĭcvU`bmZ tNvI Yv tZv wĭbqigZB nĭ`Q| Avg`wĭb bĭwZĭK AvRĭK tKD Avg`wĭb mspĭvšĭbmZ wj Lte bv| AvRĭKi GĭKeĭĭi bexb mĭe-GĭwUi th AvĭQ tmI wj Lte bv| Avi tmmgq Avgvi gĭZv ūmĭbqi A`vĭcĭwUmŏ Zwi I tĭj Lvi K_v bv| wKŠ`GKmgq Guv Avgiv mevB wj LZig| Avg`wĭb mspĭvšĭbmZ tNvI Yv| A_ĭr hĭr` Avng GKwU necĭ` cĭw H mspĭvšĭw`ĭq tetĭP hve| Avgvĭ`i ZLb Dcvq uQj bv GQvov| GuvB uQj t`ĭki mvgwMK Ae`v|

GKevi GKwU NUbv NĭuĭQ| msevĭ` Avgvĭ`i GKRb mĭe-GĭwUi uQĭj b, cĭi `wĭK evsj vi mĭuĭv`KI nĭqĭQb| tPŠajx tMĭj vgyĭ ingvĭb| fĭĭj v GKRb mĭsewĭ K| gvi v tMĭQb| tMĭj vgyĭ ingvĭbi GK AvZĭtqi emo ewpMĭvri I cvĭk tKivbMĭĀ| Zwi fĭwMewZ tKivbMĀ t_ĭK GKw`b Gĭm Avgvĭ`i ejĭj b th, Zvĭ`i I Lvĭb wZbUv Mĭtg mĭZw`ĭb Kĭj ivq t`o kĭ tĭj vK gvi v tMĭQ| cĭAvĭki `kĭKi tĭkĭI w`ĭK wZbUv Mĭtg mĭZw`ĭb t`o kĭ tĭj vK gvi v hvl qv LgB A`ĭfĭwK NUbv| Guv Kĭ bvi evBĭi | Guv cĭg Avgvi wĭkĭm nqĭb| ZLb gvĭkĭj jĭ Pj ĭQ| gvĭkĭj jĭ Gi gĭa` hĭr` Avgiv wj tL t`B th mĭZw`ĭb gĭa` t`o kĭ tĭj vK gvi v tMĭQ, bvg-wKvĭbv hĭr` Avgvĭ`i KĭĭQ bv_vĭK, Zvntĭj cĭi i w`bB mĭuĭv`K t_ĭK i iĭkĭi mĭZRĭbi mĭv eQi Kĭi tRj nI qv wĭPĭ wKQzĭj bv|

ZLb msevĭ` wĭĭcvUĭi i mSL`v`ĭRb| GKRb nĭ`Q : wW G i kx`| wW G i kx` mĭeZ gvi v tMĭQb| wW G i kx` i GK tQĭj tevanq cĭg Avĭj vZ KvR Kĭi, Avng i tĭwQ| Avi Avĭi KRB uQĭj b kvgmj Avĭi wĭb Lvĭ| wZĭb GLb gvĭS-gvĭS Avgvĭ`i KĭMĭRI tĭj tLb| Avĭgwi Kvĭq uQĭj b| t`ĭk AvĭQb GLb| Avgiv wW G i kx`ĭK tmLvĭb cvĭvĭbvi Rb`

wK Kij vgl ejj vgl, Zwg hvl , wMĭq t`L v I Lvĭb Avmtj Kx NĭuĭQ| wW G i kx` I Lvĭb wMĭq mg`l bvg, emoi wKvĭbv, Qie mSMĭb Kĭi wĭtq GĭmĭQ| cĭi i w`b Lei wU Qvcv nĭqĭQ KĭMĭR| h_viwZ th fĭte Lei Qvcv nq|

cĭi i w`b bvi vqYmĭĀi GmĭwI AvgvĭK tUwĭj tĭvĭb Kĭi ejĭj b, Kx me Avĭevj -Zvĭevj wRĭbm Qvĭcb? wZbRb tĭj vK gvi v tMĭQ Avi Avĭbvi v`ĭq w`ĭj b t`o kĭ tĭj vK gvi v tMĭQ|

BĭZigĭa` mi Kvi GKUv tĭĭtĭbvU Rwi Kij | tĭĭtĭbvU ej v nĭqĭQ, gvĭ mĭZRb tĭj vK gvi v tMĭQ|

Avng ZLb GmĭwI mĭĭneĭK ejj vgl, Avĭwĭb ejĭj b wZbRb gvi v tMĭQ| tĭĭtĭbvU ej ĭQ mĭZRb| Zely Pvi Rb tewk nĭqĭQ| GB GmĭwI mĭĭne cĭi Lg bvgKiv mĭPe nĭqĭQb Ges Avgvi mĭ½I hĭ_ŏ tmšĭv`ĭY` mĭuĭK`Qj |

ZLb MfĭbP uQĭj b AvRg Lvĭb| AvRg Lvĭbi KĭĭQ hLb msevĭ`i wKwĭcs tMĭQ ZLb wZĭb ejĭj b, GZ eo K_v| Avng GLvĭb MfĭbP| Avi ewpMĭvri I cvĭk wZb Mĭtg Kĭj ivq mĭZw`ĭb gĭa` t`o kĭ tĭj vK gvi v tMĭj | Avi Avng Rvĭb bv| wZĭb wĭĭR wMĭq nĭwRi nĭj b tmLvĭb| cĭi i w`b AvRg Lvĭb Gĭm ejĭj b th, wZb Mĭtg t`o kĭ bv, `ĭkĭ tĭj vK gvi v tMĭQ Kĭj ivĭZ|

Avmtj msev`cĭ RMĭZ hĭr` wĭĭcvUĭi wĭĭR mĭPZb _vĭKb, wZĭb wĭĭR NUbv`j cĭwĭ`kĭ Kĭi b, tĭj vKRĭbi mĭ½ K_v ejĭj b, mg`l NUbv hĭr` Zvi bL`cP_Y_vĭK, Zvntĭj wKŠ`Avgvi gĭb nq bv msev`cĭĭK AĭnZĭ tKvĭbv necĭ`i gĭa` coĭZ nq| GB_tĭj v Avgvĭ`i msev`cĭ RMĭZi i iĭkĭĭK AvĭQ, AvayĭKKvĭj I AvĭQ| G_tĭj v wPĭšĭb nec`, n`vRw`memgĭqi Rb` n`vRw`P

AvĭM msev`cĭĭ wĭuĭĭtKu ejĭZ Avgiv GKUv wRĭbm eSĭZv| tmUv nĭj v, nĭqZv GKRb bvgKiv Kĭj vgl -, wZĭb GKUv wĭuĭĭtKu Kĭi b| Zwi wĭuĭĭtKu nĭqZv 17Uv KĭMĭR Qvcv nq Kĭj vgl| Gi Kg wĭuĭĭtKu i K_v Avng Rvĭb| GLb Avĭh`ĭnĭq t`wL Avgvĭ`i mĭsewĭ Kĭ`i gĭa`I GKUv wĭuĭĭtKu Mĭŏ DĭvĭQ| tmB wĭuĭĭtKu Abj vBĭb wKQzĭwZĭ tcvU`Gĭm nĭwRi nq| t`Lv hvq, Avgvi cĭwĭ Kvi wĭĭcvUĭi i gĭa` Gĭm hĭv`Q, I gĭĭ cĭwĭ Kvi wĭĭcvUĭi t`iĭK ejĭj b| GB th wĭuĭĭtKu, Guv wKŠ`msev`cĭĭ i Rĭb` GKUv AkĭbmšĭKZ| Avng ej e, th cĭwĭ Kv Gfĭte GB KĭĭR tewk-tewk wĭtqwRZ nĭeb, nec` Zvĭ`i ZZĭtewk evŏte| wĭĭRi cĭwĭ Kvq

wi tciU^oZwi Kivi Rb^o Awig ubtR Rvbe, ubtR t^o Le, ubtR i^o be Ges
ubtR I qmKenj ntq wj Le| G hir^o bnq Zvntj msev^o cti^o Rb^o nec^o
nteB, GUv tKD AvUKvtZ cvi te bv|

Avgvi gtb AvtQ| 2013 mtj i 5B tg ivtZi tejv GKUv NUBv
NtUwQj | GB NUBvi cti^o i^o b wevew ej j, t^o k0 tjvK gti tMtQ|
tmLvtb c0g Avtj vi GKRB wi tciU^o i^o Qjt b| GKmgq wZub Avgvt^o i
KvMtRI wQjt b| NUBv hvPrB Kivi Rb^o ZvtK wRtAm Kiv ntjv| wZub
ej tj b, Awig ubtRB tmLvtb wQjvg| tK etj tQ Avcbvt^o i Gme Z^o?
A^o NUBv t^o tK t^o Lv hvq, tKvtbv msew^o K hir^o NUBv^o tj Dcw^o Z^o
vtKb, Zvntj wZub ubtRB mwZ^o Kvti i NUBvU Ztj aitZ cvtib|
ev^o eZv thUv, tmUvtK wZub Ztj AvbtZ cvtib| Avi hir^o wZub tmUv bv
Ktib, Atb^o i KvQ t^o tK tmKtU^o n^o vU^o wi tciU^o qbb| Zvntj nec^o NUtZ
cvti |

AvRtKi w^o t^o thgb msev^o cti^o i msL^o v evotQ, msew^o Kt^o i msL^o vl
evotQ| msew^o Kt^o i e^o euZ tUKt^o vj wR^o tj vl c0Zw^o b Dbz^o nt^o Q|
bZb-bZb wRubm AvmtQ| GKmgq j^o vcUc Nvto Kti ubtq t^o SoutZ
ntZv| GLb tZv Avt^o v mnR ntq^o Q| U^o ve, AvBc^o wW, AvaybK A^o vbWtqW
tdvb w^o tq| wi tciU^o t^o i^o t^o U^o cvvtbv nq| GBme wRubtmi e^o cvti
Avgiv ubtRiv mtPZb bv ntj B nec^o t^o gta^o coe| GUvB nt^o Q AvRtKi
w^o t^o bi me t^o tK eo ev^o eZv| Avgvi gtb nq msev^o cti^o ubtR etbtZ ntj,
ubtRt^o i ewPtq i vL^o tZ ntj, mwZ^o Kvi At^o msew^o KZvq wU^o tK^o vKtZ
ntj GB wRubm^o tj vtK Avgvt^o i tenk-tenk^o i azj^o w^o tZ nte|

Avte^o Lub
wmbqi msew^o K

Avciwb tm Avgtj i msew^o KZvi K^o v etj tQb| Avgvt^o i mgm^o vi K^o vl
etj tQb| eZ^o v msew^o KZv ubtq Gi AvtM wAvBwedi 0AM0Ri mt^o 1/2
GKw^o b0 Abgvtb Mvdtdvi tPšajx GKwU K^o v etj wQjt b, msew^o KZv
GKUv gnwect^o i gta^o AvtQ| tm nec^o Uv nt^o Q, GLvtb m^o v^o K Avi
m^o v^o K^o vKtQb bv| wZub ntq hvb wmbI | A^o tKt^o i U Kvj Pvi
Avgvt^o i GLvtb msev^o cti^o tK wKsev wgvwqv I qv^o tK thfvte M0m Kti tQ,
Zvic^o i Avi Zvi^o t^o KxqZv^o vtK bv| msew^o Kiv GKRB KgPvix ntq
hvq, msew^o K^o vtK bv| GB th^o wvBwmmUv, GB wvBwmmUv tKb nt^o Q
Ges Kxfvte Gi wbi vqg Kiv hvq| Dcvq Kx?

tZvqe Lub

Gt^o yt^o t^o Avgvi ubtRi wKQzAwfAZv AvtQ| eUzevUet^o i tyt^o t^o t^o NtU^o tQ|
wePvi ciwZ mivvew^o b mvtne hLb ygZvq wQjt b ZLb wZub tctn A^o vU^o
cvevj tKkb A^o vt^o i GKUv mstkvabx Gt^o bQjt b| tmUv GLt^o v enj AvtQ|
tmUv nt^o Q Avgvt^o i t^o t^o k th tKvtbv e^o w^o Bt^o Q Kijt hir^o Zwi ygZv
vtK, A^o vtK, Zvntj wZub GKwU cw^o Kv^o tei Kitz cvtib| Avgvt^o i
t^o t^o k eutj vK cw^o Kv^o tei Kiti tQb Gfvte| msev^o cti^o i^o t^o xbxZv, e^o w^o -
t^o xbxZv, MYZwšK Awakvi G^o tj v grvgj^o evb wKB; wKš^o MYZwšK
t^o k^o tj vtZ msev^o cti^o cKvtki tyt^o t^o wKQzabqg-Kivly gvtZ nq| thtnZ
MYZwšK t^o k^o tj v Dbz^o Ges Dbz^o i wL^o t^o D^o vtQ, ZvB tmLvtb mvgwRK
Dcv^o vb^o tj v Ggbfvte mibtenkZ ntq^o Q Bt^o Q Kijt B th tKD wMtq GKwU
cw^o Kvq KvR Kitz cvti bv| thgb, j Ut^o bi wdbw^o U| Avciwb Prbtj B
j Ut^o bi wdb w^o t^o U^o wMtq GKwU cw^o Kvq KvR Kitz cvteb bv| Kvi Y
AvBtb evav AvtQ| wdb w^o t^o U^o cw^o Kvq KvR Kitz ntj AvcbvtK AšZ
Oqgm t^o t^o ki Ab^o tKvtbv^o vt^o th tKvtbv cw^o Kvq wMtq KvR Kitz nte|
A^o g^o vtP^o v^o vi t^o vK A^o ev wj fvi c^o j t^o vK th tKvtbvLv^o t^o b t^o vK bv
tKb tmLvb t^o tK AvcbvtK cw^o Kvq KvR Kitz nte| GKBfvte cw^o Kv
cKvtki tyt^o t^o G ait^o bi bwxZ t^o gtb Pj tZ nq| th Kvi t^o v g^o vtP^o v^o vi
MwWqv^o g^o vtP^o v^o vi cw^o Kv^o tei Kti Zvici Avt^o t^o Avt^o t^o wdbw^o t^o U^o
wMtq tQb| Awig hLb evs^o vt^o k tctn Bbw^o wUD^o t^o U^o KvR Kizv, ZLb Avgiv
wKQz tL^o vR ubtq wQjvg th, Kxfvte Avgvt^o i t^o t^o k msev^o cti^o i
wi wbtq^o U^o tj v P^o vtj bRW Kiv hvq A^o GKUv avivi gta^o Avbv m^o e|
hvi gva^o t^o g GKwU tj vK msew^o KZvq^o xN^o b covkvbv Kti, tU^o l^o b^o ubtq
A^o ev msew^o K wntmte msev^o cti^o KvR Kti Zwi AwfAZvi gva^o t^o g D^o v
Avmt^o b| ZLb wmbqi msew^o K wntmte MY^o nteb| Awig GKUv cw^o Kv
tei Kijvg, cw^o Kv^o tei KtiB Avgvi Lvj vtZv fvbtK m^o v^o K embtq
w^o jvg| A^o ev ubtRB m^o v^o K etb tMjvg| GB i Kg Ae^o v NUte bv|

GUv Kxfvte m^o e? tL^o vR ubtq t^o Lv tMj, j Ut^o b GKwU ms^o v AvtQ|
b^o vkvj KivDw^o j di^o t^o U^o l^o b Ae Riv^o v^o (GbwmtRwU)| I^o t^o i KvtQ
Avgiv wj tL^o wQjvg th, tZv^o v Kxfvte GUv t^o L? I^o v Avgvt^o i wKQzBc^o t^o
cw^o w^o t^o Qj | Avi Zviv cw^o v^o i Rwb^o t^o Qj th, wdbw^o t^o U^o tKvtbv
msew^o KtK KvR Kitz ntj ZvtK Kgct^o j 6 gvm t^o tK 1 eQi gd^o t^o j i
A^o t^o Rjv t^o tK cKv^o kZ cw^o Kvq KvR Kitz nq| g^o vtP^o v^o v^o i KvR
Kiab Avi wj fvi c^o j KvR Kiab, thLv^o t^o B Kiab, tmLvtb KvR Kivi ci

udlur: tU Gtm tKvbr cwl Kvq i Lv tKi tZ cvi teb | ZLb GUV MhYthvM nte | Zvi AvtM br | Avevi Avcub BDubfvmm MÖRtqU nta gd t j i GKU cwl Kvq KVR Ki tZ tMj B Avcbvi PrKvi nta hvte tmUl br | tmRb AvcbvtK Qq gvtmi GKUv Bb mivf tUlbs ub tZ nte | Bb mivf tUlbs tbqri cti hvi tch Bbiv=UDU ev Ab Abjyc tKvbr ms v mivf tUlbs Kti th, GB tj vKiu cwl Kvq KVR Kivi Dc thvMx nta tQ, ZLb wZub GKU cwl Kvq KvRi DchY etj MY nteb | ZvtK AvctqUtqU t qv nte |

Avig AvrtK hvi GK_v ej tZ hVB Avgt i GLvfb, msev cI RMtZ Avgvi Kx Ae v nte ej v Kvb | Avgvi aoi Dcti t jlv gv_v tbB | ZvB GUV ej tZ cri e br | Zte Avig hLb evsj vt k tch Bbiv=UDU tUj vg, ZLb Avgiv GUV PŠi Kti tUj vg wKB | Zte Dt vMUv misev K BDubqb, KvDij Ae ubDR tccvi GivUim msev cI cwi l - mevBtK utj tbe | tch Bbiv=UDU Zvt i GKmtz emvi AvtqrB Ki te | Zviv ub tRivB Avtj vPbv Kti GKUv bmvZibaY Ki te | GKUv dgjv Zvi Ki te | Zvi mtz vekje vj tqi misev KZvi tKvm Ges tch Bbiv=UDU tUv mgšq NUVbv hvq wK-bv Zvi t Lv t tZ cvi |

Avgiv hLb velqU ub tQ PŠi-fvebr Kti tUj vg, ZLb tch Bbiv=UDU tUj GtKevtB kke Ae vq misev K Ave vj vg mivne i iæ Kti tUj b 1976 mvtj | Avig th NUV_vj vi K_v ej uQ, GUV ntQ 1979 mvtj i i ai w tKi NUVv | ZLb tch Bbiv=UDU tUv eqm gv t B-wZb eQi | GB mg tqi gta B ZLb GB_vj v Kiv mæ tUj br | GLb 39 eQi nta tM tQ, tch Bbiv=UDU ub tRB GKUv kv kvj x cizvrb | tch Bbiv=UDU tUv GLb AtbK vqZ; ub tZ nte | ub tQI | GB tjt tch Bbiv=UDU ub oq Rivxq vekje vj q, XivKv vekje vj tqi mtz mgšq Niluq GKUv gv v m tKvm Kti tZ cvi b | wvM tKv tUv e e v Kti tZ cvi b | wv tcvv tKv tUv e e v tZv Kti tQB | Gi Kg GKUv e e vi mgšq Niluq misev KZvq cteki tjt GKUv c_tei Kiv mæ wK-bv Giv t tte t Lv t tZ cvi | Zte GB gvtZ GUV ej v gkvKj |

ingub gylidR
cub evZPmæv K, tgnbv wv

Avig hvi GKUzcb w tK hVB, Avgt i tQvU tej vq t tLwQ, Avcbvi nqtZv Avtvi teik t tL tQb th, GKUv iv lq cbl kU gubly vKtj 499 Rb GKRtbi w tK AvOjy Zj t LvZ, H t L GKUv Livc gubly hvq |

GKUv bZevR hvq | Avi GLb Dt ev t wL, GKUv iv lq cbl kU gubly vKtj 499 Rb nqtZv GKRtbi w tK AvOjy Zj t Lvq H t L GKUv tevKv gubly hvq, mZZvi Rb wKvZi tZ cvi ub | cwi wZUv GLb GB i Kg | tmB Rivv t tK bMt i Av_vj vMj tZv Avi t evj q i yv cvq br | misev KZvi ZvB | Avcub GKUZv tM ej tQ t b th, GLb KvUvcv misev KZv, wvDbtj vW misev KZv, Kvc, wvmm, wvmm misev KZv G_vj v Lv teik Pj tQ | Avcub wvRvj ati misev KZv AvtQb | Avcbvt i mgq Avi GLbKvi mgq Avgt i b wZKZvi Rivv w tK Kxvte gj vq b Ki te b |

tZvqe Lub

gkvKj ntQ wK, b wZKZvi tjt t jlv w K, GKUv ntQ b vq Avi Ab vq | Avcub hvi Ab vq tK vPvYZ br Kti b Zvntj b vq tK Avcub eStZ cri teb br | AvtM AvcbvtK Ab vq v tK vPvYZ Ki tZ nte | A_v tKvUv Avcbvi mgvRi Rtb Ab vq, GUV hvi Avcub vPvYZ Ki tZ cvi b Zvntj b vq v tQ tKvUv wvte tmUv Avcub eStZ cri teb | GB b wZKZvi c kch hvi Avcub Avcm Kti b, Zvntj wK misev KZv tKb, tKvbr wKvZB w tK vKv hvte br | GKUv K_v cwi v, mgvRi th bZevR, tm bZevRB | Gtjt hvi etj b, th bZevRtK Zvi e e tck Kivi Rb mtj w tZ nte | Zvntj H mgvR bZvM t nte | GUV tKD AvUKvZ cri teb br | bZevR th, ZvtK vPvYZB Ki tZ nte bZevR vntmte | th gubly tcvovq, th Mno-tNrov Rj vq, th mævE aYsm Kti, tm mgvRi yvZ Kti | GUV tjt tKvbr Avctmi wKvZb | cwi v K_v | AvtM Avcbvi Rvcb, AvtM Avgvi Rvcb, AvtM gubly i Rvcb | Zvi ci ntQ Avgvi b wZKZv, Avgvi tet vKvi AvvKvi, Avgvi MYZvK AvvKvi | wK Gtjt thgb bZevR, tZvub AvvZK KvR vj B e v ev Rj v l-tcvovl Gi mtz hviv Rvov Zvt i mvt Avctmi tKvbr evcvi b tbB | hvi Avcm Kti b, ZvtZ mgvRi thgb AatcZb nte, tZvub Avgvi ub tRi l AatcZb nte | GUV tZv mevB Rivbb th, gvtQi cPb gvtQi gv_v t tK | gubly i cPb | ZvB | Avgvi gv_v hLb cPb NUte, Avgvi miv t tnl ZvB NUte | A_v GBvte Avgt i m tPZb nta nte |

ingub gylndR

cãub eizPmãuv`K, tgnbv uluf

tmB tÿtÎ Avg mãuv`Kxq bwiZi RvqMvq thtZ PvB| Avcub Rvj vl -
tcirovI Gi K_v ej tQb| Avcub, Avg ev Avgiv meiv ngjt mK Kij vq
th, evtm-tUtb tctUj tevgv gviv nt`Q, gubly gviv hv`Q, GB KVR_uj
hviv KtQ Zvt`i cãZ mgvtRi tbvZevPK avi Yv`Zwi Rtb, Zvt`i tK
eqKtUi Rtb` msev`Uv cKvk Kie| mKs`ev`ebZv nt`Q Ggb, hviv GB
KVR_uj KtQb ZvivB wfiwI dZUR mKsev One mieivn KtQb| Kvi YUv
Kx? kni GB KVRuU NUtQ| GuU hLb cwi Kiv ev tUvj wfkfb cPvi nte,
ZvtZ Mtg Zvt`i mnthvvi v D¾meZ nteb| GLb Avg Avgvi cKvk bvi
tÿtÎ ev cPvi i tÿtÎ tKvb RvqMvUv teQ tbe| Zvt`i weitã× gubly
wÿB tnvK, bwiK Zvt`i tK mnthwMZv Kiv, Mtgi eUwtãK D¾meZ Kti
Zvt`i tKI tctUj tevgv gviv vq DrmwvZ Kiv? tKvb RvqMvUv Avg hvie?

tZvque Lub

GtÿtÎ tZv Kivi mKQzbB| Avcbvi tZv GKUvB c_, tmUv nt`Q Avcbvi
mvgtb GKUu hibeivn Rtj hv`Q, GKUu wixn gubly cÿo gviv hv`Q
GUvB eo K_v| GtÿtÎ tK One mvcub w`tjv, tK tQtb uQj, tK tKv_vq
uQj Zv Avgvi Rvbri tKvtr`i Kvi tbB| GKB m½ Avg Rvbri tPov
Kie, Gi tQtb tK AvtQ GUvtK LtR tei Kivi| Aek`B tPov Kie
ZLb| GB eiv` ev GB tMvov ev GUv hviv Kti Zvt`i tK Avg Aek`B
wPvYz Kie| Aek`B wPvYz KtZ nte| hv` wPvYz bv Kiv nq Zvntj
mgvtR GUvB evotZ_vKte| Avgvt`i mgvR i aybq, th tKvtr mgvtR
GUv AvtQ| GKmgq cwðget½ Ae`v Kx uQj ? cwðget½ 1970 mvtj
Kj KvZv t`tK 10 gvBj `ti GKUv RvqMvq thtZ tMtj ej v ntZv HLvtb
thvãt`i Ltjbi Ketj Avcbri I gv_v Ptj hvte| GLb Kx Ae`v? tm
Ae`v mK AvtQ|

AvRtK thUv Ab`vq tmUv Ab`vqB| GUvtK tKvtrw`b b`vq ej v hvte
bv| Avte` Lvbi ccjvi t`wlvb : OmãuvYmZ` PvB0| mZ`Uv mãuvYp
thgb Mtãm cwb AãaR fiv AvtQ, bv AãaR Lwvj AvtQ| mãuvYmZ`
nt`Q, tKvb w`K t`tK ej teb Avcub? AãaR Lwvj I mãuvYmZ`| Avevi
AãaR fivZP mãuvYmZ`| GLb GtÿtÎ Avgvi AãaR ej vi Rtb` AãaR
Mtãm cwb Xvj tZ nte? ZvtZv bv| AvtM tZv AvgvtK GUv t`L tZ nte
th, AãaR Mm Lwvj AvtQ| GUvB nt`Q mZ`|

gndRv tRmvgb

eisj vt`k msev`ms`v

Avg iia KiuQ Avcbvi tkl K_wU w`tq| Avcub wekdi Y Kti tQb
Avcbvi `yZv, tckv`wizj I AvfãZv t`tK| AãaR Mm Lwvj Ges
fiv wcl quU w`tq Avcub Avgvt`i msev`cwitekãbi tÿtÎ `wofwzi w`tK
Avtj vKciz Kti tQb| mKs`Avgiv tKvbUvtK dtjv Kie? mKQzel q AvtQ
hLb Lwvj UvB Avgvt`i KvtQ wvDR| Avgiv memgq GKUv K_vB i`wb th,
0AvtQ0 ev 0fvtj v0 GUv wvDR bv| GUv nqtZv Avgvt`i fÿ Rvbv| Avcub
Avgvt`i tK Kx mvtR÷ Kiteb? Avg mK eje th, AãaR Uv Lwvj | GB
Lwvj Kti w`tq Avgiv AãaK mgq wvDR KtZ D`Z nB| tmB
RvqMvUv tZ Avcbvi civgk`w etj b|

tZvque Lub

Avmtj mKs`Lwvj Uv Lwvj B| Avi fivZ0v fivZB| AvcbvtK GUvB ej tZ
nte| GUv bv etj tKvtr w`b mKQzKtZ cvi teb bv| Kvi Y Avcub hv`
etj b, MmUvq Avcbvi `wotZ AãaR Uv cwb AvtQ| Zvntj mKs`Avcub
AmãuvY`K_v ej tj b| tZgub AãaR cwb tbB GUv wvB ej tj b, wZwb I
AmãuvY`K_v ej tj b| mãuvY`miz`Uv nt`Q I UvB th, Mtãm AãaR cwb
AvtQ, AãaR cwb bvB| AvcbvtK ej tZ ntj cÿi vUvB ej tZ nte|

gndRv tRmvgb

eisj vt`k msev`ms`v

Avg Avti Kiu K_v RvbZ PvB| tmUv nt`Q Avte` fivB ej uQtb th,
MYgva`g_ tjv Ktãf i U nvDãmi gãZv GK aãbi AvPi Y KtQ| Avgiv
hviv KvR KiuQ MYgva`g Zviv GUv Rvb| Avg hv` I miKwi GKUu
cãZvãtb KvR Kwi| Zviãti I Avgiv tZv MYgva`g i B Kgãf mivvYy
Pviciãk th mivew`KZv, mewKQz m½ Avgiv mãuv`³ nB, Avgiv
cãvneZI nB| Avgiv hviv KvR KiuQ tmB MYgva`g_ tjv Kx KtQ?
Avmtj Avcbvi e³te`i m½ Avcbvi 60 eQtii AvfãZv, Avcub hZ
msvÿBfvteB etj b bv tKb tmB Avtj vUv mKs`Avgiv tctquQ| GLvtb
`wotq Avgiv t`wL th, msev`cT_ tjv KvtK tduKw KtQ? ivRbwZãK?
e`emvtK? bwiK mgvR-ms`viãK? Avcub etj tQb `wvK msev`i K_v/
`wvK msev` GKmgq Avgvt`i KvtQ GKUv `cwQj | msev`i big`i btj
Avgiv DãUvj Z nZvg| 0msev`0 coe, 0GKZv0 coe tmUv fivãZ Avgvt`i

fv̄tj v j vMz | wKŠ' GLb GB RvqMvq Gtm t̄ uL th, hLb GKwU cwī Kv̄tK
 cvV Kivi Rb" ubePb Ki tZ PvB, ZLb tKb thb ivRbmZUv Gtm hvq |
 Avgv̄tK nq̄tZv gtb Kw̄i t̄q t̄ q ivRbmZi GB RvqMmŪtZ Avng GKgZ
 n̄tZ cv̄i uQ bv | ms̄`v̄ti i GKwU RvqM̄tZ hv̄i hvB ZLb gtb nq th, wK
 GBfv̄te wK Avgiv ms̄`vi PvB wKbv | hLb Avevi t̄cQ̄tb hvB th, Avgiv
 M̄m̄m̄ fiv Ges L̄v̄j i c̄h̄i uL Gtm hvq | Avi GKUv n̄t"Q mgvR cwi eZ̄ |
 mgvR cwi eZ̄ bi Rb" Avgiv ĀtbK K_v evj | Avgv̄t̄ i ĀtbK t̄`w̄vb
 Av̄tQ | wKŠ' Avcbvi `w̄f̄i w̄tZ Av̄m̄tj Avgiv Kx Ki uQ? Avgiv tKvb c̄`
 Av̄uQ? Avgiv Kx m̄wK c̄` Av̄uQ Ges Avgv̄t̄ i GB `vKvUv KZUk̄ym̄wK?
 Avcbvi t̄m̄B c̄ivgk̄ev̄ w̄ K w̄t̄ R̄bvUv hv̄i `v̄tK Av̄R̄tK Avgv̄t̄ i R̄tb̄ |
tZv̄qe Lub

mi Kw̄i MYgva"̄g Avi temi Kw̄i MYgva"̄g N̄ Avgv̄t̄ i GBfv̄te wKŠ' t̄ Lv
 D̄v̄PZ bv | MYgva"̄gi Kḡp̄MYgva"̄gi Kḡp̄ mi Kw̄i ej t̄j, Avng Av̄t̄MB
 w̄t̄Ri Dc̄ti w̄t̄kl GKUv wKQzAv̄t̄i v̄c K̄ti w̄b̄v̄Q | GUV wK bv | m̄Ēti i
 `k̄tK t̄c̄h̄ Ūt̄ ÷ i eo-eo Leti i Kw̄MR uQj ev̄sj v̄t̄ t̄k | gw̄b̄ uDR,
 `w̄bK cw̄k̄`l̄b w̄ekvj -w̄ekvj cw̄l̄ Kv | GB cw̄l̄ Kv, t̄j v̄tZ wKŠ' m̄sew̄ Kiv
 GUVB w̄m̄x̄v̄s̄l̄ w̄t̄q̄uQj, hv̄ t̄ L̄te Ziv̄ v̄j Le, hv̄ t̄`L̄ub Zv̄ v̄j Le bv |
 Gi Kg `p̄v̄s̄l̄ GB cw̄l̄ Kv, t̄j v̄tZi Av̄tQ | Ab̄`v̄b̄ MYgva"̄g ZLbKvi w̄ t̄b
 hv̄ uQj Ziv̄Zi Av̄tQ | GB m̄v̄m̄Uv hv̄iv Kḡp̄MYgva"̄gi Kḡp̄ Ziv̄ t̄iK
 w̄t̄Z n̄te | t̄KD hv̄i gtb K̄ti b th, Avng Avgvi Pv̄Kwi i R̄tb̄ A_ev
 Avgvi b̄w̄Zi c̄l̄k̄Avng w̄b̄v̄ w̄ w̄t̄kl b̄w̄Zi c̄s̄k | Ziv̄ Avng GLv̄tb̄ wKQz
 ej e bv, Ziv̄tj wKŠ' m̄sev̄ c̄l̄ t̄kl | Av̄Bq̄y L̄v̄t̄bi ḡtZv GKRb R̄v̄t̄j
 kv̄m̄t̄Ki w̄eīt̄x̄ Avgv̄t̄ i t̄`t̄ki m̄sev̄ c̄l̄, m̄sew̄ K, `j gZ w̄b̄w̄t̄k̄l̄
 HK̄`ex̄ n̄t̄q̄uQj | GUVZ wKŠ' t̄c̄h̄ Ūt̄ ÷ i cw̄l̄ KvB t̄v̄K, `w̄bK Av̄R̄v̄B
 t̄v̄K Avi B̄t̄Ēdv̄K t̄v̄K, t̄KD ev̄ `v̄t̄K̄ub | gl̄j v̄bv Av̄Ki g L̄ūi ḡtZv
 80 eQ̄ti i ēx̄l̄ w̄i K̄kv̄q K̄ti w̄ḡuQj K̄ti t̄Qb | Kx K̄ti? GB R̄tb̄ th,
 Av̄Bq̄y L̄v̄t̄bi H GKwU w̄t̄kl b̄w̄Zi t̄ȳt̄l̄ gl̄j v̄bvi Av̄c̄iĒ uQj | wK
 GKBF̄v̄te t̄c̄h̄ Ūt̄ ÷ i cw̄l̄ Kvi hv̄iv m̄sew̄ K Ziv̄l̄ w̄ḡuQj K̄ti t̄Qb |
 Kvi Y w̄t̄kl -w̄t̄kl t̄ȳt̄l̄ Ziv̄t̄ i Av̄c̄iĒ uQj | Ḡt̄ȳt̄l̄ w̄t̄Ri w̄m̄x̄v̄s̄l̄ t̄j v̄
 Avcbvi w̄t̄Ri w̄t̄Z n̄te | Avgv̄t̄ i mgq GKUv m̄ȳeav̄ uQj | ZLb
 m̄sew̄ K BD̄ubq̄b k̄v̄³ k̄v̄j x̄ uQj | m̄sew̄ K BD̄ubq̄b me ē`v̄c̄v̄t̄i cv̄t̄k̄
 `w̄ov̄Z | thgb m̄sew̄ K BD̄ubq̄t̄bi t̄bZiv̄ w̄m̄x̄v̄s̄l̄ w̄t̄q̄uQj b th, hv̄i
 t̄Kv̄t̄bv̄ ivR%w̄ZK t̄bZv̄ cw̄l̄ Kvq w̄bDR Q̄v̄c̄v̄bvi Rb"̄ ūḡw̄K t̄`q̄ Ziv̄tj
 i aȳH cw̄l̄ Kvq bv, me Leti i Kw̄M̄t̄R H t̄bZiv̄ Ges H ivR%w̄ZK `t̄j i

Lei eqKU Kiv n̄te | `w̄bK cw̄k̄`l̄b cw̄l̄ Kvq GKw̄ b ḡym̄j g j̄x̄Mi
 GKRb Zr̄Kvj̄xb Zīx̄ t̄bZv̄ ūḡw̄K w̄ t̄q̄ Ḡtm̄uQj th, ōAvgvi w̄bDR
 Q̄v̄c̄v̄bvi teUv, t̄`L̄ t̄bē | c̄t̄i i w̄ b t̄`t̄K Zui mḡ`l̄ w̄bDR cw̄l̄ Kvq
 Q̄v̄c̄v̄bvi eŪ n̄t̄q̄ w̄t̄q̄uQj | GUV Av̄R̄tK Ab̄ḡw̄`Z Avgv̄t̄ i t̄`t̄k | ḡj̄w̄Kj
 n̄t̄q̄Q GLv̄tb̄ Avgiv w̄t̄R̄t̄ i Kvi t̄YB gvi t̄L̄t̄q̄uQj | gvi Lv̄B wK Av̄tQ;
 wKŠ' wKQz p̄v̄s̄l̄ t̄ Lv̄b bv | w̄t̄R̄iv̄B wKQz wKQz p̄v̄s̄l̄ Z̄vi Ki ab |

GKwU `p̄v̄s̄l̄ K_v evj | Avgvi w̄Zxq `dv Pv̄Kwi P̄t̄j w̄t̄q̄uQj
 `w̄bK ev̄sj v̄ t̄`k | `w̄bK ev̄sj v̄q Avgvi m̄t̄½ Avgvi m̄nKḡp̄l̄ Avgvi
 eŪzZiv̄ v̄ uQj | dI R̄j̄ Kw̄i g Ziv̄v | ḡv̄iv t̄M̄t̄Qb | Zui wKŠ' Pv̄Kwi hv̄q̄ub |
 Kvi Y Ziv̄v wR̄q̄Di i nḡv̄t̄bi Pv̄P̄v̄Zv̄ f̄v̄B | Ziv̄vi wKQz w̄q̄ub | wKŠ' Ziv̄v
 Avgvi m̄v̄t̄ m̄nḡw̄Z̄v̄ t̄`L̄t̄q̄ Avgvi m̄t̄½ t̄m̄l̄ c̄`Z̄`w̄M̄ K̄ti uQj | Gi Kg
 wKQz p̄v̄s̄l̄ i Kvi | Gi Kg wKQz p̄v̄s̄l̄ Avgv̄t̄ i t̄f̄Z̄t̄i B m̄p̄o Ki t̄Z n̄te |
 hv̄i Avgiv Zv̄ bv c̄w̄i Ziv̄tj wKŠ' c̄w̄i w̄`w̄Z GKB t̄`t̄K hv̄te | ZLb
 Av̄c̄ub n̄teb mi Kw̄i MYgva"̄gi Kḡp̄, Avi Avng ne Ac̄iR̄k̄t̄bi
 MYgva"̄g Kḡp̄ Aē`v̄ ZLb GB n̄te |

ḡv̄nd̄R̄v̄ t̄R̄m̄iḡb

ev̄sj v̄t̄ k̄ m̄sev̄ ms̄`v̄

m̄`ūiZ c̄āv̄bḡš̄ȳ GKwU Av̄n̄v̄b R̄w̄b̄t̄q̄uQj b th, MYgva"̄g thb MV̄bḡj-K
 mḡv̄t̄j v̄P̄bv̄ K̄ti | GB RvqM̄v̄v̄q Avcbvi e³e"̄ i be | Av̄t̄iv GKwU c̄l̄k̄e
 h̄ȳ Ki t̄Z Pv̄B | MYgva"̄gi `v̄ax̄bZv̄ w̄t̄q̄ b̄bv̄ Av̄t̄j v̄P̄bv̄ n̄t̄"Q |
 MYgva"̄gi `v̄ax̄bZv̄ t̄bB ev̄ Av̄tQ Zv̄ w̄t̄q̄ Av̄t̄j v̄P̄bv̄ n̄t̄"Q | GKB m̄t̄½
 t̄`t̄ki ev̄B̄ti i MYgva"̄gi `v̄ax̄bZv̄ w̄t̄q̄ Av̄c̄ub wKQzZ̄` w̄ t̄q̄t̄Qb |
 Avcbvi ḡtZ Avgv̄t̄ i t̄`t̄ki MYgva"̄g Av̄m̄t̄j t̄Kvb Aē`v̄q Av̄tQ?
 `v̄ax̄b? wKsev̄ Kx Aē`v̄q Av̄tQ? m̄v̄ḡw̄M̄K̄fv̄te hv̄i ēt̄j b |

tZv̄qe Lub

MYgva"̄gi `v̄ax̄bZv̄ Av̄m̄t̄j GZ eo Ges ē`v̄c̄K GKwU c̄l̄k̄e GK K_vq
 Gi Reve t̄`q̄v̄ L̄ȳ Kw̄w̄b | me t̄`t̄ki B m̄sev̄ c̄t̄l̄i `v̄ax̄bZv̄ w̄t̄q̄ wKQz
 c̄l̄k̄e Av̄tQ | Av̄R̄tK ḡv̄iK̄ h̄ȳ i v̄t̄ōf̄ m̄sev̄ c̄t̄l̄i `v̄ax̄bZv̄ t̄bB GUV
 cv̄l̄M̄t̄j l̄ ej̄ te bv | wKŠ' Av̄c̄ub GKwU cw̄l̄ Kv̄ t̄ei Ki ab t̄m̄L̄v̄tb̄ w̄t̄q̄
 t̄`L̄teb Zv̄ KZ Kw̄w̄b | t̄m̄L̄v̄t̄bi cw̄l̄ Kv̄ t̄ei Ki t̄Z t̄M̄t̄j t̄m̄L̄v̄bKvi
 m̄v̄ḡw̄RK̄ k̄v̄³ Ges Gi D̄c̄v̄ v̄b, t̄j v̄ Av̄c̄b̄t̄K t̄ḡv̄K̄v̄te j̄v̄ Ki t̄Z n̄te |
 t̄m̄, t̄j v̄ t̄ḡv̄K̄v̄te j̄v̄ K̄ti Av̄c̄b̄t̄K GKwU cw̄l̄ Kv̄ t̄ei Ki t̄Z n̄te Ges Ziv̄t̄K

emPtq ivLtz nte | msev`cTfK emPtq ivLvi GKUv eo Dcv`vb nt`Q
 weAvcb | cxi v mivmRK e`e`Uv Ggbfirte Mto DfvQ I Lvth th Avcb
 PibTj I weAvcb thvMvo Kti, cwi Kvi mvKj kb Ges wlv=weDkb
 Gme,tjv eRvq ivLtz cvi`eb bv | Avgv`i t`k, Ab` t`k me
 RvqMvqB mivmRK Ae`vi Dci AfbK wKQzbfP Kti | Avtgvi Kvi
 msveavtbi cUg mstkvabr ntqUj eUv`b AvtM | wKs``yk0eQi tj tM`Q
 Zvt`i GUvtK ev`evqb Ki`Z | Avgv`i t`k GLtbr chSf tKD hw`
 tKvtrv wKQyjt tL tmRb` ZvtK tWfK wbtq wMtg agKv`Q, tgti tdj tQ,
 GiKg Ae`vi m0 nqub | AvBqy Lvthi mgqI Avgiv t`tLw Avgv`i
 t`k Letii KvMfR tKvtrv wKQzjt Lvi ci GLvth mivew` Kiv fxZ
 nbub | tKD wK ej tZ cviZ th, AvRtKi Letii KvMfR GUv Qvcvtrvi
 cti mivRjxb tvrtmb ev Rii tvrtmb tPšajx cti i w`b emotZ vKtZ
 cvi`eb? GK_v tKD ej tZ cviZ bv | wKs`ZLtbv msev`cT G_v
 Kti`Q | Ggb mgq tM`Q th, w`thi ci w`b, ivtZi ci ivZ Gt`tk
 KviwD Rvii t`tKtQ | wKs`tKvtrv msev`cT fTj I GK_v tj tLub th,
 Gt`tk KviwD Rvii AvtQ | tKD tj tLub | tKb? GB Rtb` th Avgv`i
 AvtM th `pZivUv wQj, Avgiv Zv nvi`tq tdtj wQ | AvRtK Avgv`i GB
 gtbvej Uv wlvitq AvbZ nte | hw` cmi, Zvntj Avevi t`Lteb th,
 msev`cT Avcbvi `vaxZv Avcbvi B AvtQ | GLvth tKD nvZ t`qub |

**mTjn tPšajx
 wmbqi mivew`K**

Amg tZvqve fvB Ges Zui e`e` t`tKB iia`Ki wQ | cUtg Amg GKUv
 K_v evj | Amg mivew`KZv tckvMZfvte iia`Kti wQj vg 1963 mvtj |
 Gt`Kevti Kg w`b nqub | Gi gvtS AfbtKi m½ KvR Kti wQ | Amg
 memgqB evj, AMR GB mivew`Kt`i gvtS wZBRbtK tctqUj vg
 hvd i`tK cv_Kr.mivew`K wntmte MY` Ki`Z cwi | tm wZBRtbi GKRb
 tZvqve LvB | Aci `BRb wQj b Ave`j Mvdvvi tPšajx Ges Avntg`
 ugqv`b |

tLvj vtg vfvte ej tZ tMj Amg evj, Mvdvvi fvB wQj b Amvavi Y
 ygZvkxj I mivkxj gvby | GKv`tK wZub wQj b Av`i Pvi`ti
 Avakvix | tKv_vl w`i ntZ cvi`Zb bv | ZvB wZub AfbKuv Gt`k tQto
 AvR wevObentq tM`Qb | Zui hv mvebv wQj, wZub Zvi AfbK wKQB
 Ki`Z cvi`bub |

Avntg` ugqv`b cwi Kvi cUzUv wefvM mgvb `yZv wbtq KvR Ki`Z
 cvi`Zb | Zui `yZv wQj Zui gta` mivgex | GUv Afb`i gvtS mAvi Y
 Ki`Z cvi`Zb bv | ZvB Zui cU`l eomKQzKiv m`e nqub |

GLvth e`wZmg tZvqve LvB | Amg mivRKj vY wbtq covtkvbr
 Kti wQj vg | Avgv`i GK wkyK wQj b | wZub ej tZb RiebUvtK bTbi
 gtZv Kti wbtq | thLvth vKte h_v fvte vKte, tKD tUi cvte bv |
 ZiKwi tZ bly hLb cwi gvY gtZv vK, Avgiv Zvi Av`ZjtUi cvB bv |
 bv vKtj I tUi cvB, Avi tevk ntj I tUi cvB | `jvB AfbtRv ntq
 hvq | tZvqve fvB wQj b tZgbB | uU Kti tevsv thZ bv tZvqve fvB
 GLvth AvtQb | Amg t`tLw, Zui cAvb y wQj wZub cUzUv wefvMi
 cUzUv tj vKtK hvi thUkzygZv AvtQ tmUv Av`vq Kti wbtZ cvi`Zb |
 KvR Av`vq Kti wbtZ cvi`Zb | hvi dtj m`eci ntqUj `wK evsj,
 ZLbKvi `wK cwi`tbi GK AKi bix mvdj` |

GgubtZ Avgv`i t`k A`v Avgiv GKUzcvZv wevavx | wevavx
 gtbvfvvcbq Avi `wK cwi`lv wQj Lvm AvBqy Lvthi cwi Kv | hvi
 tKvtrv mg`B Gt`tki gvby | gta` wQj bv | Zv mTjI `wK cwi`lv
 cwi KviU Ggb `ti tcvQ tMj th mevkaK cPvi Z cwi KvB iaynq bvB,
 Amg wbtRi tPvtL t`tLw Pvi Avbvi cwi Kv evqZj tgvKvi itg AvovB
 UvKvq wevav nt`Q | GUv wQj tZvqve Lvthi KuzZj |

GKUv wRvbm eSfZ nte, AvRtKi msev`cT wbtq etm ev AvRtKi
 msev`cT i Kvvtgv w`tq H mgvti msev`cT i Kvvtgv wK wePvi Kiv
 hvte bv | ZLb KvvtgvUvB wQj wfbq ZLb evZPm`uv`KB wQj b tbsKvi
 gvtS | cxi v cwi KviU Pj Z evZPm`uv`tKi tRvti | hw` I BtEdvKtK
 Pvi tqtQb mivRjxb tvrtmb, mivR fvB | tZgub `wK cwi`lv tK
 Dvwtq w`tqtQb tZvqve LvB | m`uv`tKi KvR wQj b wZ MhY Kiv Ges
 Zvi ev`evqb Kiv | emK mevKQzbfP KiZ evZPm`uv`tKi Dci | AvR
 evZPm`uv`tKi Lg GKUv fvqKv AvtQ tKv_vl GgbUv tPvtL cto bv |
 AvRKvj m`uv`KtKB evZPm`uv`tKi KvR Ki`Z nq | GKB m½
 cwi Kvi gvtbRvti i KvRUv Ki`Z nq |

tZvqve LvB GUv Ki`Z tcti wQj b Gi Avi GKUv Kvi Y AvtQ |
 miKwi Ges temiKwi mivew`tKi GKUv K_v GLvth DfvwQj | weI qUv
 tmLvthB | mivew`Kiv hw` wR`^fvqKv h_vh fvte cvj b Ktib,
 `bwZKZv Ges `vqtevalv tgtb wbtq KvR Ktib, ZLb me cv`R` Ntj
 hvq | thUv `wK cwi`tbi ntqUj | `wK cwi`lv wQj AvBqy Lvthi

ciwĭ Kv| wKš`nĭq tMj RbMĭYi gĭycĭ | GUv nĭqĭQj ``wbK cwiK`ĭtbi
mĭsew Kiv h_vh_ fĭgKv cvj b Kĭi uQĭj b eĭj | thLvĭb tZvqve fĭvB
tbZZ;w`tqĭQĭj b|

GLvĭb GKUv K_v eĭj | tZvqve fĭvB cĭhĭpĭ i K_v eĭj tQb| AvRĭKi
cĭhĭpĭ Ges AvRĭKi Ae`v w`tq H mgĭqi K_v ĩetePbv Kiv hĭte bv|
ZLb wKQB uQj bv eĭj tZ tMĭj | KvĭVi UvBc w`tq tnmĭs t`qv nĭZv|
Zvi ci`i ĭæntĭj v nĭfZ wĭj tL eK Kĭi | Gici Avmĭj v AdĭmU| tZvqve
Lv b cĭhĭpĭ tK e`envi i tĭyĭĭĭ AMŸx fĭgKv cvj b Kĭi tQb| AvRKĭj
XivKĭi Leti i KvMR, tĭj v mĭmĭi tUĭms tccvi t`ĭK tclw Kĭi wĭtq Qvcv
KvR Pvj vq| GB cĭhĭpĭ Uvi e`envi wKš` ``wbK cwiK`ĭb ZLbKĭi mgq
t`ĭKB Kĭi GĭmĭQ|

Avĭvi gĭb AvĭQ, 1970 mĭtĭj GKĭi vZ nVr cPĭ So nĭj v| mĭv
XivKĭi ĩe`yrĭxb| ciwĭ Kv Avĭm, tĭj vĭZ Ri ĭi e`e`vq ĩe`yr t`qvi e`e`v
Kiv nĭqĭQj | wKš` ``wbK cwiK`ĭtbi GKUv mgm`v t`Lv w`tj v| Avĭvĭ` i
AdĭmU tclw ZLb Gĭm tMĭQ| wKš` K`vĭgĭv ZLĭbv Avĭmĭb| AdĭmU
K`vĭgĭv KivRUv Avĭgĭv evBĭi t`ĭK Kĭi tĭq AvbZvĭg| GZ eo So
nĭtĭqĭQ| GUvĭ tnmĭs tZv eo Kĭi w`tZ nĭe| wKš` tKv_vl tZv ĩe`yr
tbB| ZvB evBĭi t`ĭK tZv GUvĭ cĭRĭUf Kĭi tĭq Avb hĭte bv| Kxĭfĭte
Kx Kiv hĭq| wK nĭj v, AvRĭK KvĭVi UvBc w`tqB KvRUv Pĭvĭj tĭq tbqv
thĭZ cvĭi | nVr Avĭvi gv_vq GKUv eyx Avmĭj v| tZvqve fĭvBĭK
ej j vĭg, tbĭMĭUf w`tq hĭ` nq, Zte tUĭms tccvi w`tq tKb nĭe bv|
tUĭms tccvi w`tqĭ tZv Avĭj v tei nĭe| GUv w`tqĭ tZv wĭcU nĭZ cvĭi |
tZvqve fĭvB GKUzPšĭ Kĭi tĭj b Ges ej tĭj b, GKUv Kĭi Z t`uL| bv nĭj
tZv KvĭVi UvBc AvĭQB|

tĭm ĭvĭZ Avĭg tnmĭsUv wĭj Lj vĭg : ōSoĭ| eo Kĭi | teĭk kĭ bv w`tq
`ĭtĭv Aĭyĭi B wĭj Lj vĭg | t`Lv tMj PgrKĭi Qvcv nĭj v| Zvi ci t`ĭK ĭi ĭæ
nĭtĭq tMj mĭmĭi tUĭms tccvĭi tclw Kiv| GKUzAvĭM tZvqve fĭvB
ŌtMĭmKĭPŌ K_v eĭj tĭj b| 1970 bĭfĭf ŌtMĭmKĭP cĭi ZLb Avĭgĭv cĭj v
mĭtĭo wZb BwĭĀ, Pvi BwĭĀ ev Zvi I teĭk tnmĭs w`Zvĭg ``wbK cwiK`ĭtbi|
ZvrĭyĭYKĭfĭte tZv ZLb AvĭUĭ H mgq cvĭ qv hĭq bv| Avĭvi GKUz
Af`vm uQj AvĭKĭvRvKĭi | ZLb tZvqve fĭvB ej tĭj b, ZvĭgB AvĭKĭZ_vK|
tUĭms tccvĭi i I ci Avĭvi nĭfZ tĭj Lv tnmĭs w`tq mĭmĭi Qvcv nĭZv
``wbK cwiK`ĭb|

H th ej j vĭg, tZvqve fĭvB th hZUKzKvR cvĭi Zv Kxĭfĭte thb
Av`vq Kĭi wĭtZb| GK gvĭmi Dcĭi tKvĭbv mĭBwĭmK Qwĭi w`b Qrov
cĭZ wZb wĭcdĭtU AvĭvĭK KvR Kĭi tZ nĭZv| mKvĭj bvĭZvi ci GKUz
t`wi Kĭi Avĭĭm AvmZvĭg| Avĭi tĭvĭi vĭZ cĭi i w`tbi ciwĭ Kv wĭtq
evmĭvq wĭdi Zvĭg| Gĭfĭte tZvqve fĭvB Avĭvĭ` i w`tq KvR Kĭi tĭqQb| KvR
Kĭi tĭqQb ej v wK nĭe bv, ej v hĭq KvR wĭkĭL tĭqQb| thUkzĭkĭL uQ ev
KvR Kĭi uQ Zv GĭfĭteB| Gĭfĭte Kĭi tQb eĭj B tZvqve fĭvB eĭ mĭsew`K
`Zwi Kĭi tMĭQb Abei Z| wKš` Avĭg tKv_vl tZgb tKvĭbv Kĭi Zĭj vL tZ
cwiwĭb teĭvĭq|

GKUv gRvi K_v w`tq tKl Kĭi | tZvqve fĭvB Avĭi Avĭvi bvg `ĭtĭv
GKĭi ĭi i`wĭb| tZvqve fĭvB AvĭM bvg wĭj LĭZb ōAve`j tZvqve Lvĭĭ|
gvĭp hĭx i ci t`ĭK mĭvĭyB Kĭi ōtZvqve Lvĭĭ| Avĭi Avĭvi `cZK.bvgUv
uQj `xNĭ Avĭg bvĭv RvqMĭq bvĭvĭfĭte tĭfĭo-tĭfĭo e`envi Kĭi Zvĭg| H
tPšĭjx kĭĭtK tKv_vl e`envi Kĭi Zvĭg bv| GKĭi ĭi i cĭi Ab` me kĭ
ev` w`tq ĭtĭq tMj ōtPšĭjxĭ| nĭtĭq tMj vĭg ōmĭtĭj n tPšĭjxĭ | GKĭi ĭi
Avĭvĭ` i `ĭRĭtbi bvgUv Gĭfĭte cwi eZĭB Kĭi w`tq tMĭQ|

Avĭg Lĭy Meĭĭeva Kĭi th, Avĭg tZvqve fĭvBĭtĭqĭ mĭtĭ½ KvR Kĭi uQ|
Zvĭk Kvĭ t`ĭK t`LĭZ tclwQ| tZvqve fĭvB AvRĭK hĭv ej tQb GUv tZv
GKUv BwZnm| Avĭg tZvqve fĭvBĭK AĭbKevĭ eĭj uQ| AvRĭK Avevĭ
mevĭ cĭy t`ĭK ej uQ, GKUv `ĭZK_v wĭj tLb| I Uv AvĭMvĭx w`tbi w`kĭi
wĭtĭmĭte KvR Kĭi tĭe| GKUv K_v eĭj , tZvqve fĭvB KvR Kĭi tZb cĭĭtĭg
evZĭĭeĭfĭtĭM, thLvĭb Avĭgĭ KvR Kĭi uQ| Abĭv` Kiv, mĭsew` `Zwi Kiv|
tĭj Lvĭj wLi mĭtĭ½ Lĭy GKUv thvM tbB| tZvqve fĭvBĭtĭqĭ tĭj Lvĭi ĭyĭgZvĭ
uQj PgrKĭi | Avĭvi gĭb AvĭQ, tZvqve fĭvBĭtĭqĭ gĭb AvĭQ wK-bv Rvĭb
bv| 1972 mĭtĭj ``wbK evĭj vĭ GKUv GĭWUwĭ qj cĭo Avĭg PĭtĭK
tMj vĭg| fĭvej vĭg GUv Kĭi tĭj Lv| Kĭi Y Avĭvĭ` i mĭKĭi x mĭvĭv` Kĭi
mevĭ tĭj Lvĭi mĭtĭ½ Avĭg cwi ĭPZ| mevĭBĭK wRĀvmv Kĭi, GUv Kĭi tĭj Lv|
GB GĭWUwĭ qj Uv tZv Ab` i Kg gĭb nĭ`Q, Ab` i Kg tĭj Lv| GĭK
wRĀvmv Kĭi, ZvĭK wRĀvmv Kĭi, tKD eĭj bv| ZLb ``wbK evĭj vĭ
mĭvĭv` Kgĭj xi mĭfĭvĭZ uQĭj b nĭmĭb nĭmĭdRĭj ĭngvĭb| Avĭvi ōnĭmĭb
fĭvBĭ eĭj WwKZvĭg| tKl chĭSĭZwĭ KvĭQ tMj vĭg| Zvĭk wRĀvmv Kĭi j vĭg,
nĭmĭb fĭvB, GUv Kĭi tĭj Lv? wZwĭb ej tĭj b, wK tĭfRi tĭfRi Kĭi mewĭKQz
wĭtĭq| hĭv tZvqveĭtĭK wMĭtĭq wRĀvmv Kĭi |

ZLb tZvqve fivBtK wRAvmv Kij vg | wZwb nvmtj b Ges ej tj b, tKb Lvivc ntqtQ | Avng ej j vg, bv | Avi GKUZtenk wj Ltj B tZv cvtib |

wZwb th KZ fvtjv wj LtZ cvtib Zvi bwiRi AvtQ | Zui GKUw gvT eB tei ntqtQ | cEÜ msKj b: 0AvR Ges wditi t Lv Kvj 0 cotj B tevSv hvq | tZvqve fivB hwi wZK_v wj tLb, tmUv iaymissew KZvi bq, Gt tki ivRbmZ Ges mgvRi I BwZnvfmi Dcv vb ntq_vKte | Kvi Y wZwb thgb Nibofite eZeÜtK t tLQb, tZgwb cieZKvtj mvgwi K t kvmKiv hviv Dto Gtm Rto etmQj Zvt i I t tLQb | me K_v wZwb thfite ej tZ cviteb, Avi tKD Gfite ej tZ cviteb bv | Avng AvRtKi GB Abvrb meri cy t tK tZvqve fivBtK Avertiv Abtj va Kie, tZvqve fivB wZK_vUv wj tLb | hwi gtb Ktib nvtZ wj LtZ cviteb bv, kAz wj Ltbi e e v Kiti Avgiv AvcbvtK kq w tZ i wR AvtQ |

tZvqve Lub

nvmvb nwdR GLvtb AvtQ | tZvgvi (mvtj n tPšajx) cvtkB AvtQ | fj wUqvi wntmte kAz wj Ltbi KvrUw Kivi Rb nvmvb nwdRI AtbK AvtM t tKB etj AvmtQ | AZGe mgqUv tei Kitz cvitj wZK_v tj Lvi Rb w bQb mgq t tev | gKvj ntQ mgqtZv_vKtQ bv | Avi mgq | Avgvt i Ktg GtmQ |

Avte` Lub

wmbqi msew K

tZvqve fivBtqi KvQ Avng GKUv wZ i b tZ PwQ | tZvqve fivBtK GKevi tRj Lvbvq thtZ ntqQj | tZvqve fivB iaymissew KZvq GwUwui quj Bwv wUDkbUvK Avcb gtb Ktib Ges Gtjt Avcm Ktib etj B GgbwU NtUwQj | GB wZUv i b tZ PwQ |

tZvqve Lub

NUbv ntQ H mgq Avgvt i cwi Kvq kvgmj b mvtne Kj vg wj LtZb | kvgmj b mvtnei Kj vtgi gta GKUv RvqMvq cvjtvb Pzmk wQj | Rj cvB MvQ wbtq | GUvtK e vLv Kiv ntjv Gfite th, Zvg imj Ges ag m u t K e fcvZK gše KtiQ | G tj LvUv hLb hvq, ZLb Avng Abvrb KtiwQj vg wec GKUv AvmtZ cvti | H tj Lvq AvtQ th, Mtgi Aa wkvryZ tgsj w eiv PzmkUvtK fj e vLv Kti vtK | GB tj LvUv Qvcv

nI qvi ci XvKvi GKUv cwi Kv G e vcvti LgB tmvPvi wQj | GLtbr Zviv tmvPvi AvtQ | Zviv ej j th, GB cwi Kvq Bmj vg Ges imj m u t K i a Zi AegvbbvKi K_v tj Lv ntqtQ | GB NUBvi tcvvUUV ntQ, Gi AvtMB RbKE cwi Kvq t tki Rwz Ges tgsj ev m u t K Lei Qvcv ntZ i i a Kti tQ | Giv th t t k gv_v Pvrov w t q DVtQ, G m u t K w f b e z cKvk Kiv nvtQj | cUg NUBv NtU DEie t | e v t K i B w v w U D k b t j v i Dci AvvgtYi ga w t q | thgb: e v t K i t j v R v j t q t q v n t Z v | e v K h w t K v t b v w m t c b m w i t L v t j G L v t b t K D w P w K r m v w b t Z t M t j G B N i t j v R v j t q t q v n t Z v | e v K i v i a v t i P r i v M v Q j w M t q t Q e b v q t b i R b | i v Z v i w Z t L v t M j G K j t j v K G B M v Q t j v t K t K t U t d t j t Q e v D c t o t d t j t Q | G f i t e P j w Q j | G i K v i Y K v ? G i v n t Q w L o v b | G i v a g v t b b v | G t i I L v t b h v l q v h t e b v | G i K g N U b v i L e i c U z w b D E i e t t K A v m t Z i i a K t i G e s A v g v t i c w i K v q A v g i v Q v c t Z w m K | G B w Q j e v K M O U |

H w e t k l c w i K v i g w j K X v K v q G K u w m i K w i R w g ` L j K i v i R b ` I w K O z k i v R - K v i e v i K t i w Q j | R b K t E t m L e i I Q v c v n q | G i c w i t c v t Z a g v b t q H m g t j L v Z v i v w j L j | Z L b A v g i v i b j v g , m i K v i A v g v t i w e i a x A v K k b w b t Z c v t i |

tevi nvb Avng Avgvt i mvt RbKtE wQj b | tevi nvtbi ZLb RvZxqZver xt i m t z L g Nibö m u t K t e v i n v b t K e j j v g , Z v g G K U z t L v R L e i b v l | t n v g w g v b v i Z L b w Q t j b g w z b t P š a j x m v t n e | tevi nvb Avng Zui m t z K_v ej tj b | wZwb ej tj b, bv-bv Avcbvt i tK tKb Gi Kg Kiv nte |

wZwb tUwj tcvb i vLvi mvt mvt_B i w b RbKE Avdm cvj k tNivl Kti tdtj tQ | evm t tK tcvb GtmQ | i w b, evmvi PZw k cvj k tNivl Kti tdtj tQ | ZLb Avng gMeivRvti KivRx Avd tmi Muj tZ w m K | cvj k t K w R A v m v K i v n t j v , e v c v i K x ? cvj k e j j , t Z v q v e L i v t K L g t Z G t m i Q | Z L b R b K E A v d m t t K c v j k t K e j v n t j v t h , A v c b v i v P t j h v b | A v g i v n v B t K v t U w w Q | Z v i v e j j , A v g i v w e k l m K w i b v | Z L b A v n g e j j v g , w K A v t Q a t i w b t q h v K | R w g b t c t j n v B t K v U t t t K Q v o v c v l q v h t e |

ZLb aṭi ɪbṭq tMj | Avgvṭ`i `ḠRbṭKŃ tevinvb Avg` I AvgvṭK tMḍZvi Kṭi ɪbṭq hvq | GiUGg kvgmj b mṭṭne Awcm t_ṭK Pṭj ɪMṭq AvZṭMvcb KṭiṭQṭj b | ɪKŠ`KṭqKw ṭbi gṭa` ZṭṭKI cvKovl Kṭi | I iv AvgvṭK bvbv aiṭbi K_v ɪRÁvmv KiṭQj | GṭýṭĀ Avgvi K_v ɪQj cwi`vi | GKU K_vB eṭj ɪQ, Avgvṭ`i cwi Kiv Avgiv hv ɪj ṭLɪQ Avgg gṭb Kwi bv ZvṭZ ɪmj ev agṭK ṭKvṭbvṭe Aegvbbv nṭqṭQ | GUV hv nṭZv Zvṭj ṭZv KvRx bRiḡ Bmjvg ṭ_ṭK i iæKṭi Avejy gbmj Avg` chṂ, eo-eo ṭj LKṭ`i cḠZ`KṭK iṭj PovṭZ nṭZv |

AvgvṭK aṭi ɪbṭq tMj ṭj vqvi ṭKvṭUṭṭ ṭj vqvi ṭKvUṭṭ_ṭK RRṭKvUṭṭ RRṭKvUṭṭ_ṭK nṭBṭKvUṭṭ nṭBṭKvUṭṭ nṭe bv | ṭṭṭZ nṭjv mḡḡṭKvṭUṭṭ mḡḡṭKvṭUṭṭNUbvṭṭµ ZLb cāvb ɪePvi cɪZ ɪhvb, Avg Zui mṭ½ KvR KṭiṭQ | cāvb ɪePvi cɪZ AwṭṭhvM iṭb ej ṭj b, AwṭṭhvMUv Avmṭj Avṭevj -Zvṭevj K_vevZṭṭ GiKg nṭZB cvṭi bv | ɪZvb (ṭZvqve LvB) GiKg bv | Avgvi mṭ½ KvR KṭiṭQb | Avg Rvb |

ZLb Gṭṭe RvḡbUv cvl qv tMj | Zvi AvṭM Avmṭj RvḡbB mṭṭe nṭṭQj bv | i ayṭB bv, Avgvi GK eUṭ ɪQṭj b | ɪZvb ṭṭ_ō mṭṭvṭ` KṭiṭQb | ɪZvb nṭṭQb AveṭmDṭṭxb Avgṭ`i eo ṭQṭj ɪePvi cɪZ ṭgv`bv Kvḡj | cṭi cāvb ɪePvi cɪZ nṭqṭQṭj b | ɪZvb ṭj b | AvgṭZv Lḡv ṭṭṭvṭe Rvb I bvṭK | ṭKb Avcbiv I bvṭK ṭnb`i KiṭQb? GB ṭýṭĀ ṭKvṭbv ivRbmZi K_v Avṭmṭb | Avgvṭ`i mṭ_ ivRbmZi ṭKvṭbv mṭṭKṭṭQj bv |

ṭgv. Gbvḡj nK

mṭe-GṭMUi, `` ɪdb`ɪṭṭṭṭ G- ṭcṭṭ

ṭZvqve ṭvB ṭhUv ej ṭj b, mṭsew` Kṭ`i bṭmZi mṭ½ Avcm bv Kivi K_v ej ṭj b ɪZvb | ɪKŠ` Avgiv KvR KiṭZ ɪMṭq ṭ`ṭLɪQ th, teṭki ṭvM cwi Kiv ɪKŠ` I ṭqR teṭW`Abḡvḡx teZb ṭ`qv nq bv | B`vbxs gṭb nq GUV teṭk nṭṭQ | ɪKQzcwi Kv Qvov evṭK cwi Kv_ṭj vṭZ ṭ`Lv hvq, ɪj ṭL ṭ`q I ṭqR teṭW`Abḡvḡx teZb ṭ`q | ɪKŠ` ev`ṭe ṭ`qv nq bv | GB cwi ṭcṭṭṭṭZ ṭ`Lv hvq, Avgiv teṭki ṭvM mṭsew` KB GKUv bṭmZnxbZvi mṭ½ Avcm KṭiB ɪKŠ`KvR KiṭQ | gṭjy Kcý Avgvṭ`i eva` KiṭQ GiKg GKUv AcḡvbRbK Ae`v ṭḡṭb ɪbṭq KvR Kivi Rb` | ṭmṭ`K ṭ_ṭK mṭsew` KZvṭK ṭckv ɪnṭṭṭe ɪbṭq Avgiv GKw`K ṭ_ṭK bṭmZnxbZvṭK ṭḡṭb ɪbṭqB KvR KiṭQ | GB bṭmZnxbZvṭK ṭḡṭb ɪbṭq Avgiv mṭsew` KZvq Kxṭṭe bṭmZi mṭ_ KvR Kie? GB `ṭṭv ɪelq ṭḡj vṭZ cvi ɪQ bv | G ɪelṭq hv ɪKQzej ṭZb |

ṭZvqve LvB

ɪelqUv ɪKŠ` gj-Z mṭsew` Kṭ`i BDṭbḡṭbi | GṭýṭĀ mṭsew` KZvi bṭmZḡjvi ɪeṭkl ɪKQzṭbB | Avi ɪḠZxqZ nṭṭQ th, Avcṭb mṭsew` K | mṭsew` KZvq RvṭZ | Avcbvi `bṭZKZvi ɪelqUv Avcbvi KṭṭRi mṭ½B RvṭZ AvṭQ | GLb Avcṭb ɪbṭR hv` ṭRṭṭiṭb G KvRUv KṭiB Zvṭj GUVi `vḡZj AvcbvṭKl ɪbṭZ nṭe | Avi ɪḠZxq K_v nṭṭQ, Avgvṭ`i ṭ`ṭk mṭsew` K BDṭbḡṭbi KvR Avgl KṭiṭQ GKmgq | cwiK`lv ṭdWṭṭj mṭsew` K BDṭbḡṭbi ṭmṭUṭj Gṭ ɪKDUṭF KvḡUṭi Avg ṭḡṭṭi ɪQj vḡ | Avi Avg cwiK`ṭṭbi mṭsew` Kṭ`i Rb` MṭWZ ɪḠZxq I ṭqR teṭWṭṭm`m` ɪQj vḡ | Avg GK_v ṭṭṭj vṭṭeB Rvb, GUV mṭsew` K BDṭbḡṭbi GLvZqṭṭi ɪelq | GṭýṭĀ GUV GKUv ṭdṂ`mṭ Aciva | ḡṭṭb ɪmZḡṭZv WvKwZ | AZGe, GUV ṭKvṭbv bṭmZḡjvi cḡkḡbq | GUV hviv KṭiB, Zvṭ`i ɪeiṭx` ṭdṂ`mṭ ḡḡj v Kiv DvPZ |

ṭgv. kvn Avj ḡṭṭi

ḡṭṭṭi Pj K, ɪcAvBṭe

Avg `ṭṭv cḡkṭvLṭZ Pvb ṭZvqve ṭvBṭqi KvṭQ | cḠḡ nṭṭQ, K_v ej ṭZ ɪMṭq ṭZvqve ṭvB ɪKŠ` eṭj bvb th, Kxṭṭe ɪZvb mṭsew` KZv ṭckvq GṭṭṭQb | ṭKb GB ṭckvUv ṭeṭQ ɪbṭj b | Avi ɪḠZxqUv nṭṭQ, ṭZvqve ṭvB i agvĀ mṭsew` K bb | ṭZvqve ṭvB eṭzeUṭi ṭcṭṭ ṭmṭṭUṭmṭ ɪQṭj b | cṭi Avṭiv AṭbK miKvi I ivḡcāvṭbi ṭcṭṭ ṭmṭṭUṭmṭ ɪQṭj b | GB KṭWb `vḡZj Kxṭṭe cvj b KṭiṭQb | H AwṭÁZvUv ɪKŠ` Avgiv RvṭZ Pvb | ɪZvb Kxṭṭe me KvR ḡṭṭṭR Kṭi Pṭj ṭQb |

Avgvṭ`i Avi GKUv NUbv Rvbv AvṭQ | `` ɪbK evsj vq GKmgq GKUv Lei cḡkṭki `ṭq ṭZvqve ṭvB Ges nṭmṭb nṭmṭRj y ɪngvb `ḠRb GKmṭ½ Pvkṭi PzZ nṭqṭQṭj b | Zvṭ`i mṭṭṭṭ ṭ`qv nṭqṭQj `vḡZj ṭ_ṭK | ḡRvi ɪelq nṭṭQ ZvṭK th miKvi mṭṭṭṭ ṭ`ṭqṭQj, ṭm miKvṭi iB miKvi cāvṭbi ṭcṭṭ ṭmṭṭUṭmṭ ɪnṭṭṭe ZṭṭK `vḡZj cvj b KiṭZ nṭqṭQ | GUV ɪK ṭKb, Kxṭṭe nṭqṭQj, hv` ṭZvqve ṭvB ɪelqUv GKUzeṭj b |

ṭZvqve LvB

cḠḡ K_v nṭṭQ, ṭKb G ṭckvq ḡj vḡ | cĀvṭki `ḡṭki ḡvSḡḡS ev Zvi ɪKQZAvṭM ṭ_ṭK Avgvṭ`i ṭ`ṭk mṭsew` KZv i iæṭṭ | G mgq ivR-bṭmZ Ges ḡḡṭR GKUv Av`iZv ev Av`iZvi ṭPṭqI Lvivc Ae`v Pj ɪQj | Avṭiv GKavc ḡṭṭṭṭ ɪMṭq ɪMṭq hv` ṭKD eṭj b th, ṭmṂKvḡ Pj ɪQj ,

cđvZ cđvZ mwnwZ`K iþYk `vk_B Avi cvebvi iþYk `gĀ | `ĀRbB
GþmĀQb | tRj t_þK tei ntq wRþZb tNvl t_þK i iæKþi AþbK eo-
eo tbZviv, tKv_vq hvþeb? cđtg mevB msevþ` Gþm DVþZb | msev`
t_þK ZLb GKUv wj wi e`e`v Kþi t`qv ntZv | ejv ntZv, Avcwb I Lvþb
hvb | Gi Kg NUbv AþbK NþUþQ |

GKv b GK F`þj vK GþmĀQb, tek tKZv`ý`l | Zui mþ½ mgxn Kþi
K_v ej þZ nþe, Gi Kg GKUv fire | wZwb bvbv K_v ej wQþj b | AþbKýY
K_v ej vi ci Avgiv Zui bvg wRAvmv Kijvg | wZwb ej þj b, Avgvi bvg
tgRi BmnvK | tgRi BmnvK nþ`Qb ivl qvj wcuĀ Kbmþctiwm tKþmi
GKRB wL`vZ e`w³ | cĀvþki `kþKi gvSvgnS mgþq mivv cwnK`þb
evgcšK Avþ`vj þb tgRi BmnvK GKUv wL`vZ bvg |

msev` Awcþm ZLb Gi Kg NUbv cđqB NUZ | msevþ` hviv KvR
KiþZb Zvþ`i AþbþKB Gfite GþmĀQþj b | Ggb AþbþKiB bvg Kiv
hvq | thgb, Avgvi GK gvgr wewkó evgcšK tbZv gvneþj ingvb Lib |
KvKðxc eþj GKUv RvqMv AvþQ | mþ`kLvj þZ | GUv nþ`Q cwðgeþ½i
eiminuV gnKþvi gþa` | GKmgq evgcšKiv KvKðxc i wewfbaGjvKv
gþ Kþi tiþLwQj | gvneþj ingvb Lvb H gþvĀþj i GKRB tbZv
wQþj b | wZwb | Gþm H cwĀKvq ZLb mvKþj kþb KvR KþiþQb |
cieZvRvþj wZwb msevþ`i Kgþa`ý ntq wQþj b | cieZvRvþj gþ`wĀZ
wPwKrmv MþY Kþi gviv hvb | Avgv GUv ej þZ Pw`Q th, msev` ZLbKvi
w þb GfiteB MYZwšK Avþ`vj þb Afqvþj wntþe Mþo DþvĀQj |

msev` MYZwšK Avþ`vj þbi cþj AþbK wKOB KþiþQ | j gvþþK
thw`b dwm t`qv nq, Hw`b mevB wDR iþtg KvR KiþQ | Avgiv wPš
Kijvg, j gvþþi tZv dwm ntjv | j gvþþK wþtg msevþ` wþkI Kx_vKte |
t`Lv tMj, j gvþþi tZv GKUv wL`vZ KweZv AvþQ | iþYk`v I Lvþb
wQþj b | Avgiv iþYk`vþK Abþjva Kijvg th, iþYk`v, KweZvUv Avcwb
Abþv` Kþib | iþYk`v GK cþv Kþi Abþv` Kþib, mþ½-mþ½B cþvU
tcþm cvVvþv nq | Gfite msevþ` cþi i w`b KweZvUv Qvcvþv ntjv |
KweZv wktivbvg: ŌAwcKvi mþhþ qĀ | msevþ`i BwZvntm Gfite bvbv
NUbv NþUþQ |

Avi GKUv w`KI AvþQ msevþ`i | tmUv bv ej vB fvþjv | Kvi Y msev`
thþnZzAfqvþj wQj, HRb` Aw`R `jve`v Kx cwivgvY wQj tmUv
AvRþKi w þb gþL eþj tevSvþv hvþe bv | eþj I Avcbv iv eþZ
cviþeb bv | Ggbl ntqþQ GKRB mwsew`K, Zui teZb nqþZv 80 UvKv |

Pvi gym Pþj tMþQ | tKvþv teZb tbB | Zvici I ZuiV KvR KiþQ |
Zvici I iþZi tejv t`Lv hvþ`Q Avgiv wZbRb, Avgv, knx` mvþei Avi
Zviv | wZbRþb ivZ `þUvq KvR tkI Kþi msev` Awcwm t_þK Mí KiþZ
tmKvþj i Rbmb tiw wMRþ tgvo chšI hvw`Q, Avevi wcti AvmĀQ |
wZbevi cvqPwi Kþi wQ | Zvici ewo tMwQ | ZLbKvi w þb GUvB wQj
Rxeþbi aviv | A`þ Avcwb thfvþe Pþj b tmUvB Rxeþbi aviv |

cþi msev` t_þK 1964 mvþj tewiþq tMjvg `wbK cwnK`þb |
AþbKUv Awðo ntqB | GUv Avi w`wv Z ejvi `i Kvi tbB | Kvi Y hviv
G Ae`vi gþa` cþoþQb Zviv Rvþbb Kxfite Ni-msmvi PjvþZ nq |
1964 mvþj `wbK cwnK`þb thvM`þbi ci Avþ`Avþ`Ā Aw`R w`K
t_þK AþbKUv w`Ā Avmþjv | wKš`mvþb Ab` GKUv wL`q Dcv`Z ntjv,
Avgiv wK me wL`q Avcm Kie? gvþþj i tZv KZ`þjv gvþwK `wþfw½
AvþQ | gvþwK `vjev AvþQ |

thgb: 1964 mvþj i mv`u` wqK `v½vi K_v nqþZv gþb AvþQ meri |
1964 mvþj i tdeþwv gvþm XvKvq meþj Lvb Ges Ab`iv B`QvKZfite
`v½v j vMþj b | `v½v j vMþbvi gþZv tKvþv wL`qB wQj bv | QvĀv
Avþ`vj b Ki wQj | XvKv wþkþe`vj tqi QvĀv gĀjv Kvþ`iþK gþL`yy
w`tqþQ | ZvþK j w`tgþi XvKv wþkþe`vj q t_þK tei Kþi w`tqþQ | GB
gĀjv Kvþ`i wQþj b AvBqþ Lvþbi AvBbgšþ | cþi ci ivotþšþ nb | Gi
cđZþkva tbqvi Rb` `v½v j wMþq w`þjv | XvKvi gvþþj `v½v cđZþvþa
iv`lq tþtg GþmĀQj |

bvbvfvþe `v½v cđZþva Kivi I tPóv ntq wQj | Awgi tnvþmb bvtgi
GK F`þj vK tMvcewM GjvKvq `v½v cđZþva Kivi tPóv Kþi wQþj b |
wvniwv ZvþK tþti tdtj wQj | NUbv GK eQi cþi Avgiv `wbK
cwnK`þb cwĀKv tei Kþi wQ | ZLb Avgvþ`i Ziæ`wi þcvUþ wQþj b
tn`vþqZ tnmvBb tgvþk` | Avgv tgvþk`þK ejjvg, GB th Awgi
tnvþmb mvþne gviv tMþj b `v½v cđZþva KiþZ wMþq, Zui Kx tKvþv
`þZ tbB | hvi gva`tg `v½vi mgþqi `þGKUv K_v ejv hvq |

tgvþk`þK Awgi tnvþmb mvþnþei ewotþZ cvVjvg | tgvþk` Gþm
ejþj b, tZvqve fvB, wKOB tbB I Lvþb | Awgi tnvþmb mvþne wZbw
i RbvMÜv MvQ j wMþq wQþj b | i ay`H MvþQ dþ dþU AvþQ |

ZLb Avgv ejjvg th, GUvB nþe tZvgvi wþcvUþ Dcv`vb | ZLb
tgvþk` GKUv wþcvUþ Lþj b, Ō`þZ i ay`GK `Q i RbvMÜv | GUv ZLb
GKUv Amvavi Y wþcvUþ wntþe MY` ntq wQj |

miKvi l wditi Avtm| Zvi Avtm chsi`ubK evsjvq Avng hvBib
tKvrbw`b| H mgq`ubK evsjvq hviv KvR KiZb Zviv tKvrbw`b
ej teb bv, Gf`tki tKvrbv Ziaw ev hy ivR%awZK tbZv`ubK evsjv
`Lj KiZ tMtQb|`Lj Kivi tPov KitiQb, tmUv cieZ#Z| G mgta
tKD`Lj KiZ hvqub, GUv Wvrv ug`v K_v|

NUbr n#Q 1972 mtj i H mgq`ubK evsjv thfite Pj uQj, ZvtZ
`ubK evsjv t`Lvi tKD uQj bv|`ubK evsjv cwiKvi Kgfiv GKUv
w=qwis Kugul Kti, tmB Kugul Prj vZ| GB KugulZ nmvb nmdRij
ingvb uQj b| wZub H Kugul i tPqvi g`vb uQj b| ZvtK m#uv`Kgdj xi
mfvcwZ wntmte ubePb Kiv nq| Avi AvgvK Kiv ntqUj m#uv`K|
H mgq Uti#i cwiKv, gviy K Abgw`Z Ggb cwiKv thgb: AeRvi fvi,
ce#k Ges AvRv`- GB cwiKv, tjtZ miKvi GKRb Kti
A`vWigub#Ui ubtqum Kti|`ubK evsjvq A`vWigub#k b ubhy` nb
Avj x Avkivd m#tne| wZub uPd w`tciUf uQj b|

GB mgta A`u 1972 mtj NUbraviv Avt`Avt`IG, tZ-G, tZ
wWtm#f gvtm Gtm XvKvq gumKB weti vax GKUv wetyv f nq| 1973 mtj i
cajv Rvbgvwi wetyv fUv Ggb ifc tbq th, BDGmAvBGm Av, b j wM#bvi
chitq hvq, fivOPz nq, tjrKRb AvnZI nq|`ubK evsjv th#nZ
GKmgq`ubK cwiK`lv uQj, cti i w`b GK`j tjvK iv`v w`q uQj
KiZ-KiZ ej tZ`vK, GKmgq`ubK cwiK`lv uQj, GLb`ubK
evsjv ntqum, GLb tZvt`i l Rjy ve|

Lg`v fweKfiteB`ubK evsjvq hviv KvR KiZ, Zviv c#Z`tKB
kivZ uQj| GKv`tK GB cwiKwU`Lj Kivi Rb`GK`j tjvK me#v
LgB RvM#Z uQj| Zviv PvBZ cwiKwU thb`Lj Kiv hvq| AvtiK w`tK
GKmgq tZv Rjy vtbv cwiKv`K`w Kivbvi Rb`A#bK tPov Kiv
ntqQ| Gevi hir`tKD Rjy vq, Zvntj Avi tjvK LgR cvl qv hvte bv G
cwiKv`K`w Kivbvi Rb`| eis`gk# tjvK GLv`b hviv KvR KiZ
Zviv c#Z`tK Gtm Avgv`i ej te tZvigi vB`vqx, Avgv`i PvKwi P#j
hvl qvi Rb`| G Ae`v t`tK exBvi Rb`gj-Z nmvb nmdRij ingvb
m#nt#ei D#`v#M GKc#vi GKwU tUij M#g tei Kiv nq| Avng ZvtK
etj uQj vq, tUij M#gUv evBti bv w`q GUv eis tQtc ti tL`b| tjrKRb
hviv uQj Kti hv`Qb, Avgv`i Awd#mi tMtU w`j QgtQ, Zvt`i nvtZ
GK Kvc Kti t`qv trivK| wZub Aek`K_vUv tkrvbb w| cwiKv wem#
Kivi Rb`evBti cwiMq t`qv ntjv|

e#eUztm#`b uQj b emi kvj | Btj Kkb K`vt#uBtb| ivZi tejv
tKw#tBU wguUs uQj | tmLv`b Avgv`K tW#K cvVrbv ntjv| tmLv`b Avgv`K
wR#vrv Kiv ntjv, tKb cwiKvUv Gfite tei Kij vq| Avgv`i Reve hv
uQj, Avgiv w`j vq| l Lv`b hviv uQj b, Zvt`i tKD-tKD Avgv`i mg`#
Kij b, tKD-tKD weti vax Zv Kij b| cti 4 Zvii tL Avgv`i PvKwi
P#j tMj | Avtiv`tLRbK NUbr n#Q, 6 Zvii tL evqZ# tgvKvi i tgi
mvg#b GK Rbmfvq GK ivR%awZK tbZv ej tj b,`ubK evsjv t`tK
`# ivRvKvi tK Zvotq t`qv ntqQ| GKRb nmvb nmdRij ingvb Avi
GKRb tZvqe Lv| A_P Zvt`i GKRb`vax evsjv teZvi tK#`KvR
KiZ| Avi GKRb g#h#i bqqim tKvrbw`b cwiKv Avtm| GUvB
ntjv gj-NUbr|

GB ZLbKvi w`tbl G ai#bi GKwU NUbr N#uQj | Avevi ZLb
e#eUti gtZv GZ vekuj, c#j e#w#Zi`tki tbZtZij e#eUti gta`
`tUv w`K uQj | GKUv n#Q Zvi c#j e#w#Zij | Avi Ab`w`tK Amvavi Y
gvbweKZv| ZvB GB NUvri cwiYvZ ntjv Ab`i Kg| cti t`Lv tMj,
nmvb nmdRij ingvb tK g`v#Z tclh KvDwYj ti PvKwi w`tq cvVrbv
ntjv|

Avi e#eUzAvgv`K tW#K w#tq ej tj b, Avgvi GKUv KvR Kti w`tZ
nte tZvgtK| Zwg hZ ZvovZvno Kti w`tZ cvi, ZZ ZvovZvno tZvgvi
Qv| GBUv Kti tZvgtK th#Z nte| Ab`w`tK GKwU cwiKvq Avgvi
eUzv KvR KiZ| Zviv ubtqumc# w#tq Avgvi evmiv nvmRi | Avgv`K
Riawi w fiteZ thvM`vb KiZ ejv ntjv | Avng t`Lj vq, H cwiKvq
hvl qvi tPq miKwi tZ hvl qv fvtjv|

Gi Av#MB GKevi Avgv`K U#Ydvi Kiv nq`ubK evsjv t`tK Ges
wAvBw#Z thvM w`tZ ejv nq| ZLb Avng ZrKiv xB BDvq#bi tbZv
hviv uQj b Zvt`i m#K_v emj | Zvt`i GKRb ej tj b, tZvgvi th
PvKwi hvqub, l GmWv ntqQ, GUvB tZvgvi Rb`tm#vM`| hvl l Lv`b
Rtqb Kti v| Avng c#Zev#` Rtqb Kti uQj vq| wK#Rtqb Kivi mvZw`b
ciB l Lv`b t`tK w`RvBb Kwi | c`Z`vMc# M#Y Kiv w#tq ntjv Avti K
mgm`v| ZLb Z`g# uQj b vqRvby ingvb tP#ajx m#tne| wZub Avgv`K
tW#K w#tq ej tj b, Avng Avcbv`K c`Z`vM KiZ emj w| m#z`v Avcbvi
c`Z`vMc# Avng M#Y KiZ cvi ev| thLv`b t`tK G`tjv Kiv ntqQ
tmLv`b hvb, Avcub tmLv`b w#tq etj b| Avng coj vq grwec#` | Avng
c`Z`vMI KiZ cvi ev| G n#Q Ae`v| GUvB uQj ev`eZv|

ežeÜzAvgrtK etj uQtb, t`tkLv, t`tk ubePb nt"Q| ubePtb hw`
fvtj vfvte uRtZ Avim| Avng cãvbgSx ne| tZvgrtK Avgrv GLvrb KvR
Ki tZ nte| Avi hw` Avng ubePtb fvtj vfvte bv uRtZ cwi, Zvntj
Avl qvqx j xMi tclm tWu u ntmte _vKe| Zng thLvrb hvl qvi thl |
GLvrb Avng Kx eje? ej vi tZv uKQzrbB|

GKvrb `gry tejv Avng Avgrv tqtq` i BDubfvimU j`veti Uvi `z`
t`tk ubtq evmvq udti uQ| ZLb MYfeb t`tk tdiv Kitjb GK
f`tj vK| bvg eje bv| uZub ej tj b, Avcub Gyub Avtmb| cãP igubtU
gta`| ZLb AvovBUv evtR|

Avng ej jvg, Avcbri tZv Mmo AvtQ, Avgrv tZv tbB| Avng tZv
cãP igubtU AvmZ cvie bv|

uZub ej tj b, cãP igubU bv tnvK, cãbtiv igubtU gta` Avtmb|
hvl qvi ci AvgrtK ejv ntjv, Gyub GKUv Rtqub tj Uvi t`b|
AvcbvrtK KvR Ki tZ nte Avgrt` i GLvrb|

tmUv uQj 1973 mvtj i tg gum| Avng Avi Kx Avi eje| Avgrv
tZv ej vi uKQzrbB| Avng Rtqb Kijvg| tewtq Gtm uKQzvj vKRtbi
m½ t`Lv| hv` i m½ GKm½ KvR Kti uQ gvy`h`x i bggym| GKRB
uQtb Avgrv GtKevti B Mõgi m½x| Zui m½ t`Lv|

Avng ej jvg, Kx e`rcvi, Avcub GLvrb?
uZub ej tj b, Avgrv tZv w`ij tZ tcw`-s ntqtQ| Avng w`ij oPtj
hw`Q|

Avgrv Lgy`jL ntjv, Zui gZv GKRB exi gvy`thv`v, uZub l w`ij o
Ptj hv`"Qb| Avgrv avi Yv ntjv, Giv me myeaver`x| tKD w`ij ohv`"Qb|
tKD ti ½gy hv`"Qb Pvkwi ubtq|

uZub ej tj b, bv-bv, Avng GKRB uMimicãU Avdmvi | AvgrtK th
cã` t`qv nte, Avng tmB cã`B Pvkwi Kie|

ežeÜti I Lvrb Avgrv KvR i iæ ntjv| Zvici AtbKw` b tMtQ,
AtbK NUBv NtUtQ| Avgrv AtbK AvfÁZv ntqtQ| GLb Avgrv gtb
nq, Avng hw` AvtM t`tk I Lvrb _vKZvg, Zvntj evsjv t`ki
msev` cãT i Buznvtm nqtZv AtbK NUBv Ab`fvte NUZ| ežeÜzab tRB
AvgrtK etj tQb, õGfvte tZv tKD AvgrtK tKvrbw` b etj ub| õ A`P
uub G`vqtZj; uQtb uZub ežeÜti K AtbK Z` t`bub|

Avcbri vRtbb 1974 mvtj Gt`tk uK fqven`vfy` ntquQj | ZLb
j eY Kxfvte uelmu ntZv| 1952 mvtj GK mgq j etYi`vg Kuo UrvK

ntquQj | ZLb Avgrv bvbv K_v etj uQ| 1974 mvtj Avng MYfeb etm
KvR Ki uQ| Avgrv evmv t`tk tUvj tdiv Gtjv| uLj Mu evRvi t`tk
j eY uKtb GtbQ 4 UrvK tKvR Kti | GKNEv ci Avevi tdiv Kti ejv
ntjv, 12 UrvK tKvRtZ uelmu nt"Q| I Lvrb etm _vKtZ _vKtZB Lei
tcjvg 16 UrvK tKvRtZ uelmu nt"Q| ZLb Avng ežeÜti K Mtq ej jvg,
GB Ae`v| j etYi`vg 4 UrvK t`tk 16 UrvKv DtvvQ| uZub ZLb tj vK
cãVtj b uelvbv`vrb| G`tjv ntqtQ| GUv Avgrv AvZkuvri K_v bq|
GB NUBvi cãi K_v| ežeÜzAvgrtK GKUv K_v etj uQtb| Avgrv
gtb AvtQ| AvgrtK ZLb mi Kwi emo A`vj UtgU t`qv ntqtQ MYfeb
KvQ| Avng Dtv tMvQ tmLvrb| GKvrb ežeÜz`tL Kti ej tj b, GLb
t`tk`vqvi LeivLei Avi Avgrv KvQ tclõte bv|

Dciv`Z GKRB RvrtZ Pvbj, tKb?
ežeÜzej tj b, l (tZvqve Lv) evBti _vKZ, `vqvi LeivLei
u`tZ cviz| GLb tZv l mi Kwi Mudi w`fZti _vKte| Avi tKvrbv Lei
cve bv|

NUbv Avmjtj GiKgB| hw` Avcub gvbtj i K_v etj b Ges uub
gvbtj i Rb` KvR Kti b Zui mmbta` _vtKb, Zvntj Avcub gvbtj i Rb`
uKQzKi tZ cviteb| GUvi cãvY i ayGtj`T bv, Ab` tjt`T AvtQ|

Avgrt` i cãl Kv RbKtE vi qvRD`xb Avng` mvtntei avivemvK
GKUv tj Lv tewtquQj | cãi eBl ntqtQ| Qvcv ntquQj avivemvKfvte|
I Lvrb t`Lteb, AmsL`evi tj Lv AvtQ misew` Kti i BDubqb l tqr tevW`
BgicãtgbUkb Kxfvte Kite, Zvi Rb` KLB gSxtK ai tZ nte, KLB
tclm tWuUi KvQ th tZ nte| tKvb tbZv KLB, Kxfvte t`Lv Kiteb
BZ`vri | A`P Avcub hw` muZ`Kvi A`_missew` K tbZv nb Ges
misew` Kti i uKQzDckvi Ki tZ Pvb Ges hviv t`tki muZ`Kvi A`_
tbZZt`b, hw` Avcub Zvt` i KvQvKv u`vtKb, Zvntj Avcub Pvb tj
uKQzKvR Ki tZ cviteb| GUv Buznvtmi A½ AvrtK|

i ayežeÜybv, AtbKti tjt`TB Ggb AvfÁZv Avgrv ntqtQ| miv-
vejxb Avng` mvtne GKvrb tKvrbu uguUstqi gta` AvgrtK PVR`
Kti uQtb| etj uQtb, Avcub tZv AvgrtK GKUv ugv`v K_v etj tQb|
Kvi Y Kx? ZLb GKUv l tqr tevW`BgicãtgbUkb nq| uZub AvgrtK
uRÁvri Kti uQtb th, l tqr tevW`K mevB tgb ubtqtQ? l tqr tevW`P
tvtq`v` tj Lv AvtQ mefv`Zfvte MpxZ| Zvi AvtMi NUBv nt"Q GB
th, l tqr tevW`temi Kwi gmvj Kiv eqKU Kti uQtb| hLb GUv MpxZ

nq DcivZ m`m`MY mefisz nqg`nyi Kti I Uv t`b| Avgv etj uQ
mefisz fite MpxZ| uKS`wZib ej tj b, Avciub ig`v K_v ej tQb| LqB
AcfZ Ae`v Avgvi | tKietbu iguis n`Q| tKietbu iguustq AvgvK
GK_v ej v n`Q| GKRB gSx ZLb ej tj b, Avciub tevanq uWK ej tQb
bv, Kvi Y tj Lv tZv AvtQ mefisz| I, Kx ej te AvcbvK| GfiteB euv
hv|

Avevi utmBb gys` Gikv` i m½ KvR Kivi mgqi GKU Nubv|
Gikv` i mgq 17 w`b cwi Kv eU uQj | Kvi Y I tqR tevWmsev` cT
KgPvix` i brg Dtg L uQj bv| i aymsew` Kt` i Rb` I tqR tevW`Kiv
n`q uQj | msev` cT KgPvixiv agRU Kti uQj b| GB mgq Z` gSx uQj b
Avtbqviv Rvnn` | miew` KZv Rxb t`tk Avtbqviv Rvnn` Avgv` i eUz
tj vK| uKS` ZvK ubtq weZK`AvtQ| Avgvi m½ Avtbqviv Rvnn` i
gZcv`R` AvtQ| uKS` eUznmt` A`Kvi Kiv i wZgtZv mZ`K A`Kvi
Kivi gtZv| miew` K BDubq`bi tbZviv AvgvK ej tj b, Avciub uMtq
AsZ Avtbqviv Rvnn` tK tevSvb th, HUv AvtQ Gi gta`|

Avtbqviv Rvnn` AvgvK ej tj b, tKv_vq AvtQ AvgvK t`Lv|
uKS` t`Lv bv tZv gk`Kj | ZLb Avgv ej j vg, Avciub uij tL t`b th
AvtQ Gi gta`|

ZLb wZib ej tj b, uWK AvtQ, etj wZib uij tL w` tj b|

Zvi ci I Uv cvv`bv n`j v tclm`W`Ui KvQ| GKtm`PW n`j v Ges
17 w`b cti msev` cT KgPvixiv KvR thvM w` tj v| Avmtj B`Qv Kij
Avciub uKQzKiz cvtib| hv` Avcbvi m`"Qv _vtK| GB n`"Q
msev` cT i eiv`i i K_v|

tgvi muj b ugrub

u`bK RbKE

eIzeUzi m½ Avcbvi ZrKvj xb th`sz AvtQ, HuznvmK bvbv tcljvcl
AvtQ, tm m`u`K`GKUzi btZ Piv| Avi GKUv uelq| Avgv hZ` i Rvb,
1971 mvtj i 25tk gvp`vtZi Avcbviv cwi Kvi KvR tkI Kti uQj b|
H i vtZ cwi Kv tei Kivi P`vtj uAs gyz`m`u`K`hv uKQzej tj b|

tZvqe Lub

1971 Gi 26tk gvp`Kv`bv cwi Kv tei nqub| Hw` bti cwi Kvi Wmg
`Zvi Kiv n`q uQj | Avgvi GL`bv gtb AvtQ Avgv` i cwi Kvi tnWj vBb
n`q uQj : 0tmbevnbx` L`j i Rb` XvKv X`K`Q0| GUv uQj Avgv` i

tnWj vBb| Avgiv GB tnWvS`Zvi Kti mg`I Qve w`tq uvtj vtdb`Zvi
Kti ti tL uQj vg| uKS` cwi Kv tclm` hvI qvi AvtMB th wech`q` i i antq uQj
ZvtZ Avi cwi Kv cKvK Kiv m`e nqub| GB n`"Q Nubv|

tgvi muj b ugrub

u`bK RbKE

1971 Gi 25tk gvp`vtZ Kx Kx NUJ ? Avcbviv cwi Kv Avd`tm e`tm Kx
t`L`j b ? Avcbv` i AeRvi t`fkb tm i vtZ Kx uQj ?

tZvqe Lub

1971 Gi 25tk gvp`mKvj tejv chS`iP`st uQj GK i Kg| hviv w`b-
ivZ wec`tei K_v ej tZb, Zvt` i AtbtK Avgv` i Avd`tm uMtq uQj b
25 Zvi L mKij tejv| Avgv` i m½ cwi w`wZ ubtq uKQz`vevZ`etj b
Zviv|

Avgv uR`Avm`v Kij vg, Avcbviv Kx Kiteb Ab`i Kg uKQz`NUtj ?

Zviv ej tj b, Avl qv`x j`m tbZviv hvB KiaK bv tKb, Avgiv uKS`
wece` i i`Kti w`tq uQj|

cti t`Lj vg, wece`Uv n`"Q dviKiv`ctj i cwi U`vst`Ki KvQ iv`vi
avti I qmvi fv`v Mmo Ges uerfbm`Rubm Gtb e`wi tKW`Zvi Kti tQ|
GB n`"Q Zvt` i wece`|

25 Zvi L i vtZi tejv hLb Avu`gY n`"Q, ZLb Avgiv GKUv
A`wfvbtu`Ri K_v fv`uQj vg| Avgv` i cwi Kvi brg n`"Q : u`bK
cwiK`lv| hvB KiaK, cwiK`lv AvtQ tZv| Avi n`"Q Avgv` i cwi Kvq
`gRb` v`v`vqv`b KvR KiZ| GKRB n`"Q cvv`b Avi GKRB n`"Q
cv`vve| cvv`b uUv uQj clq mvZ dlt`j`v`| Avi cv`vveUvi uQj gv_v tgvUv|
uKS` Lq kvZib| Giv mKij tejv Gtm cU`tg ej j, tZvgt` i tKv`b
uKQzn`te bv| Avgiv AvuQ| Avgv` i Avd`tm hvI qvi AvtMB I iv uMtq
cZvKv mui`tq cwi`vi Kti tdtj | cti Avgv`v hLb I Lv`b Avtm ZLb
I iv etj, Btq mvd nqv| A`u` cwi`vi |

H i vtZ Avgv` i Ab` cwi Kvi eUz` i AtbtKB u`bK cwiK`t`b
Gtm Avk`q`tbq| Gi Kg Ae`v uQj, hviv emo t`tk tem`tqtQb, Zviv
emo`Z th`Z cwi`tQb bv| tKD nqtZv we`t`k msev` cT i msev` `vZv|
tUvj Mld Avd`tm uMtq Lei cvv`teb gtb Kti uQj b| tm m`j`vM nqub|
thgb: msev` i eRj`y ingvb Ges AvtiKRb| Zviv nqtZv gtb
Kti uQj b msev` Avd`m t`tk Ab` tKv`vI hv`teb| tmB m`j`vM nqub|

Zvi ci Ave`j AvDqvj Lvb| uZub ōmbō Awdt̄m ubDR cvVtZb| wmiU
tZ wltq UtsKj eyks Kti tKv_vq hvteb, cij vt̄bri RvqMv t̄bB, Avgv̄t` i
Awdt̄m wltq Avkōj t̄bb| eRj`j ingvb, Ave`j AvDqvj Lvb GiKg
Avgv̄t` i eUzev̄e hri v` wQj b meivB H 25 Zwi tL i v̄tZ Avgv̄t` i m̄t½
wQj b|

``wbK cwiK`l̄t̄b Avgv̄t` i m̄t½ hri v` KivR Ki tZb Hiv`b iv̄tZi
NUbvq Zrivl wQj b AvZw̄Z| bZb Kti G wltq ej vi wKQzt̄b|
GKUVB D`vni Y t`B, m̄vavi Yfiv̄e thb eS̄tZ civv hvq| Avgv̄t` i
tgReve-ūR-Rvgv̄t̄K tZv wPt̄bb meivB| tgReve-ūR-Rvgv̄t̄b ZLb ``wbK
cwiK`l̄t̄bi wmbqi m̄ve-Gw̄U i wQj b| wZub `xN̄P b misew̄ KZv
Kti t̄Qb| 25 Zwi tL Avgiv meivB KivR Ki wQj v| t̄fvi t̄ej v cD̄g U`vsK
tei Kij cwiK`l̄b Avgv̄t` e½fet̄bi I Lvb t`_t̄K GKU U`vsK wWAvBil
chS̄l wKQz`-Ḡm t̄Mj v t̄Qv̄v i īæKti| U`vs̄t̄Ki t̄Mj v t̄Qv̄v mgq
wEKU Avl qvR nq| GB Avl qvR t̄kiv̄v gv̄t̄ Avgiv t̄P̄t̄Li mvḡt̄b t`Lj vq,
tgReve-ūR-Rvgv̄t̄b c̄to wltq AAv̄b n̄tq t̄Mj b| GiKg NUbv gub̄s̄
wD̄t̄RI N̄t̄Ūt̄Q| Zv̄t` i I `P̄vi Rb t̄j vt̄Ki GiKg n̄tq̄t̄Q| gv̄t̄b 25
Zwi tLi f̄qvenZivUv G i Kgfv̄te teivSv hvq|

**ḡȳs̄ k̄idK̄z̄ ingvb
mf̄iv̄c̄Z, RvZ̄vq t̄c̄h̄ K̄v̄e**

Avgvi GKUv e`w̄³MZ FY Av̄t̄Q tZvqve fiv̄B̄t̄qi Kiv̄t̄Q| tmUv n̄t̄Q Awig
tZv B̄t̄Ēdv̄t̄K wQj vq Ges fiv̄M̄erb c̄R̄w̄Z ej tZ hv tevS̄vq Awig Zv̄t` i
GKRb| Kvi Y n̄t̄Q e½eUz6 `dv Av̄t̄`vj b t`qvi ciciB XivKv
w̄ek̄t̄e`vj t̄q fiv̄Z̄n̄t̄q̄wQj vq| Qv̄t̄j x̄M Ki Zvq| t̄mB mḡt̄qi t̄bZv̄t` i
t`_t̄Lw̄ L̄ȳ KvQ t`_t̄K Ges tZvqve fiv̄B̄t̄` i t`_t̄L Avgvi ḡt̄b n̄tq̄t̄Q
t̄m̄j t̄eU misew̄ K ej tZ hv tevS̄vq wZub ZvB| Kvi Y tZvqve fiv̄B̄t̄` i ay
GKRb , Yx gvb̄j, , Yx misew̄ K, m̄k̄w̄ȳZ misew̄ KB i aybb, Am̄æ
mḡj̄al wQj b| Kiv̄t̄RB tZvqve fiv̄B̄t̄K t`_t̄L Avgiv Av̄m̄t̄j misew̄ KZvq
Ab̄x̄w̄YZ n̄tq hvB| Avgvi ḡt̄b Av̄t̄Q, `v̄ax̄bZvi Av̄t̄M 070 m̄t̄j i
t̄k̄l̄w̄ t̄K B̄t̄Ēdv̄t̄K Avgvi GKUv t̄j Lv Qv̄c̄v nq| Qv̄c̄v n̄l̄qvi ci
w̄iv̄vR̄j̄xb m̄t̄ne GKw̄ b Avgv̄t̄K W̄v̄t̄j b| Awig t̄Mj vq|

Avgv̄t̄K wZub wR̄Av̄mv̄ Ki t̄j b, Z̄w̄g wK D`R̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ b̄w̄K!

Awig ej j vq, Rx, R̄w̄b|

wR̄Av̄mv̄ Ki t̄j b, Z̄w̄g K̄r̄fv̄te D`S̄k̄L̄t̄j ?

Awig gRv Kti ej j vq, Awig tZv Avij qv gv` t̄m̄v t`_t̄K Kw̄ḡj̄ c̄vm
Kti wQ!

wZub ej t̄j b, wK Av̄t̄Q| Z̄w̄g GKUv KivR Ki tZv|

wZub Avgvi mvḡt̄b GKUv ōw̄i qvZ̄0 w` t̄q ej t̄j b, GUv co tZv| Awig
I Uv c̄to w`j vq| Avgv̄t̄K ōw̄i qvZ̄0 t`_t̄K GKUv Av̄B̄t̄Ug w` t̄q ej t̄j b,
Z̄w̄g GUv w` t̄q GKUv t`_w̄i Kti w̄t̄q Av̄m̄ tZv|

Awig KZ̄ȳY c̄ti t`_w̄i Kti w̄t̄q t̄Mj vq| wZub t`_L̄t̄j b| t`_Lvi
ci ej t̄j b, Z̄w̄g K̄v̄j t̄K `x̄t̄j̄ i c̄ti Kx̄ Ki t̄e|

Awig ej j vq, `x̄t̄j̄ i ci tZv Avgv̄t` i K̄vm `v̄t̄K bv| w̄gūls̄-w̄gūQj
w̄t̄q e`-I_w̄K|

wZub ej t̄j b, K̄v̄j t̄K Z̄w̄g GK̄ev̄i Ḡt̄mv̄ tZv|

ci w̄ b Awig `x̄t̄j̄ i c̄ti t̄Mj vq| hv̄l̄ q̄vi ci GKUv A`v̄c̄t̄q̄Ūt̄q̄U
t̄j Uvi aw̄i t̄q w` t̄j b| t`_o k̄D̄UvKv t̄eZb| X̄v̄Kv w̄ek̄t̄e`vj t̄qi w̄i t̄c̄vŪt̄
Ḡfv̄te misew̄ KZvq Ḡt̄m̄Q|

Av̄m̄t̄j `v̄ax̄bZvi c̄ti Avgv̄t` i mvḡt̄b P̄v̄K̄w̄i t̄ȳt̄i `i R̄v̄, t̄j v
GK`g Aev̄w̄i Z wQj | w̄em̄Gm c̄vm Kij vq| R̄t̄q̄b K̄w̄i w̄b| K̄t̄j t̄R
A`w̄n̄K A`v̄c̄t̄q̄Ūt̄q̄U t̄c̄t̄q̄wQj vq| R̄t̄q̄b K̄w̄i w̄b| t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄UvB̄ f̄v̄t̄j v
j w̄M̄w̄j̄ bv| wK̄S̄' 275 UvKv t̄eZt̄b misew̄ KZv R̄x̄eb Avgv̄t̄K t̄c̄t̄q̄
ēt̄m̄t̄Q| t̄mL̄v̄t̄b̄B̄ i t̄q t̄Mj vq| Avgvi t̄m̄S̄f̄v̄M̄' n̄t̄q̄wQj 1973 m̄t̄j
ti R̄v̄f̄v̄B̄ (Av̄m̄D` \$̄`S̄j v̄ ti R̄v) Avgv̄t̄K n̄v̄m̄v̄ k̄v̄n̄w̄i q̄vi, L̄v̄q̄īj̄ Av̄b̄v̄g
Ḡt̄i i m̄t̄½ cij w̄ḡU Ges cij w̄U. K̄f̄vi Ki t̄Z cvVtZb| gv̄t̄S̄-ḡv̄t̄S̄
d̄t̄i b Aw̄dm̄ K̄f̄vi Kivi R̄b`l̄ m̄j̄h̄v̄M̄ w` t̄q̄wQj b| H mgq Awig
Āt̄b̄K̄w̄ b MYfet̄b t̄M̄Q| wK̄S̄' tZvqve fiv̄B̄t̄qi m̄t̄½ Avgvi t`_L̄v̄ n̄q̄w̄b|
t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄w̄ b Awig Z̄w̄i i āt̄g t̄X̄v̄K̄vi m̄v̄n̄m̄ K̄w̄i w̄b| `i t`_t̄K t`_t̄L tZv̄dv̄t̄q̄j
fiv̄B̄t̄qi i āḡ n̄tq̄ P̄t̄j Av̄m̄Z̄v̄g| Awig GKUv w̄R̄w̄b̄m̄ t`_t̄Lw̄Q| tZvqve fiv̄B̄
hLb MYfet̄b KivR Kti b, ZLb GKw̄ b ĀS̄Z t`_t̄Lw̄Q w̄R̄q̄v̄Di i ngvb̄t̄K
tZvqve fiv̄B̄t̄qi i āḡ t`_t̄K̄ t̄e i n̄t̄Z| Awig R̄w̄b̄ bv̄ tZvqve fiv̄B̄t̄qi GUv
ḡt̄b Av̄t̄Q wK̄bv̄| Av̄i GKw̄ b w̄R̄q̄v̄Di i ngvb̄t̄K t`_t̄Lw̄Q tZv̄dv̄t̄q̄j
fiv̄B̄t̄qi i āḡ t`_t̄K̄ t̄e i n̄t̄Z| t̄mUv eo K`_v̄ bv̄| K`_v̄ n̄t̄Q Awig hLb
cij w̄ḡU-c̄w̄j̄ w̄U. Ḡme w̄t̄q̄ w̄i t̄c̄vŪ² t̄j v̄ K̄w̄i, w̄W̄t̄c̄w̄ḡ w̄ŪK̄ w̄i t̄c̄vŪ² t̄j v̄
K̄w̄i, t̄m̄mḡq Avgiv GKUv eo w̄Jg wQj vq| Awig, Av̄t̄e` Lvb, n̄v̄m̄v̄
k̄v̄n̄w̄i q̄vi, R̄w̄n̄ `j̄v̄ḡv̄b̄ d̄vi aK, L̄v̄q̄īj̄ Av̄b̄v̄g, R̄w̄īīj̄ Av̄j̄ ḡ t̄mB̄ w̄Ūt̄g
wQj vq|

Avig 1970 mtj BtEdvtK Rtqb Kitj I 1971 mtj g³h³ P³tj h³B | 9-10 gym Avig BtEdvtK h³B³ | h³ t³K tdivi ci Avig GKiv b tMj vg | AvgvtK ÷vd ni tcvU³ intmte GKUv A³vctqU³U³ tj Uvi awi tq w³ tj v | tmUv ubtqB uQj vg | misew³ K intmte t³L³U³, tZvqve fivB tZv e³zeU³ t³ch³ tm³U³U³, Gi kv³ m³nt³ei t³ch³ tm³U³U³, weP³icuz m³nve³xb m³nt³ei t³ch³ tm³U³U³ uQ³tj b, uCAvBI uQ³tj b | GZ eo-eo RvqMvq tZvqve fivB uQ³tj b | Avig tKv³bw³ b t³uLub th tZvqve fivB BtEdvtK etj tQb, GKUv uDR Gfite hite bv Hfite hite | tKv³bw³ b tKv³bv Bb ÷ tKkb Avgvt³ i tPvtLi mvg³tb c³toib | Kv³RB Avgiv GB gvby³ tjtvtK t³L misew³ KZv tckvq G³tmuQ | Lv³gvLv Avimib | th³u³KfiteB Avgiv GB tckvq G³tmuQ |

Avgvt³ i mgq GKUv uR³ibm uQj | Avgvt³ i AMR misew³ Kiv ej tZb th, Good news is no news, bad news is a good news. G ai tbi GKUv K³v c³U³ Z uQj | GUv Avgiv t³f³0 w³ j vg | Avgvt³ i Kv³tQ uQj : uDR BR uDR | thUv Avgiv tZvqve fivB³ i Kv³tQ uQj | Avgiv BtEdvtK u³ j vBb ntj I tQ³tc w³ Zvg | GgbuK iv³Zi tejv AvovBUv uZbUvi w³ tK uDR D³W³tq u³ j vBb tQ³tc w³ Zvg | uK³S³ tPK, u³m³tPK K³ti Z³ici Avgiv uDR w³ Zvg |

GKevi I eq³ y ingvbt³ i ueGbu³ t³K ein³vi Kiv ntj v | ivZ t³oUvi mgq e³vi ÷ vi i uK³ Bmj vg ugvv BtEdvtK AvgvtK tdivb K³ti ej tjb, ku³dK fivB, I eq³ y ingvbm³ 6 RbtK cvU³ t³K ein³vi K³ti tQ | GB uDRUv GKU³ t³ b |

Avig ej j vg, tbv, Avcbvi K³vq Avig uDR Qvcve bv | Avcib t³ch³ ni u³ R cvU³ | Avig AvctmB AvuQ |

uZub ej tjb, GLb tZv Avi GUv m³ae bv | GZ t³ t³K K³fvite cvU³ | Avig GLb tZv K³u³btg³U |

Avig ej j vg, uK³OB Kivi tbB | uZub ej tjb, GKUv m³tRkb t³ b |

ZLb Avig ej j vg, teMg Lv³ t³ v uRqv³ K ej tZ nte | Avig Zu³ KE L³g fiv³ v fite uP³ | uZub hir³ etj b, Avig Qvcve | GZ eo GKUv NUbv | cvU³ tRbt³ i j tm³U³U³ t³K ein³vi Kiv ntqtQ | th Kv³iv Kv³t³ t³K i t³ b uDR tj Lv hite bv |

ZLb teMg uRqv³ tdiv ai tjb | uZub AvgvtK ej tjb, ab³er³ ku³dK m³nt³ne, Avcib fiv³ v B K³ti tQb | Avig e³vi ÷ vi i uK³ t³B | uZub AvcbvtK ued K³ti w³ tj Avcib LeiUv Qvcvi e³ v Kiteb |

Avig ej j vg, uK³ Av³tQ, AvcbvtK ab³er³ | e³vi ÷ vi i uK³ Bmj vg ugvv AvgvtK ued K³ti w³ tj Avig GUv Qvcv³vi e³ v Kie |

u³ bK BtEdvtK Avgvt³ i GKUv uekv³ eo GKUv uQj uQj | uK³S³ 1972-1973 mtj i w³ tK Avgiv uK³S³ u³ bK evs³vi Kv³tQ tnti h³u³Qj vg | Avgvt³ i m³vK³ kb g³tb nq ZLb gv³ t³ v n³Rvi-AvovB n³Rvi | Avi tZvqve fivB ZLb ivZvi uZ u³ bK evs³vi m³vK³ kb g³tb nq thb GK n³Rvi K³ti evov³Qb | Xv³Kvi evB³ti tK³v³ v³ tM³tj Av³tM gvby³ uR³Avm³ Ki Z BtEdvtK³ K³v³ | c³ti tm³ v³ b³ L³j K³ti u³ bK evs³ v |

GKevi tZv gRvi e³vcvi ntj v | i e³ v³ Rq³Šti uDR Kfvi Kivi Rb³ Avgiv kv³Rv³ c³y tMj vg | I Lv³bKvi m³ t³ k uL³ vZ | m³ t³ k Lve etj tM³uQ | tmLv³tb GK³ j tQ³tj G³tm n³vi | A³tUvM³ d t³bte | c³U³ t³g Zviv ej tQ, u³ bK evs³vi misew³ K tK? Zvi ci ej tQ, BtEdvtK³ K³v³ | u³ bK msev³, AeRvi fiv³ mn Ab³ cv³ K³vi misew³ K³ uQj | uK³S³ Zviv Ab³ tKv³bv cv³ K³vi misew³ tK³ A³tUvM³ d u³ b³ | i ay³ u³ bK evs³ v Avi BtEdvtK³ i misew³ tK³ A³tUvM³ d u³ b³ | Avig Aek³ gRv K³ti ej j vg, Avgvi A³tUvM³ d u³ b³ | bv, Avig tZv tQv³ E misew³ K | ZLb I iv ej j, bv-bv, i ay³ Avcib Avi u³ bK evs³ v | GB uQj Avgvt³ i ZLbKvi w³ t³bi misew³ KZv I msev³ c³ t³ i Ae³ v |

Avi Avig tZvqve fivB³ti Kv³tQ e³ v³ MZfite FYx | 2001 mtj u³ beP³bx ivR³bm³ Z³ Z Avgvi Ab³g³ t³ek N³U | Ab³g³ t³ekUv e³ v³ MZfite ev³ t³ f³veK u³ b³ q³ t³g N³U u³ b³ | AvgvtK u³ bK BtEdvtK Avdm t³ t³K t³W³ K u³ b³ t³q ejv ntj v th, tZvgvtK u³ beP³bx K³ti Z nte tZvgvi G³j vKvq, P³u³ c³ t³ i d³ni³ M³t³Ä | Avig tZv Ae³vK | Gi Av³tMI AvgvtK K³tqKevi etj tQ | Avig gvc tP³ t³ q³ uQ |

ZLb Avig ej j vg, t³ L³g, Avig tZv I Lv³tb tZgb tKv³bv Kv³R K³vi u³ b³ | Avig HLv³tb uM³ t³ q uK³ u³ w³ v³ Z cvie |

AvgvtK ejv ntj v, cv³ t³eb | Avgiv tL³ v³ R-Lei u³ b³ t³ q uQ |

Avig u³ beP³ t³ b u³ w³ j vg tmLv³tb | t³ f³veK fiteB tnti tMj vg | 2008 mtj I Avig n³vi Zvg bv | uK³S³ Av³l qv³ x j³ t³ Mi N³ti vqv ivR³bm³ Z³ i Kv³tQ Avig tnti uM³ t³ q uQj vg | gv³ 3,400 t³ f³ v³ U tnti tMj vg | tnti h³ievi ci GLb Avig K³ x Kie? cv³ K³ vq Rtqb Kie? gvc Kiteb, Avig AKc³ t³ U³ ej uQ | Avgvi uK³S³ j³ v³ B j³ v³ M³ uQj | cv³ j³ g³ U u³ beP³bx K³ti uQ | cv³ K³ vq Rtqb K³ti tZv Avevi ni tcvU³ ntZ nte | u³ w³ f³ba³ RvqMvq th³ tZ nte |

j 3/4v j vMj GRb" th, Avgvi Gj vKvi tj vKRb tZv t` tL tdj te, Avi ej te H t` tL v m tcvUf hv"Q | Btj Kkb Kti tQ, tnti tM tQ | GLb Avevi m tcvUf ntqtQ |

ZLb Avgv cŁtg t fvti i KvM tR tj Lv i iæ Kw | GQrov Avgv KtqKw KvM tR tj Lvi Rb" tPóv Kti uQ | bvg eje bv, GKw KvMR iv tZi tejv Avgvi tj Lv tm t mcb t` tK tK tU tdtj w` tqtQ | GKw KvMR Avgv tK bv Rmb tQ Avgvi tj Lvi `U c` viv tK tU tdtj w` tqtQ | Aci GKw c w Kvq Avgv t d v b Kti Rvb tZ P v B j v g, Avcbv i v w K Avgvi tj Lv Uv Qv cte b? I i v e j j , GKUz A t c y v K i t Z n t e | Avgv e j S t d j j v g , I i v Q v c t e b v | i a y f v i t i i K v M R B Q v c Z |

GKmgq Avgvi eÚzgyZymxi gvgly Ges t` k i v q - I i v e j j t h , Zvg tZvqve fivBtqi Kv tQ Pj , tZvqve fivBtqi Kv tQ tM tJ Zvg wj L t Z c v i t e | K v i Y I i v R i v Z A v g G K U v w R i b m w e k l m K w i , t m U v n t Q K t q K U v e i c v t i g v b t i i t K v t b v i b i t c y Z v t b B , c y - n e c y t b B | t h g b : t` a x b Z v i c y G K U v B | g v p h t x i t P Z b v i c y G K U v B | A m v u i w q K Z v i c y G K U v B | G i n e c y e j t Z w K Q z b B | G m e w e l t q i n e c y n t Q t` k t` t m Z v | R q e v s j v i i n e c y n t Q t` k t` t m Z v | R w Z i R b t K i n e c y n t Q t` k t` t m Z v | G , t j v A v g w e k l m K w i | A v g v i m v i v R x e b G , t j v A v g j i j b K t i u Q | B t E d v t K t` t K I G B w e k l m u b t q B K v R K t i u Q | B t E d v K A v g v t K w` t q t K v t b v i b R i v g v t Z i t K v t b v u b D R K i v t Z c v t i u b | w d W g c w U p u b D R K i v t Z c v t i u b | g A y m v t n e A v g v t K e u e v i e t j t Q b | A v g e t j u Q , g v d K i t e b A v g v t K | ` i K v i n t j P v K w i t Q t o t` t e v | w K S` R v g v q v t Z i u b D R K i e b v | t K v t b v i b A v g v t K w` t q R v g v q v t Z i u b D R K i v t Z c v t i u b |

tZvqve fivBtqi Kv tQ tM j v g | K _ v e j j v g | tZvqve fivB Avgvi tj Lv PZj 1/2 c v Z v q e o w M m t c o K t i t Q t c w` t j b | t m B t` t K R b K t E i P Z z 1/2 c v Z v q c Ł Z` K k u b e v i G K w K t i K j v g w j u l | M Z m v t o Q q e Q i a t i A v g w j t L A v m u Q | A v g L y B L y k t h , t Z v q v e f i v m t j h v M u w` t q t Q b G e s A v g w j L t Z c v i u Q | A e k` A v g t` t k i e v t i i A v t i v G K w c w l K v q K v R K w i | t m U v k ō j 1/4 v t` t K t e i n q ō G w k q v b u l t e D b ō |

GRb" Avgv ej uQ, e` w 3MZ fite tZvqve fivBtqi Kv tQ Avgvi FY tZv Av tQ B | Avi eo FY n t Q , t Z v q v e f i v B t q i g t Z v g v b t i i t` t L B w K S` A v g m i s e w` K Z v t c k v q G t m u Q | A t b K e o P v K w i i m t j h v M u Q j A v g v t` i m g t b | K v i Y m` t` t` a x b t` t k g v l X i v i w e k t e` i j q t` t K t e i

ntqtQ | Zvi Dci g v p h t x i e` v K M ō D ō A v t Q | K x u Q j b v A v g v t` i ? w K S` m i s e w` K Z i U v G g b G K U v w R i b m , A v g g t b K w i A v g V i K u b , A t b K g r b - m a s y b u b t q A v i u Q | t P ó v K i t j G K R b m i s e w` K m r f v t e , f v t j v f v t e B R x e b h v c b K i t Z c v t i | e v U c m o , e i v K t g B i j s e v m i K v t i i P v g P w g - G m e t K v t b v w K Q z K i v i c Ł q v R b c t o b v |

Avgv Avl qv g x j x M Kw | Avgv AvR ch S l Avl qv g x j x t M i K v Q t` t K w K Q B t b B i b | A v c b v i v i b t j A e v K n t e b | A v g A v l q v g x j x m i K v t i i K v t Q G K w U v w f P v t b j t P t q u Q j v g ; w K S` A v g v t K t` q u b | Z v B e t j A v g A v l q v g x j x t M i w e i a t x t y t c w M t q t j L v t j u L K i e | b v , Z v b q | K v i Y e` v i c v i U v A v g v i G K` g e` w 3 M Z , I U v R v Z x q w e l q b v | K v t R B A v g h L b w j L t Z h v e Z L b t m U v w K S` m v i v e v s j v t` t k i g v b j y c o t e | P v t b j t` q v , b v t` q v G t K e v t i B e` w 3 M Z w e l q |

G w R i b m , t j v A v g G R b` e j j v g t h , A v m t j t Z v q v e f i v B u Q t j b | t Z v q v e f i v B t q i c v k v c v m k A v t i v A t b t K u Q t j b | w m i v R y b t n v t m b , A v m d D` t` S j v t i R v , m t S l ` v , e R j y f v B , g m v f i B , M v d t b v i f i v , g k z f i v B u Q t j b | g v m b K w g v w w K s e v A v e` y v m v j v g , A v K i g L v Z t i` i n q t Z v` ō G K e v i t` t L u Q` t` t` t K | Z t i` i t` t L u Q E b m E t i i M Y A F z v b t` t K | t` t L - t` t L A v g i v A t b K w K Q z i k t L u Q | t m R b` B e j u Q , A v R t K Z t i` i K v t Q A v g F Y x |

tZvqve fivBtqi beel Q | R b w` t b i i` t f` Q v w` t q t k l K i t Z P v B | A v k v K w i , A v g A v t i v e u v b t Z v q v e f i v B t q i c w l K v q w j L t Z c v i e |

numb nvdR

umubqi miewi K

Avgv` w b K e v s j v q 10 g v m A v i R b K t E m v t o m v Z e Q i t Z v q v e f i v B t q i m t 1/2 K v R K t i u Q | t Z v q v e f i v B n t Q b m i s e w` K t` i m i s e w` K | Z v i K v m i s e w` K e j t Z h v t e v S i q Z v i t P t q l t e w k w K Q z w Z i b A v g v t` i A M R B i a y b b , A v g v t` i w c Z Z z` | m i s e w` K Z v q w Z i b G K w c Ł Z ō v b | A v b d i P z b U i j Z v t K t m f v t e g j` v q b K i v n q u b | A v t e` L v b t h U v e t j t Q b | R w Z i G K R b w n t m t e A v g l G R b` j w 3/4 Z | G i A v t M c a v b g s x t K L n v m b v i i m i K v t i i m g q A v g h L b R b K t E u Q j v g 1998 t` t K 2006 m i j c h S l Z L b A v g l t P ó v K t i u Q j v g t Z v q v e f i v B t q i R v Z i q c y` v i c ō v i w e l t q |` ō M` j t g A v g e` ō t q u Q |

ᵐᵐAvBueŃK ab`er` GiKg GKUv DŃ`vŃMi Rb`, GiKg GKUv
AbŃvŃbi AvŃqvRb Kivi Rb`| KviY ᵐᵐAvBueŃ mi KivŃi i GKUv Ask|
Avgiv hir` giŃYŃEi mŃŃbulv ᵐᵐB Zvntj ᵐᵐKŠ`tm mŃŃbulv AvgvŃ`i Rb`j 3/4vi
Ask nŃe| KviY UvBg BR ᵐᵐbbs AvDU| Avgv ej e, tmB mŃŃbulv thb Avgiv
ᵐᵐB|

GŃ`Ńki mŃsew`KZv hvŃK tŃtŃq ab` nŃtŃq, tmB tZvqve fivBŃqi
gŃZv`Yx tj vŃKi mᵐmbŃ` Avgiv tŃtŃq| mŃtj n fivB tZvqve fivBŃK
`ŃZK_v tj Lvi K_v etj tŃb| Avgv| RbKŃÉ`_vKŃZ tZvqve fivBŃK
AŃbKevi AbŃjiva KŃiᵐQ, ᵐᵐZib thb GKUᵐ `ŃZK_v ᵐᵐj tLb| ZŃŃK etj ᵐQ,
AvŃb hir` AvgvŃK ᵐᵐKŃUk b t`b, Avgv ᵐᵐj Le| Avgv tŃc Kivi Rb`
K`vŃmUᵐ ᵐᵐKŃbᵐQj v| eQŃi ci eQi Avgvi WŃvŃi cŃŃŃQj|
kvi dŃvŃvᵐ ᵐᵐUzAvgvi cŃŃk emŃZb| tmᵐ mŃyŃ AvŃQ| ᵐᵐKŠ`ZŃK
Avgv ᵐᵐR KivŃZ cᵐᵐᵐᵐ| Avgv ej e, ᵐᵐAvBue GKUv ᵐᵐej KivR KivŃZ
tŃtŃiŃQ| AŠZ ᵐᵐQŃv ei d Mj vŃZ tŃtŃiŃQ| ZŃi th GKgvŃ eB tmLŃvŃb
Avgvi DmKᵐb etj b, cŃYv`bv etj b ᵐᵐKsev cŃŃvPbv etj b AvŃQ| fivKivq
tmUv ᵐᵐZib DŃj Lᵐ KŃi tŃb| AvŃ `ŃZK_v ᵐᵐZib hir` bv ᵐᵐj tLb Zvntj Zv
Zvi Rb` GKUv ŃtŃdŠR`ᵐᵐi Ń Aciva nŃe etj Avgv gŃb Kivi| Avgv
RbmŃŃL GUv RᵐZi cŃy t`ŃK ej tZ Piv, ᵐᵐZib hir` GKUᵐ `ŃZK_v bv
ᵐᵐj tLb Zvntj GŃ`Ńk BᵐZvŃmi GKUv Ask Avgiv RivŃZ cvi e bv| tmB
BᵐZvŃmUv RivŃvŃvi `ᵐᵐqZᵐKŠ`ZŃi| nŃtZv ZŃi Kó nŃe| tmRb` Avgv
AvŃQ, mŃtj n fivB AvŃQb, GLvŃb Dcᵐ`Z AŃbK ZiŃŃI ᵐᵐbŃqB Avᵐᵐᵐ
nŃeb|

tZvqve fivB AZ`šl`Ń`kᵐᵐubŃe`ᵐᵐ3| mŃsew`cŃŃ BmŃyterSvi
tŃyŃŃ, tgK-AvŃci tŃyŃŃ, ᵐᵐUŃgŃUᵐ tŃyŃŃ ᵐᵐZib AZŃbxq| GKUv
D`vni Yᵐ tŃq Avgv tkl Kie| ᵐᵐKŃx ggZvŃRi K_v AvŃbri v mevB RivŃb
ᵐᵐbŃqB| ZŃi bvg hLb ᵐᵐŃbR eŃ Ae l qvŃ`Ńi KŃŃŃDvŃ, ZLb ZŃi Qq
kŃ K`vŃmU tei nŃtŃq| tZvqve fivB AvgvŃK AvŃ`k KivŃj b, Avgv thb
ggZvŃRŃK ᵐᵐbŃq GKUv ᵐᵐŃcivU`Kᵐᵐ| ZLb ggZvŃRi mŃ½ eŃ KŃó
thvŃŃŃM KivŃj v| ggZvŃR tmᵐᵐᵐ Avei tgvevBj tŃvŃb K_v ej tZ
LŃ fivŃj veŃŃb| NŃvi ci NŃv tgvevBj tŃvŃb K_v ej vq e`ŃI`vŃKb|
Avgv ZŃŃK ej j vq, AvŃbri GKUv BᵐUvᵐfD Kie| AvŃbri emᵐ ᵐᵐ½Bi
Avgv ᵐᵐb| Avgv l LvŃb AvŃŃZ PivB|

ggZvŃR ej tj b, fivB, KxŃvŃte AvŃŃeb| eb`vq me iv`ᵐᵐU tŃfŃ
tMŃQ| AvŃb KivŃŃK DŃi vŃq AvŃŃb| DŃi vŃq Avgvi GKUv ᵐᵐUᵐ AvŃQ|
tKvᵐᵐᵐ hir` ᵐᵐᵐᵐ cŃvŃq Zvntj Avgv hve|

ci ᵐᵐ b thvŃŃŃM KivŃj vq Ges dŃUᵐᵐᵐᵐᵐ mn DŃi vŃq ᵐᵐtŃq BᵐUv ᵐfD
ᵐᵐbŃq Gj vq| tZvqve fivB BᵐUvᵐfDᵐ cŃŃg cŃvŃq QvŃvŃj b| tmᵐᵐᵐ
KivŃj b : ŃtZvŃ cᵐᵐ KivŃŃbri cᵐᵐL ggZvŃRŃ| ᵐᵐkvj BᵐUvᵐfD| mŃvŃi -
ᵐᵐU GKUv ᵐᵐŃcivU`Qj |

Avgv ggZvŃRŃK Avei tŃvŃb KŃi ej j vq, AvŃbri ᵐᵐKŠ`ab` n l qv
DᵐPZ| AvŃb hir` gviv l hvb Zvntj l GZ eo KŃvŃŃR cŃŃeb bv|
ggZvŃR Avei LŃy ᵐᵐK| ᵐᵐZib ej tj b, GBᵐᵐ ᵐᵐKŠ` fivB mZ`B
etj tŃb AvŃb|

tZvqve fivBŃK Avgv ab`er` RᵐbŃqŃj vq| etj ᵐQj vq, AvŃb th
mᵐᵐm KŃi ggZvŃRi gŃZv GKRB ᵐᵐKŃŃK ZŃi RŃeŃkvq cŃŃg cŃvŃq
GZ eo KŃvŃŃR ᵐᵐtŃŃb GRb` AvŃbŃK ab`er` RivbB|

GLŃvŃ t`LŃeb RbKŃÉi cŃŃgŃvŃ gvŃS-gvŃSB Sj tm l tŃv| Avgv
RbKŃÉ`_vKŃZ ᵐᵐŃk l ᵐᵐ b`tj vi ᵐᵐŃcivU`Ńj LZvq| GKevi `ŃxᵐZv ᵐᵐ eŃm
Avgv ᵐᵐŃcivU`Ńj Lj vq| tZvqve fivB tm ᵐᵐŃcivU`Ńj tmᵐᵐᵐ KivŃj b : Ńi 3
ᵐᵐ tŃq bvg ᵐᵐ tLᵐᵐ evsŃvŃ`Ńki bvgŃ| tmUv AvU Kj vq e`vŃvri tmᵐᵐᵐ ᵐᵐŃŃŃ
QvŃvŃj v| `eᵐŃŃ`ggZv, bZbZ; ᵐᵐPvŃi i ᵐᵐl q ᵐᵐeŃŃb, Lei cᵐᵐŃekbv,
LeŃi i `Ń`ᵐᵐZv l BmŃy tŃvŃi tŃyŃŃ, AvᵐᵐKZvi mŃ½`_vKvq,
ᵐᵐbqgvbᵐᵐZvri tŃyŃŃ eŃ ᵐᵐ K ᵐᵐ tŃq tZvqve fivBŃqi tKivŃv ZjyᵐB tŃbB|
AvgvŃ`i GB`iŃK kŃv RivbB| bZb cŃRbŃK RivbŃvri Rb` tZvqve
fivBŃqi `ŃZK_vUv tj Lv DᵐPZ|

AvŃi KᵐU ᵐᵐl q tZvqve fivBŃqi KivŃQ Avgv RivŃZ PivBe| ᵐᵐZib
ᵐᵐAvBueŃi gᵐᵐᵐᵐ Pjv K ᵐᵐtj b| eZŃvᵐ gᵐᵐᵐᵐ Pjv K l AvgvŃ`i
eŃŃvᵐᵐ| evsŃvŃ`Ńki mŃsew`KZvi BᵐZvŃm KivŃ ᵐᵐj LŃe? evsŃvŃ`Ńki
45 eQi eqm nŃq tMŃQ| ᵐᵐKŠ`cŃŃ BᵐZvŃmUv tj Lv nqᵐ| GUv LŃy
`ŃL RbK| GUv e`vŃvŃi ᵐᵐZib hir` ᵐᵐAvBueŃK AbŃjiva KŃi b LŃy LŃk
ne|

**ᵐᵐŃŃ kᵐKŃ ingvᵐ
ᵐᵐfivŃZ, RivŃq tŃŃ Kiv**

Avgv GKUᵐ ᵐᵐl q fŃj ᵐᵐtŃqŃj vq| GUv bv ej tj Ab`vq nŃe| thŃnZz
Av l qvŃj j ŃŃMi mŃ½ AvŃQ| mᵐZ` K_v ej tZ ᵐᵐK tZvqve fivBŃK

misew`KZvi tÿtÎ` raxbZv c`K ev GKzk c`K tKvrbmUB t`qv nqub|
Guv Avgv`i Rb` RvZxq j ¾v| Guv hw` Avng bv enj , Guv Avgvi Rb`
Lÿ Ab`vq nte| Avi MZ KtqK eQti misew`KZvi tÿtÎ` hvt`i GKzk
c`K t`qv ntqfQ tmUvI RvZxq j ¾v| nelquU vbtq Avng `ÿevi
vj tLwQj vg|

**fgv. kvn Avj gMxi
gnvcvi Pvj K, ucAvBie**

AbÿvbuU Avgv`i tkl KiZ nte`Q| Avgiv Rmb, Avgiv hw` Avt`iv
`nÿY enj Avgv`i Avt`iv fvtjv j vMte| tZvqve fvBtqi l ejvi gtZv
AtbK wKQB AvtQ| tZvqve fvB Ggb GKRB gvbly thUv AtbtKB
ej tj b, tZvqve fvB mvari YZ tKvrbv Abÿvrb hvb bv| Lÿ tewk K_v
etj b bv| mZivs Zuü KvQ t`K tKvrbv wKQzcvi quUv Lÿ`ÿi Ges KwB
KvRI etU| ucAvBie th KvRUwKZti tQ Avng gtb Kwi th, Guv GKUv
mPbv gvI | hviv ZvK vbtq KvR KiZ Pvb ucAvBie Zv`i m½_vKte|
Avgiv Avmtj KvRUv KiZ Pvb| tKD hw` KvRUv Ktib, tKD hw` GKUv
GvMfQ Avtmb Avgiv Zuü cvtk_vKe|

misew`KZv tckvq hviv AMR, hviv GB tckvq AtbKw`b aji
Ae`vb tiftLQb, hviv Avgv`i eZÿvb misew`Kt`i Rb` Abÿvi Yxq,
Zv`i vbtq Avgiv bvbv aiti eB iPbv KiZ Pvb| AvRtKi GB
AbÿvbuU tmB cvi Kí bvi B Ask|

tZvqve fvB mekl GKUzej teb| tZvqve fvB AbÿvbuU mgvB
tNvl Yv Kiteb| Zvi AvtM misew`KZvq tZvqve fvBtqi Ae`vtbi K_v
`ÿi Y Kti Avgiv mevB `votq Zuü cãZ kãv Rvbve|
tZvqve Lvb

GZ K_v i buQ th, Avgvi vbtRi m`úKvbtR wKQzej vi LÿR cvwQ bv|
nvmvb nmdtRi K_vq eStZ cviuQ, `ÿZK_v bv tj LvUv Ôpvngbvj ÔAtdY
ntq hvt`Q! tmB pvngbvj AtdY t`K eDvi Rb` hv-hv Kiv`i Kvi Zv
Kivi tPov Kie| hw` cviv hvq| Zte e`vci nte`Q wK, eqmUv tZv ntq
tMfQ| GLb KvRUv tkl KiZ cvitj tmUvB fvtjv nte| Avcbv`i
mevBtK Avevi beetl P`i f`Qv Ges ab`er`|



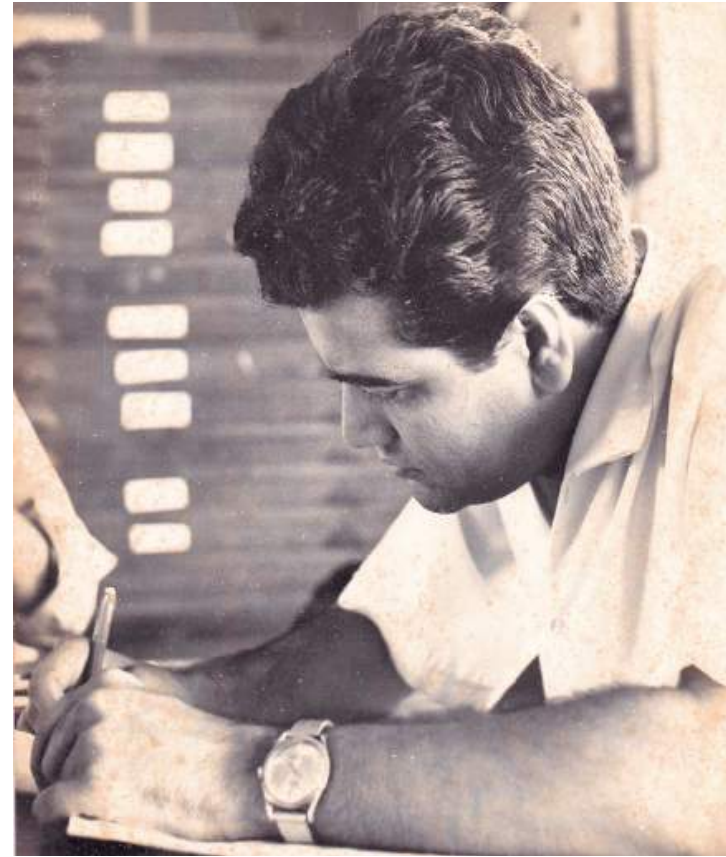
Avj wRqvm`RvU vbi tcy kvl ñt`ÿj tb eZeUzKL gvReij ingvbi m½ mÿvr KiZ
Avtmb Kt`mWqvi ivot`vub vclv bti v g mnbvk| mÿvr KviiU fga mmi Zxi eZeUz
Rb` vbatvi Z vektI wfvq AvwZ nq| vptI eZeUz m½ vclv mnbvk| cvtk W.
Kvgj invmb, evsj vt`k AeRvi fvti i ZrKj v m`uv`K ctvZ Levq` Dj nK,
cL vZ misew`K Ave`j Mvdtvhi tPsaix, e vmi ÷vi Avngi aj Bmjvg, B÷vb`vDR
GtRvYi (Gbv) cãZvba nimb mvC` l evmm cãZvba RvI qv`j i ngvb| eZeUz tch
mipe vntmte Dcv`Z vQij b tZvqve Lvb|



1972 mŕj gŕiq cŕf v cŕl Kv Aŕdtm eŕtK tZŕqe Lib| cŕtk cŕqZ mŕsewŕ K mŕšŕl B



BDGBŕi tŕmŕWŕU tKl Rŕtq ŕeb mŕjZŕb Avj bŕnŕqŕtbi mŕ½ Kig` B KiŕŒb tZŕqe Lib| cŕtk eŕeUzŕKL gŕReŕy ingŕb|



ŕŕbK mŕseŕŕ i eŕZŕmŕŕŕŕ K ŕŕtŕmŕe KgŕZ tZŕqe Lib|



ŕŕbK cŕŕK ŕŕb Aŕdtm 1965 mŕj i cŕK-fŕi Z hŕx i eŕi ŕegŕŕbK Avj tŕgi mŕseŕŕ mŕŕŕq tZŕqe Lib (mŕeŕŕŕg)|



i vóciZ GBP Gg Gi kiř` i tčh mipe intmte Awdtm KgřZ tZvqve Lvb |



eskvj ti vřW` mbK mseř` i evZřKřj KgřZ tZvqve Lvb (Wib t_řK ZZřq)



evsj vř` k tčh Bbř÷ uDU-Gi GK mřiq



1960 mřtj tčh Křřei j řb řLvkřř | tZvqve Lvb, řřgi řj L`řZ BřĎřřKi mseřř K I Křřwg ÷ Avřřg` ř řngřb (1965 mřtj Křřřřřq řcAvřBG řegřb` řřřbřq řbřZ), L`řZbřgv mseřř K ř GKřřřj i Z`gřřř cřřřZ Avřbřřři Rřřř` ř L`řZbřgv mseřř K cřřřZ mřř gřřřř (emř Ae`řq evg ř_řK řřřřřřř)



evsj v`k tch Bbw=Utu KgPZ tZvqe Lvb



tch mipe intme KgPZ



tch mipei Kty tZvqe Lvb



AvBqg Lvbi Kuj vKvbtbi cZed` miewi Kt i metyv fignQtj i ctj vftM cl`vZ
miewi K tbZv cqvZ tK uR gytdv, tZvqe Lvb, Kigi ab birvi j vBj x Ges miteK
gs I miewi K cqvZ imi vRj tntmb Lvb |



Rıvırb ivótg mdi Kıtj ežeÜz mıt½ | W. Kıvgj tıvımb I tZvdıtaj Avıgt` i
gıSLırb tZıvqe Lib |



ıgktı ivótg mdi Kıtj ivóıız ežeÜz kL gıRej ingıvıbi mıt½ KbıKı Kıtq nıRıvı
eQı AvıMı ııcZ` I cııKıız cııı kıKıtj tZıvqe Lib (emı Ae ııq Wıb t`İK ZZıq)



mısewı Kt` i cııZer` ıgıQtj kırı` mısewı K ıımı vRıııb tıvımbı mıt½ tZıvqe Lib |



1966 mrtj cmlK`lb t_tK GKlU msew`K clZibwa `j cwoG Riqwib hq Rvqib
mi Kvti i AvgStY| XvKvi tZRmW negib e`ti hvTvi AvtM| migtbi mmi tZ nuj tW
cml Kv i clZoiZv I cl`vZ msew`K clvZ GbrtqZ Dj un Lvb I msew`K mq`
Avmr` yavgtbi mtz gvSLvfb tZvqre Lvb|



I qvc`vi cl_g tPqi g`vb wR G gv`vbx GK Pr Pt_u Ab`vb` msew`K t` i mtz
tZvqre Lvb (Wvb t_tK cl_g)|



wbD B`uU`bi RbKÉ Awd`tm KgPZ|



1966 mrtj cwoG Riqwib mcl i Kvij ewij tbi wL`vZ evfWbeK tZvi tYi migtb tZvqre
Lv b (evg w`K t_tK cl_g)|